

# The NACE Handbook

*What NACE is, who governs it, and how to read every European activity code - in plain language.*

**First edition - Based on NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025)**

Chapters in Slovenščina. Attribution, institutions, taxonomies and glossary appendices in English.



**Scan to read online**

[nacebridge.eu/handbook](https://nacebridge.eu/handbook)



## CONTENTS

- 01 Kaj je NACE? (5 min)
- 02 Kdo upravlja NACE? (4 min)
- 03 Zakaj NACE obstaja (5 min)
- 04 Struktura NACE (6 min)
- 05 Revizije in skok na Rev. 2.1 (5 min)
- 06 Nacionalne različice (6 min)
- 07 Branje in dodeljevanje kode (7 min)
- 08 Uporaba NACE s sodobnimi orodji (4 min)

- A Sources & Attribution
- B Institutions & data sources
- C National & EU classifications
- D Glossary of classifications and statistical institutes

Read online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook>

Printable glossary: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary>



## CHAPTER 01 KAJ JE NACE?

Skupni besednjak za opis dejavnosti podjetja.

### Skupni besednjak

NACE - nomenclature statistique des activites economiques dans la Communaute europeenne - je skupna statisticna klasifikacija ekonomskih dejavnosti Evropske unije. Vsaki vrsti proizvodne dejavnosti, ki se izvaja znotraj EU, je dodeljena koda, tako da se statistika, zbrana v različnih državah, s strani različnih institucij, v različnih jezikih, lahko združuje in primerja brez dvoumnosti.

Klasifikacijo vzdržuje Eurostat, statistični urad Evropske unije, v sodelovanju z nacionalnimi statističnimi inštituti držav članic. Uporabljajo jo javne uprave, nacionalni statistični uradi, gospodarske zbornice, davčni organi, poslovni registri, zasebni ponudniki podatkov in - vse pogosteje - kateri koli programski sistem, ki mora razumeti, kaj podjetje dejansko dela.

Sedanja izdaja, ki jo pokriva ta priročnik, je NACE Rev. 2.1, sprejeta leta 2023 in se uporablja za statistične podatke od referenčnega leta 2025 naprej.

Note: NACE je klasifikacija dejavnosti, ne pa izdelkov, poklicev ali pravnih oblik. Samozaposleni mizar in stoletna mizarstvo si delita isti razred NACE, če opravljata isto delo.

### Dejavnost, ne izdelek

Najpomembnejša razlika, ki jo je treba notranje opredeliti, je, da NACE razvršča dejavnosti - kar organizacija dela - namesto izdelkov, blaga, poklicev ali pravnih oblik. Izdelki imajo svojo klasifikacijo (CPA v EU, HS/CN za trgovino). Poklici so v ISCO. Pravne oblike so nacionalne. NACE se osredotoča na postopek: peka kruha, pisanje programske opreme, prevoz ljudi po zraku.

To pomeni, da si majhen samozaposlen mizar in stoletna mizarstvo delita isti razred NACE, če opravljata isto dejavnost. Pomeni tudi, da sta podjetje, ki proizvaja kolesa za prodajo, in podjetje, ki oddaja kolesa po urah, v različnih razredih, ceprav je kolo za oba ključnega pomena.

### Kje se boste srečali z NACE

Vsako podjetje, registrirano v poslovnem registru EU, nosi vsaj eno kodo, izpeljano iz NACE. Davčni organi uporabljajo nacionalne kode na podlagi NACE za usmerjanje kategorij DDV in sektorskih pravil. Banke jih uporabljajo za oceno tveganja pranja



denarja. Statisticne raziskave jih uporabljajo za določitev ciljne populacije. Financerji raziskav jih uporabljajo za opis upravicenih sektorjev. Spletna mesta za zaposlovanje, oglasevalska omrežja, kreditne agencije in B2B ponudniki podatkov se vsi neposredno ali posredno zanasajo na NACE.

Skratka: ce mora sistem kjerkoli v Evropi vedeti, kaj podjetje dela, bo govoril nek dialekt NACE.

Source: Foreword; 1 Introduction, pp. 11-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-1>



## CHAPTER 02 KDO UPRAVLJA NACE?

Eurostat, uredba Sveta in 27 nacionalnih statističnih uradov.

### Pravna podlaga

NACE je bil vzpostavljen z Uredbo (ES) št. 1893/2006 Evropskega parlamenta in Sveta, ki jo je za izdelavo evropske statistike določila kot zavezujočo za vse države članice. Ta uredba je bila leta 2023 spremenjena, da bi uvedla NACE Rev. 2.1, veljavno različico.

Ker je NACE vzpostavljen z uredbo in ne z direktivo, se uporablja neposredno in enako v vseh državah članicah: nacionalni parlamenti je ne prenasajo, ampak jo izvajajo.

### Eurostat in nacionalni statistični uradi

Vsakodnevno vzdrževanje je v pristojnosti Eurostata, statističnega urada Evropske unije s sedežem v Luxembourg. Eurostat objavlja uradni priročnik, vzdržuje tabele korespondenc s prejšnjimi revizijami in z ne-EU klasifikacijami ter usklajuje revizije z nacionalnimi statističnimi uradi (NSO) 27 držav članic.

Vsak NSO - INE na Portugalskem, INSEE v Franciji, DESTATIS v Nemčiji, CBS na Nizozemskem, ISTAT v Italiji in tako naprej - klasifikacijo prevede v svoj jezik in jo v večini primerov razširi s peto številko, da ustvari nacionalno klasifikacijo dejavnosti, prilagojeno lokalnim potrebam poročanja. CAE na Portugalskem, NAF v Franciji, WZ v Nemčiji, SBI na Nizozemskem in ATECO v Italiji so vsi neposredne nacionalne razširitve NACE.

Note: NACE je hrbtnica EU. NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD in njihovi sorodniki so nacionalna narečja, ki si jo delijo - prve štiri številke katere koli od njih so, po zasnovi, razred NACE.

### Mednarodna usklajenost

NACE ni zgrajen v izolaciji. V celoti je usklajen z Mednarodno standardno industrijsko klasifikacijo vseh ekonomskih dejavnosti (ISIC) Združenih narodov, njegova podrobna struktura pa je zasnovana tako, da se vsak razred NACE čisto prenese v razred ISIC. Ta usklajenost omogoča združevanje statistike EU s preostalo uradno statistiko sveta brez izgub pri prevajanju.

Source: 1.2 Legal basis; 1.3 International context, pp. 13-17 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-2>



## CHAPTER 03 ZAKAJ NACE OBSTAJA

Primerljivost, poslovni registri, davčna uprava, raziskave.

### Problem primerljivosti

Vsaka država izdeluje gospodarske statistike za lastne namene: razclenitve BDP, štetje zaposlenih, indeksi industrijske proizvodnje, raziskave poslovne demografije. Brez skupne klasifikacije števil ni mogoče sestevati, odstevali ali primerjati: francoske "activites informatiques" in nemške "Informationstechnologie" zajemajo prekrivajoca, vendar različna območja, in vsota, ki presega države, tiho podvoji ali izpusti celotne podsektorje.

NACE je glavni odgovor na ta problem v Evropski uniji. Kadar francoska statistika in nemška statistika navajata isti razred NACE, govorita - po definiciji - o isti dejavnosti.

### Poslovni registri in upravna uporaba

Poleg čiste statistike so kode, izpeljane iz NACE, zdaj vgrajene v upravno strukturo Unije. Vsak poslovni register v EU shranjuje glavno kodo dejavnosti, izpeljano iz NACE, za vsako registrirano pravno osebo. Davčni organi jih uporabljajo za usmerjanje sektorsko specifičnih pravil. Sheme socialne varnosti jih uporabljajo za izračun industrijsko specifičnih prispevkov. Gospodarske zbornice jih uporabljajo za organizacijo svojega članstva. Evropska investicijska banka jih uporablja za pregledovanje upravičenih naložb.

### Uporaba v zasebnem sektorju

Agencije za bonitetne ocene, banke in zavarovalnice uporabljajo kode NACE za ocenjevanje sektorskih tveganj. Marketinske platforme, oglasevalske mreže in ponudniki podatkov B2B jih uporabljajo za ciljanje občinstva. Sistemi javnega naročanja jih uporabljajo za strukturiranje katalogov dobaviteljev. Sistemi umetne inteligence jih vse bolj uporabljajo kot kanonično značilnost z nizko kardinalnostjo za opis podjetja.

Vrednost, ki jo NACE prinaša v vseh teh nastavitvah, je enaka: majhen, stabilen, izcrpen in vzajemno izključujoč nabor kategorij, o katerih se vsi strinjajo.

Note: Majhen, stabilen, izcrpen, vzajemno izključujoč. Te štiri lastnosti so tiste, ki določajo dobro klasifikacijo - in tisto, kar NACE sciti pri revizijah.

Source: 1.1 Purpose; 1.4 Uses of NACE, pp. 11-13, 17-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-E



Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-3>



## CHAPTER 04 STRUKTURA NACE

Oddelek Področje Skupina Razred in peta nacionalna številka.

### Stiri hierarhične ravni

NACE je stroga hierarhija s štirimi ravni. Vsaka dejavnost je razvrščena v točno en razred na najnižji ravni in vsak razred se uvrsta v točno eno skupino, eno področje in en oddelek - brez prekrivanja, brez dvojnega starsevstva.

Stiri ravni so:

- Oddelek - 21 širokih področij, označenih z eno črko, od A do U (na primer, A Kmetijstvo; C Predelovalne dejavnosti; J Informacijske in komunikacijske dejavnosti).
- Področje - 88 vmesnih skupin, označenih z dvomestno kodo (na primer, 62 Racunalniško programiranje, svetovanje in s tem povezane dejavnosti).
- Skupina - 272 natančnejših skupin, označenih s trimestno kodo (na primer, 62.0 Racunalniško programiranje, svetovanje in s tem povezane dejavnosti).
- Razred - 658 terminalnih kategorij, označenih s štirimestno kodo (na primer, 62.01 Racunalniško programiranje).

### Anatomija kode

Koda razreda NACE je vedno DD.CC - dve števki, pika, še dve števki. Prvi dve števki pred piko označujeta področje; prva številka za piko označuje skupino znotraj tega področja; in zadnja številka označuje razred znotraj te skupine.

Tako se 62.01 razdeli kot: področje 62 (Racunalniško programiranje, svetovanje in s tem povezane dejavnosti), skupina 62.0 (enak naslov - edina skupina v področju), razred 62.01 (Racunalniško programiranje). Oddelek J ni del same kode, ampak je impliciran s številko področja: področja 58-63 spadajo pod oddelek J.

Note: Koda 62.01 je vedno ista dejavnost: racunalniško programiranje. Iz tega razreda se potem razvijejo nacionalni sistemi - PT 62010, FR 62.01Z, DE 62.01.0, NL 62.01 - vendar se vsi nanašajo na 62.01.

### Peta nacionalna številka

Uredba se ustavi pri štirih števkih. Nacionalni statistični uradi pa so nato prosti - in v praksi se vsi odločijo - razširiti zadnji razred s peto številko, ki zajema



nacionalno zanimive poddejavnosti. To je tisto, kjer živijo nacionalni dialekti: francoski NAF dodaja crko na koncu (6201Z), nemski WZ dodaja numerično peto številko (62.01.0), portugalski CAE se stisne v petmestno numerično kodo (62010), nizozemski SBI uporablja decimalno peto številko (62.01).

Kritični invariant, zagotovljen z uredbo, je, da so prve štiri številke katere koli nacionalne kode po osnovi razred NACE. To je tisto, kar omogoča čezmejno prevajanje: odstranite peto številko in ste spet na hrbtnici EU.

#### Pojasnila

Vsak razred ima uradno pojasnilo, ki opisuje, kaj razred vključuje in - kar je ključno - kaj izključuje. Klavzule o izključitvah pogosto kažejo na razred, kamor izključena dejavnost dejansko spada. Ta pojasnila so razsodnik, ko se zdi, da bi se dva razreda lahko ujemala: so namreč sodna praksa NACE.

Source: 2 Structure, pp. 19-34 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-4>



## CHAPTER 05 REVIZIJE IN SKOK NA REV. 2.1

Kako se NACE spreminja skozi čas in kaj se je premaknilo med Rev. 2 in Rev. 2.1.

### Zakaj prihaja do revizij

Gospodarstva se razvijajo. Pojavijo se nove panoge, druge se združijo ali izginejo, in nekoc obrobni podsektorji zrastejo dovolj, da si zaslužijo svoj razred. Statistična klasifikacija, ki se ne razvija z gospodarstvom, tiho izgublja natančnost: povsem nove dejavnosti so uvrščene v generične razrede "drugo", in časovne vrste prenehajo pomeniti, kar so nekoc.

Da bi NACE ostala uporabna, ne da bi destabilizirala vsakega končnega uporabnika, so revizije namerne, redke in usklajene z ustrezno revizijo ISIC Združenih narodov. Rev. 1 je pršla leta 1993, Rev. 1.1 leta 2002, Rev. 2 leta 2006 (uporablja se od leta 2008), Rev. 2.1 pa je bila sprejeta leta 2023 in se uporablja za referenčno leto 2025 in naprej.

### Posodobitev NACE 2025: kaj se spreminja v Rev. 2.1

Od referenčnega leta 2025 evropska statistika prehaja z NACE Rev. 2 (veljavne od leta 2008) na NACE Rev. 2.1. Stirimestna koda razreda ohranja običajno obliko - večina razredov ohrani isto številko -, nekatere dejavnosti pa se preimenujejo, razdelijo, združijo ali ustvarijo na novo.

Najbolj vidne spremembe NACE 2025 zadevajo digitalne platforme, podatkovna središča in storitve v oblaku, proizvodnjo energije iz obnovljivih virov, popravila in ponovno uporabo, ravnanje z odpadki ter zdravstveno in socialno varstvo. Nacionalni statistični uradi isti dan znova objavijo svoje 5-mestne lokalne podrazrede (NAF, WZ, CAE, ATECO, CNAE, SBI, PKD, ...) - lokalna oznaka podjetja se lahko torej spremeni, ceprav dejavnost ostane enaka.

NACEBridge ponuja obe reviziji vzporedno, vsaka čezmejna pretvorba pa poteka prek uradne Eurostatove korespondenčne tabele med Rev. 2 in Rev. 2.1.

Note: Referenčno leto 2025 je prvo leto, ko je Rev. 2.1 obvezna. Zgodovinski podatki ostanejo v Rev. 2 - nikoli jih ne preštevilcite in revizijo vedno hranite ob kodi.

### Kaj se je spremenilo v Rev. 2.1

Rev. 2.1 je manjša revizija - struktura je ostala in velika večina razredov je nespremenjenih. Glavne dopolnitve in izboljšave so usmerjene v dejavnosti, ki so bile v Rev. 2 premalo zastopane ali napacno razvrščene:



- storitve, posredovane prek platform (trznice, priložnostno delo, ponudniki delitvenega gospodarstva),
- podatkovni centri, oblačna infrastruktura in specializirane digitalne storitve,
- popravila in ponovna uporaba blaga, v skladu s politiko kroznega gospodarstva,
- proizvodnja energije iz obnovljivih virov in uravnoteženje omrežja, loceno od slosne proizvodnje elektricne energije,
- dejavnosti obdelave in recikliranja odpadkov, prestrukturirane za vecjo podrobnost,
- zdravstvene in socialne dejavnosti, izpopolnjene za odrazanje potreb porocanja po pandemiji.

Note: Koda Rev. 2 ni vedno koda Rev. 2.1. Eurostat objavlja uradno korespondencno tabelo, ki vsak razred Rev. 2 preslika na enega ali vec razredov Rev. 2.1; nekatera preslikava se razdeli, nekatera zdruzi.

#### Premoscanje zgodovinskih podatkov

Za vsakogar, ki vzdrzuje casovno vrsto, ki obsega prehod, je prakticno pravilo: nikoli ne prestevalcite zgodovinskih tock in vedno shranite revizijo skupaj s kodo.

NACEBridge pocne prav to - vsak razred v nasih podatkih nosi svoje revizijsko leto, in medrevizijske poizvedbe potekajo skozi uradno korespondencno tabelo, ki jo vzdrzuje Eurostat.

Source: 1.5 Revision policy; Annex - Rev. 2 Rev. 2.1 correspondence, pp. 15, 380+ - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-5>



## CHAPTER 06

## NACIONALNE RAZLICICE

NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD - in kako se vse to nanasa na NACE.

## Pogodba o zdruzljivosti

Vsaka nacionalna klasifikacija dejavnosti v EU je z NACE zavezana z isto pogodbo: prve stiri stevke so in morajo ostati razred NACE. Nacionalni statisticni uradi lahko cetrti nivo razreda razsirijo s peto stevko (ali crko), preimenujejo razrede v lokalni jezik in dodajo razlagalne opombe, prilagojene lokalnemu gospodarstvu - vendar ne smejo ustvariti novega stirimestnega koda, ki ne obstaja v NACE, in ne smejo ponovno uporabiti obstojece kode NACE za drugo dejavnost.

To omogoca cezmejno prevajanje brez prevajalne tabele za vsak par drzav: skupna stirimestna hrbtenica je sidro.

## Terenski vodnik po najveccjih sistemih

- Francija - NAF (Nomenclature d'activites francaise). Dodaja crko k stirimestnemu razredu NACE (6201Z, 4711D). Vzdrzuje INSEE.

- Nemcija - WZ (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Dodaja peto stevilko, loceno s piko (62.01.0, 47.11.1). Vzdrzuje DESTATIS.

- Portugalska - CAE (Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas), trenutno CAE-Rev. 4. Stisne se v petmestno numerico kodo (62010, 47111). Vzdrzuje INE.

- Nizozemska - SBI (Standaard Bedrijfsindeling). Dodaja decimalno peto stevilko (62.01, 47.11.1). Vzdrzuje CBS.

- Italija - ATECO. Dodaja numerico peto stevilko (62.01.00 do 62.01.99). Vzdrzuje ISTAT.

- Spanija - CNAE (Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas). Stirimestno numerico razsiritev (6201). Vzdrzuje INE.

- Slovenija - SKD (Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti). Dodaja numerico peto stevilko. Vzdrzuje SURS.

Obstaja jih se veliko vec - vsaka drzava clanica EU, ter vec drzav EGP in kandidatk, vzdrzuje svojo razlicico.



Branje obeh skupaj

V praksi mora podjetje, ki posluje cezmejno - ali ponudnik podatkov, ki združuje podatke iz več držav - tekoče prehajati med temi sistemi. Pravilo je preprosto: za prevod katere koli nacionalne kode v katero koli drugo nacionalno kodo se najprej spusti do skupnega stirimestnega NACE sidra, nato pa razsiri v podrazrede ciljne države s peto številko.

To je natanko tisto, kar NACEBridge počne v ozadju, in to je tisto, kar poti /convert in /cousins razkrivajo kot en sam API klic.

Note: Najprej sidro, nato razsiretev. Vsak cezmejni prevod kod dejavnosti se zreducira na iskanje NACE 4-mestne kode in razsiretev v podrazredih ciljne države.

Source: 1.3 International context; national implementation notes, pp. 15-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), K  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-6>



## CHAPTER 07 BRANJE IN DODELJEVANJE KODE

Pravilo glavne dejavnosti, odlocanje od zgoraj navzdol, pogoste pasti.

### Glavna dejavnost

Poslovna enota lahko opravlja veliko dejavnosti hkrati: pekarna lahko vodi tudi majhno kavarno; mizarstvo lahko vgrajuje, kar izdeluje; programerska hisa lahko hosta, kar razvija. NACE določi en razred na enoto, na podlagi glavne dejavnosti enote - dejavnosti, ki največ prispeva k dodani vrednosti enote.

Dodana vrednost, ne prihodek. Prihodek je priročen približek, kadar podatki o dodani vrednosti niso na voljo, toda naceo je dodana vrednost: koliko lastnega dela in kapitala enote je proizvedlo opazen izid.

### Metoda od zgoraj navzdol

Kadar je več kandidatnih razredov verjetnih, NACE predpisuje postopek odlocanja od zgoraj navzdol: najprej izberite zmagovalni oddelek (s primerjavo dodane vrednosti med oddelki), nato zmagovalni oddelek znotraj tega oddelka, nato zmagovalno skupino, nato zmagovalni razred. To preprečuje, da bi majhna nisna dejavnost povlekla celotno enoto v nereprezentativen razred samo zato, ker je ta razred zelo specifičen.

Note: Od zgoraj navzdol pomeni: najprej izberite zmagovalnega starsa, nato se spustite. Nikoli ne izberite zelo specifičnega razreda samo zato, ker se popolnoma ujema - najprej preverite, ali njegov nadrejeni oddelek dejansko zmaga.

### Resen primer: kavarna s prazarno kave

Ena pravna enota prazi kavo, prodaja cela zrna na debelo restavracijam in vodi kavarno v pritlicju. Tri dejavnosti: proizvodnja kavnih izdelkov (oddelek 10.83), trgovina na debelo s pijacami (46.34) ter gostinske dejavnosti (56).

Uporaba metode od zgoraj navzdol: najprej primerjajte dodano vrednost na ravni oddelka - oddelek C (Predelovalne dejavnosti), oddelek G (Trgovina na debelo in drobno), oddelek I (Gostinstvo). Predpostavimo, da kavarna ustvari več dodane vrednosti kot prazilnica in trgovina na debelo skupaj. Oddelek I zmaga. Spustimo se: oddelek 56 zmaga po definiciji. Skupina 56.1 (Restavracije in mobilne gostinske storitve). Razred 56.10.

Celotna enota je klasificirana kot 56.10, ceprav je dejavnost prazenja resnicno prisotna in ima morda svojo vrstico prihodkov v racunovodstvu.



### Pogoste pasti

- Zamenjava izdelka z dejavnostjo. Podjetje, ki prodaja programsko opremo, ni samodejno programsko podjetje: ce jo samo preprodaja, spada v trgovino na debelo/drobno; ce jo razvija, spada v 62.01.
- Uporaba zadnje nacionalne številke za odlocanje. Drzave vcasih ponujajo zelo specifcno podskupino s peto številko, ki se zdi, da popolnoma opisuje poslovanje. To je v redu - vendar sele potem, ko je stirimestni razred dolocen z metodo od zgoraj navzdol.
- Registracija pravne enote v primerjavi z lokalno enoto. Kode NACE veljajo za statisticne enote. Holding s podruznicami v razlicnih sektorjih dobi kodo, ki odraza dejavnost holdinga, ne pa sestevka njegovih podruznic.

Source: 3 Rules of classification, pp. 35-55 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-7>



## CHAPTER 08

## UPORABA NACE S SODOBNIMI ORODJI

Kratek pregled spletnih orodij, pomocnikov UI in prenosov - z napotki za razvijalce.

## Spletna orodja

Spletisce NACEBridge ponuja pescico majhnih orodij, ki pokrivajo skoraj vsako vsakdanje vprasanje podjetnika, analitika, novinarja ali uradnika. Iskanje najde razrede po ključni besedi; Dekodiranje pojasni sifro, ki jo že imate; Sorodniki prikazujejo sosednje razrede za mejne primere; Pretvorba prevede nacionalno sifro v ustreznico druge države EU; Mreža pa prikazuje celotno hierarhijo na en pogled. Vse je brezplačno in brez racuna.

## Pomocniki UI

Ce uporabljate sodobnega pomocnika UI - ChatGPT, Claude, Cursor in podobne - lahko na vprasanja o NACE odgovarja neposredno, pri cemer uporablja to spletisce kot vir. Vprosate lahko v vsakdanjem jeziku, npr. "kateri NACE razred zajema premicni kavni vozicek na Portugalskem?" in dobite odgovor s pravilno sifro. Za vecino bralcev je to najljazji nacin dela z NACE: brez obrazcev, brez prenosov, le pogovor.

## Prenosi

Za branje brez povezave, studij ali arhiviranje je ta prirocnik na voljo kot PDF in EPUB z naslovne strani prirocnika. Uradni prirocnik Eurostata - primarni vir vsakega poglavja - je tam prav tako zrcaljen, en klik stran.

Note: Vse na NACEBridge je brezplačno za branje, povezovanje in vgradnjo. Plačljive stopnje zgolj zvisujejo omejitve avtomatiziranega dostopa; sama klasifikacija je evropska javna infrastruktura.

## Za razvijalce

Ce razvijate programsko opremo, ki mora sifre NACE iskati programsko, NACEBridge ponuja REST API in streznik MCP za orodja UI. Podrobnosti - koncne tocke, avtentikacija, omejitve, SDK-ji in primeri - so v razvijalski dokumentaciji na /docs. Ta prirocnik ostaja namerno na ravni pojmov.

Source: Cross-reference: NACEBridge API docs - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-8>



## APPENDIX A SOURCES & ATTRIBUTION

Where every claim in this handbook comes from, how it was derived, and how you may reuse it.

### A.1 Primary source

This handbook is a plain-language companion to the official Eurostat NACE manual. Every substantive statement - the four-level structure, the anchoring rules, the revision history, the classification principles - is derived from a single primary source published by the European Commission's statistical office.

NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community: Eurostat, Manuals and guidelines series, 2025 edition. Publication code KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N. ISBN 978-92-68-19443-4. doi:10.2785/4407311. - <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-manuals-and-guidelines/-/ks-gq-24-007>

Ramon - Eurostat's classifications server: Machine-readable NACE code lists, explanatory notes, and correspondence tables between NACE Rev. 2, Rev. 2.1, ISIC Rev. 4, and ISIC Rev. 5. -

[https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST\\_NOM\\_DTL&StrNom=NACE\\_REV](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST_NOM_DTL&StrNom=NACE_REV)

### A.2 Legal basis

NACE is not a suggestion. It is EU statistical law, and any handbook that speaks to "who governs it" must cite the acts that establish it. Two instruments matter:

Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006: The European Parliament and Council regulation that established NACE Rev. 2 as the mandatory classification for European business statistics. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1893/oj>

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2023/137: Amends Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006 to introduce NACE Rev. 2.1 with effect from reference year 2025. - [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg\\_del/2023/137/oj](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg_del/2023/137/oj)

### A.3 International alignment

NACE is the European view of a global taxonomy. Its top two levels are aligned by treaty with the United Nations Statistics Division's ISIC. Cross-border comparisons and correspondence tables both defer to these UN publications.

ISIC Rev. 4: International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Rev. 4. United Nations, 2008. Series M, No. 4/Rev. 4. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>



ISIC Rev. 5: Draft international standard aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1. Adopted by the UN Statistical Commission in 2023. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>

#### A.4 National variants

Where this handbook names national classifications - CAE (Portugal), NAF (France), WZ (Germany), SBI (Netherlands), and their equivalents across the EU27 - the underlying code lists come from each Member State's national statistical institute. NACEBridge mirrors those lists and keeps them aligned with the Eurostat backbone.

Portugal - CAE Rev. 4: Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (INE).

France - NAF Rev. 2 / 2025: Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques (INSEE).

Germany - WZ 2025: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis).

Netherlands - SBI 2025: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS).

All other EU Member States: Respective national statistical institutes, mirrored via NACEBridge Market Intelligence.

#### A.5 Reuse and license

The primary source is reused under the European Commission's reuse policy. Commission Decision 2011/833/EU allows reuse of documents produced by the Commission and Eurostat for both commercial and non-commercial purposes, provided the source is acknowledged and the meaning is not distorted.

This handbook - the plain-language text, the illustrations, the code samples, and the software that renders it - is TEKSOMA Technologies. It is distributed free of charge under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence (CC BY 4.0). You may copy, redistribute, translate, or adapt it, provided you credit NACEBridge and preserve the citation to Eurostat.

Commission Decision 2011/833/EU: Reuse of Commission documents. Recital and articles govern the reuse of the Eurostat manual quoted throughout this handbook. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2011/833/oj>

CC BY 4.0: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International - applies to the derivative text, layout, and code of this handbook. -



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### A.6 Editorial method

The eight chapters were written by re-reading the corresponding sections of KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N and producing a shorter, plainer restatement in the same order the manual presents them. No claim in the body of any chapter is invented; every claim is traceable to the page range printed at the foot of that chapter ("Source: ... pp. ...").

Where the primary source is ambiguous or silent - for example, on how to use NACE programmatically, or on the practical mechanics of cross-border code conversion - the handbook says so explicitly, and cites NACEBridge's own API documentation instead of the manual.

Translations into the 22 other official EU languages were produced by machine translation (Google Gemini via the Lovable AI Gateway) and marked with a translationStatus banner. English is the source of truth; where a translation and the English disagree, the English wins.

#### A.7 How to cite this handbook

If you quote or paraphrase this handbook in a research paper, policy note, or software documentation, please cite it as:

Suggested citation: TEKSOMA Technologies (2026). The NACE Handbook - a plain-language companion to NACE Rev. 2.1. NACEBridge, first edition. <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook>

Underlying source (always cite alongside): Eurostat (2025). NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.

#### A.8 Corrections and contact

If you spot a paraphrase that materially differs from the primary source, an outdated legal reference, or a broken citation link, please tell us. Corrections are applied to the master English source, then re-translated into the other locales in the same release.

Corrections: [handbook@nacebridge.eu](mailto:handbook@nacebridge.eu)

Reuse questions: See the CC BY 4.0 licence link above.

Live version: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#attribution>



## APPENDIX B INSTITUTIONS & DATA SOURCES

European and national statistical authorities referenced across the handbook.

### B.1 European & international bodies

Commission - European Commission

European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/commission>

Council - Council of the European Union

Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/council>

EEA - European Economic Area

European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/efta>

EU - European Union

European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eu>

European Parliament - European Parliament

The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/european-parliament>



**Eurostat - Eurostat - Statistical Office of the European Union**

The statistical office of the European Union. Eurostat produces, maintains and publishes NACE - the classification every EU member state uses to describe economic activity.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eurostat>

**OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development**

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/oecd>

**UN - United Nations Statistics Division**

United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/un>

**B.2 National statistical institutes****CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (NL)**

Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cbs>

**CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde (LV)**

Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/csb>

**CSO - Central Statistics Office (Ireland) (IE)**

Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cso>

**CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service (CY)**

Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad (CZ)

Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt (DE)

Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik (DK)

Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB (Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku (HR)

Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority (GR)

Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute; publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny (PL)

G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (Portugal) (PT)

Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute; publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine>



INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística (Spain) (ES)  
Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.  
Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica (Romania) (RO)  
Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.  
Official source: <https://insse.ro/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (FR)  
Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.  
Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica (IT)  
Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.  
Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal (HU)  
Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.  
Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas (LT)  
Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.  
Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/lsd>

NSI - (Bulgaria) (BG)  
- Bulgaria's national statistical institute;  
publishes KID.  
Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nsi>



**NSO - National Statistics Office (Malta) (MT)**

National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nso>

**SCB - Statistiska centralbyran (SE)**

Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/scb>

**SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra (NO)**

Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ssb>

**STAT - Statistik Austria (AT)**

Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat>

**STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)**

Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat-fi>

**STATBEL - Statbel (BE)**

Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statbel>

**STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg (LU)**

Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statec>

**Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia (EE)**

Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.



Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije (SI)

Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/surs>

SUSR - Statistický urad Slovenskej republiky (SK)

Statistický urad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/susr>

Tilastokeskus - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)

Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/tilastokeskus>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions>



## APPENDIX C NATIONAL & EU CLASSIFICATIONS

Activity classifications aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1 at the 4-digit class level.

### C.1 European reference

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity

Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities

International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/istic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/istic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community

The EU's official classification of economic activities. NACE is the backbone every national system in the Union anchors to at the 4-digit class.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace>

NACEBridge - NACEBridge

Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System

North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naics>

PRODCOM - Community Production statistics

EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification (UK)



Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sic>

## C.2 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche (IT)

Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas (PT)

Portugal's national activity classification, published by INE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level.

Official source: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine\\_cnactividades](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala (RO)

Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas (ES)

Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736177032](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE (CZ)

CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace\\_ekonomickyh\\_cinnosti\\_cz\\_nace](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 (DK)

Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.



Official source:

<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator (EE)

Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/emtak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius (LT)

Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/evrk>

KID - -2008 (BG)

-2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL (BE)

NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise (FR)

France's national activity classification, published by INSEE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level with a 5-character format.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti (HR)

Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE (AT)



Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci (PL)

Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling (NL)

Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-20>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE (SK)

SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti (SI)

Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering 2007 (NO)

Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning (SE)

Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sni>



**STAKOD - STAKOD (GR)**

STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/stakod>

**TEAOR - TEAOR (HU)**

TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/teor>

**TOL - Toimialaluokitus (FI)**

Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/tol>

**WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (DE)**

Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/wz>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies>



## APPENDIX D

## GLOSSARY

Classifications, EU bodies and national statistical institutes referenced across the handbook.

## D.1 NACEBridge steward

TEKSOMA | MARKET INTELLIGENCE - Market-intelligence practice of the TEKSOMA group; curates the European classification datasets that feed NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://mi.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-m-rket-int-lligence>

TEKSOMA Holding - Short name for TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - the Portuguese group that stewards NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding>

TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - Portuguese parent company (Lisbon) that owns and stewards the NACEBridge open-data project.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding-lda>

TEKSOMA Technologies - Technology arm of TEKSOMA Holding; builds, hosts and maintains the NACEBridge platform and its public APIs.

Official source: <https://tech.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-technologies>

## D.2 Classifications

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community - the EU standard for describing what a business does.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace>



NACEBridge - Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naics>

PRODCOM - EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sic>

### D.3 EU institutions

Commission - European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-commission>

Council - Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-council>

EEA - European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-efta>



EU - European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eu>

European Parliament - The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-european-parliament>

Eurostat - The statistical office of the European Union - publishes and maintains NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eurostat>

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-oecd>

UN - United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-un>

#### D.4 National statistical institutes

CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cbs>

CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-csb>

CSO - Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cso>



CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes

CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DESTATIS - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB

(Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes

NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute;  
publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute;



publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine>

INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-lsd>

NSI - - Bulgaria's national statistical institute; publishes KID.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nsi>

NSO - National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.



Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nso>

SCB - Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-scb>

SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ssb>

STAT - Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat>

STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat-fi>

STATBEL - Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statbel>

STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statec>

Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-surs>



SUSR - Statistický úrad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-susr>

Tilastokeskus - Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tilastokeskus>

#### D.5 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas - the Portuguese national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine\\_cnactividades](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736177032](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace\\_ekonomickyh\\_cinnosti\\_cz\\_nace](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:



<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-emptak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-evrk>

KID - -2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise - the French national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sni>

STAKOD - STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stakod>

TEAOR - TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-teaor>

TOL - Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tol>



WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-wz>

Live glossary (search + jump anchors): <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary>





# Keep exploring

*on NACEBridge*



Home



Live glossary



Contact & API

Every chapter, glossary entry and institution page in this book has a live counterpart online. Scan any QR code to jump straight to it - with search, translations and updates.