

# The NACE Handbook

*What NACE is, who governs it, and how to read every European activity code - in plain language.*

**First edition - Based on NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025)**

Chapters in Malti. Attribution, institutions, taxonomies and glossary appendices in English.



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## CONTENTS

- 01 X'inhi n-NACE? (5 min)
- 02 Min jirregola n-NACE? (4 min)
- 03 G alfejn tezisti n-NACE (5 min)
- 04 Kif hija strutturata n-NACE (6 min)
- 05 Revizjonijiet u l-qabza g al Rev. 2.1 (5 min)
- 06 Varjanti nazzjonali (6 min)
- 07 Il-qari u l-assenjazzjoni ta' kodici (7 min)
- 08 Uza' NACE b'g odod moderni (4 min)

- A Sources & Attribution
- B Institutions & data sources
- C National & EU classifications
- D Glossary of classifications and statistical institutes

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Printable glossary: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary>



## CHAPTER 01 X'INHI N-NACE?

Vokabularju komuni biex jigi deskritt dak li jag mel negozju.

Vokabularju kondiviz

NACE - nomenclature statistique des activites economiques dans la Communaute europeenne - hija l-klassifikazzjoni statistika komuni tal-Unjoni Ewropea tal-attivitajiet ekonomi. Kull tip ta' attivita produttiva mwettqa gewwa l-UE ting ata kodici sabiex l-istatistika migbura f'pajjizi differenti, minn istituzzjonijiet differenti, b'lingwi differenti, tkun tista' tigi aggregata u mqabbla ming ajr ambigwita.

Il-klassifikazzjoni hija mizmuma mill-Eurostat, l-ufficju tal-istatistika tal-Unjoni Ewropea, b'kooperazzjoni mal-istituti nazzjonali tal-istatistika tal-Istati Membri. Hija tintuza minn amministrazzjonijiet pubblici, ufficji nazzjonali tal-istatistika, kmamar tal-kummerc, awtoritajiet tat-taxxa, registri kummercjali, bejjieg a tad-data privati u - dejjem aktar - minn kwalunkwe sistema tas-software li te tieg tirraguna dwar dak li kumpanija attwalment tag mel.

L-edizzjoni attwali koperta minn dan il-manwal hija NACE Rev. 2.1, adottata fl-2023 u applikata g ad-data statistika mis-sena ta' referenza 2025 'il quddiem.

Note: NACE hija klassifikazzjoni tal-attivitajiet, mhux ta' prodotti, okkupazzjonijiet jew forom legali. Mastrudaxxa ja dem g al rasu u kumpanija tal-mastrudaxxa b'mitt persuna g andhom l-istess klassi NACE jekk jag mlu l-istess xog ol.

Attivita, mhux prodott

L-aktar distinzjoni importanti li wie ed wie ed jinternalizza hija li n-NACE tikklassifika l-attivitajiet - dak li tag mel organizzazzjoni - aktar milli prodotti, oggetti, okkupazzjonijiet jew forom legali. Il-prodotti g andhom il-klassifikazzjoni tag hom stess (CPA fl-UE, HS/CN g all-kummerc). L-okkupazzjonijiet jinsabu fl-ISCO. Il-forom legali huma nazzjonali. NACE tibqa' fuq il-process: ami tal- obz, kitba ta' software, trasport ta' nies bl-ajru.

Dan ifisser li mastrudaxxa zg ir ja dem g al rasu u kumpanija tal-mastrudaxxa b'mitt persuna jaqsmu l-istess klassi NACE jekk iwettqu l-istess attivita. Ifisser ukoll li kumpanija li tipproduci roti g all-bejg u kumpanija li tikri roti fis-sieg a jinsabu fi klassijiet differenti anki jekk rota hija centrali g at-tnejn.

Fejn se tiltaqa' man-NACE



Kull kumpanija rregistrata f'registru kummercjali tal-UE jkollha mill-inqas kodici derivat min-NACE. L-awtoritajiet tat-taxxa juzaw kodicijiet nazzjonali bbazati fuq in-NACE biex jidderiegu kategoriji tal-VAT u regoli specifici g all-industrija. Il-banek juzawhom g all-klassifikazzjoni tar-riskju kontra l- asil tal-flus. L-ist arrigiet statistici juzawhom biex jiddefinixxu l-popolazzjoni fil-mira tag hom. Dawk li jiffinanzjaw ir-ricerka juzawhom biex jiddeskrivu setturi eligibbli. Siti tax-xog ol, netwerks tar-reklami, ufficciji ta' kreditu u bejjieg a tad-data B2B kollha jiddependu, direttament jew indirettament, fuq in-NACE.

Fil-qosor: jekk sistema x'imkien fl-Ewropa te tieg tkun taf x'tag mel kumpanija, se titkellem xi djalett tan-NACE.

Source: Foreword; 1 Introduction, pp. 11-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-1>



## CHAPTER 02 MIN JIRREGOLA N-NACE?

Eurostat, regolament tal-Kunsill, u 27 istitut nazzjonali tal-istatistika.

### Il-bazi legali

NACE gie stabbilit mir-Regolament (KE) Nru 1893/2006 tal-Parlament Ewropew u tal-Kunsill, li g amlu vinkolanti fuq l-istati membri kollha g all-produzzjoni ta' statistika Ewropea. Dak ir-regolament gie emendat fl-2023 biex jintroduci n-NACE Rev. 2.1, il-verzjoni attwali.

Min abba li n-NACE huwa stabbilit b'regolament aktar milli b'direttiva, huwa applikabbli direttament u b'mod identiku f'kull stat membru: il-parlamenti nazzjonali ma jittrasponuhx, izda jimplimentawh.

### Eurostat u l-istituti nazzjonali tal-istatistika

Il-kustodja ta' kuljum hija f'idejn Eurostat, l-ufficju tal-istatistika tal-Unjoni Ewropea b'bazat fil-Lussemburgu. Eurostat jippubblika l-manwal ufficjali, izomm it-tabelli ta' korrispondenza lejn u minn revizjonijiet anzjani u lejn klassifikazzjonijiet mhux tal-UE, u jikkoordina r-revizjonijiet mal-istituti nazzjonali tal-istatistika (NSIs) tas-27 stat membru.

Kull NSI - l-INE fil-Portugall, l-INSEE fi Franza, id-DESTATIS fil-Germanja, is-CBS fl-Olanda, l-ISTAT fl-Italja, u l-bqija - tittraduci l-klassifikazzjoni fil-lingwa tag ha stess u, fil-bicca l-kbira tal-kazijiet, testendiha b' ames cifri biex to loq klassifikazzjoni nazzjonali tal-attivitajiet imfassla g all- tigijiet rappurtar lokali. Is-CAE fil-Portugall, in-NAF fi Franza, il-WZ fil-Germanja, l-SBI fl-Olanda u l-ATECO fl-Italja huma kollha estensjonijiet nazzjonali diretti tan-NACE.

Note: NACE huwa s-sinsla tal-UE. NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD u s abhom huma djaletti nazzjonali li jaqsmuha - l-ewwel erba' cifri ta' kwalunkwe wa da minnhom huma, bi kostruzzjoni, klassi NACE.

### Allinjament internazzjonali

NACE ma tinbnix b'mod izolat. Hija allinjata bis-s i mal-Klassifikazzjoni Industrijali Standard Internazzjonali tal-Attivitajiet Ekonomici Kollha (ISIC) tan-Nazzjonijiet Uniti, u l-istruttura dettaljata tag ha hija ddisinjata b'tali mod li kull klassi NACE tingabar f'mod nadif f'klassi ISIC. Dan l-allinjament jippermetti li l-istatistika tal-UE tigi aggregata mal-istatistika ufficjali tal-bqija tad-dinja ming ajr telfan ta' traduzzjoni.



Source: 1.2 Legal basis; 1.3 International context, pp. 13-17 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-2>



## CHAPTER 03

## G ALFEJN TEZISTI N-NACE

Komparabbilta, registri kummercjali, amministrazzjoni tat-taxxa, ricerka.

## Il-problema tal-komparabbilta

Kull pajjiz jipproduci statistika ekonomika g all-iskopijiet tieg u stess: tqassim tal-PDG, g add ta' impjiegi, indicijiet tal-produzzjoni industrijali, st arrig demografiku tan-negozji. Ming ajr klassifikazzjoni komuni, in-numri ma jistg ux jing aqdu flimkien, jitnaqqsu jew jitqabblu: l-"activites informatiques" Francizi u l-"Informationstechnologie" Germanizi jkopru perimetri li jikkoincidu izda differenti, u kwalunkwe total transkonfinali jo loq silenzjuzament g add doppju jew i alli barra setturi sekondarji s a .

In-NACE hija r-risposta primarja g al dik il-problema fl-Unjoni Ewropea. Meta statistika Franciza u statistika Germaniza t-tnejn jiccitaw l-istess klassi NACE, huma - permezz tal-konstruzzjoni - qed jikkellmu dwar l-istess attivita.

## Registri kummercjali u uzu amministrattiv

Lil hinn mill-istatistika pura, il-kodicijiet derivati min-NACE issa huma inkorporati fl-istruttura amministrattiva tal-Unjoni. Kull registru kummercjali fl-UE ja zen kodicji ta' attivita principali derivat min-NACE g al kull unita legali rregistrata. L-awtoritajiet tal-VAT juzawhom biex jidderiegu regoli specifici g as-settur. L-iskemi tas-sigurta socjali juzawhom biex jikkalkulaw ir-rati ta' kontribuzzjonijiet specifici g all-industrija. Il-Kmamar tal-Kummerc juzawhom biex jorganizzaw is-s ubija tag hom. Il-Bank Ewropew tal-Investment juzhom biex jiskrinjaw investimenti eligibbli.

## Uzu fis-settur privat

L-agenziji tal-klassifikazzjoni tal-kreditu, il-banek u l-assiguraturi juzaw il-kodicijiet NACE g all-iskorjar tar-riskju tas-settur. Il-pjattaformi tal-marketing, in-netwerks tar-reklami u l-bejjieg a tad-dejta B2B juzawhom g all-immirar tal-udjenzi. Is-sistemi tal-akkwist juzawhom biex jistrutturaw il-katalgi tal-fornituri. Is-sistemi tal-IA qed juzawhom dejjem aktar b ala karatteristika kanonika u b'kardinalita baxxa biex jiddeskrivu ditta.

Il-valur li twassal in-NACE f'dawn is-settings kollha huwa l-istess: sett zg ir, stabbli, ezawrjenti u esklussivament reciproku ta' 'buckets' li kul add jaqbel dwarhom.

Note: Zg ar, stabbli, ezawrjenti, esklussivament reciproci. Dawn l-erba' proprjetajiet huma dak li jag mel klassifikazzjoni tajba - u dak li n-NACE hija mfassla biex



tipprotegi matul ir-revizjonijiet.

Source: 1.1 Purpose; 1.4 Uses of NACE, pp. 11-13, 17-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-E  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-3>



## CHAPTER 04 KIF HIJA STRUTTURATA N-NACE

Ta proposizzjoni Divizjoni Grupp Klassi, u l-ames cifra nazzjonali.

Erba' livelli gerarkici

In-NACE hija gerarkija stretta b'erba' livelli. Kull attivita titqieg ed f'klassi wa da ezatta fl-iktar livell baxx, u kull klassi tmur g al grupp wie ed ezatt, divizjoni wa da u sezzjoni wa da - l-ebda koincidenzi, l-ebda parenting doppju.

L-erba' livelli huma:

- Sezzjoni - 21 dominju wiesa' identifikati b'ittra wa da, A sa U (perezempju, A Agrikoltura; C Manifattura; J Informazzjoni u komunikazzjoni).
- Divizjoni - 88 raggruppament ta' livell medju identifikati b'kodici ta' zewg cifri (perezempju, 62 Programmazzjoni tal-kompjuter, konsulenza u attivitajiet relatati).
- Grupp - 272 raggruppament ifjen identifikati b'kodici ta' tliet cifri (perezempju, 62.0 Programmazzjoni tal-kompjuter, konsulenza u attivitajiet relatati).
- Klassi - 658 kategorija ta' livell tal-weraq identifikati b'kodici ta' erba' cifri (perezempju, 62.01 Attivitajiet ta' programmazzjoni tal-kompjuter).

Anatomija ta' kodici

Kodici ta' klassi NACE dejjem jidher b al DD.CC - zewg cifri, tikek, zewg cifri o ra. Iz-zewg cifri qabel it-tikek jidentifikaw id-divizjoni; l-ewwel cifra wara t-tikek tidentifika l-grupp gewwa dik id-divizjoni; u l-a ar cifra tidentifika l-klassi gewwa dak il-grupp.

G alhekk 62.01 tiddekomponi b ala: divizjoni 62 (Programmazzjoni tal-kompjuter, konsulenza u attivitajiet relatati), grupp 62.0 (l-istess titlu - l-uniku grupp fid-divizjoni), klassi 62.01 (Attivitajiet ta' programmazzjoni tal-kompjuter). Is-Sezzjoni J mhijjex parti mill-kodici nnifsu izda hija implikata min-numru tad-divizjoni: id-divizjonijiet 58-63 kollha jaqq u ta t is-sezzjoni J.

Note: Il-kodici 62.01 dejjem huwa l-istess attivita: programmazzjoni tal-kompjuter. Minn dik il-klassi, is-sistemi nazzjonali jinfirxu - PT 62010, FR 62.01Z, DE 62.01.0, NL 62.01 - izda kollha jsegwu lura g al 62.01.

Il-ames cifra nazzjonali



Ir-Regolament jiegħaf f'erba' cifri. L-istituti nazzjonali tal-istatistika mħag ad huma liberi - u, fil-prattika, universalment jag zlu - li jestendu l-a ar klassi b' ames cifra li taqbad is-sub-attivitajiet nazzjonalment interessanti. Dan huwa fejn jg iħu l-djaletti nazzjonali: NAF ta' Franza zzid ittra finali (6201Z), WZ tal-Germanja zzid il- ames cifra numerika (62.01.0), CAE tal-Portugall tikkompresa g al kodici numeriku ta' ames cifri (62010), SBI tal-Olanda tuza l- ames cifra decimali (62.01).

L-invariant kritiku, garantit mir-regolament, huwa li l-ewwel erba' cifri ta' kwalunkwe kodici nazzjonali huma, bil-konstruzzjoni, klassi NACE. Dan huwa dak li jag mel il-traduzzjoni transkonfinali possibbli: ne i l- ames cifra, u terga' lura g as-sinla tal-UE.

#### Noti ta' Spjegazzjoni

Kull klassi tigi b'nota ta' spjegazzjoni ufficjali li tiddekrivi x'tinkludi l-klassi u - b'mod kritiku - x'teskludi. Il-klawsoli ta' esklużjoni spiss jindikaw il-klassi fejn l-attivitħ eskluza attwalment tappartjeni. Dawn in-noti huma l-arbitru meta zewg klassijiet jidħru li jistg u t-tnejn li huma jaqblu: huma, fil-fatt, il-gurisprudenza tan-NACE.

Source: 2 Structure, pp. 19-34 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-4>



## CHAPTER 05

## REVIZJONIJIET U L-QABZA G AL REV. 2.1

Kif tinbidel in-NACE maz-zmien, u x'tbiddel bejn Rev. 2 u Rev. 2.1.

G aliex isiru revizjonijiet

L-ekonomiji jevolvu. Jidhru industrij godda, o rajn jing aqdu jew jisparixxu, u subsetturi li darba kienu marginali jikbru bizzejjed biex jist oqqilhom il-klassi tag hom stess. Klassifikazzjoni statistika li ma tevolvix mal-ekonomija bil-kwiet titef l-ezattezza: attivitajiet godda fjamanti jigu raggruppati fi klassijiet generici "o rajn", u s-sensiliet taz-zmien jieqfu jfissru dak li kienu jfissru.

Biex in-NACE tibqa' utli ming ajr ma tiddestabilizza kull utent downstream, ir-revizjonijiet huma intenzjonati, rari u kkoordinati mar-revizjoni korrispondenti tal-ISIC tan-NU. Rev. 1 waslet fl-1993, Rev. 1.1 fl-2002, Rev. 2 fl-2006 (applikata mill-2008), u Rev. 2.1 giet adottata fl-2023 u tapplika g as-sena ta' referenza 2025 'il quddiem.

Aggornament NACE 2025: x'qed jinbidel f'Rev. 2.1

Mis-sena ta' referenza 2025, l-istatistika tal-UE tg addi minn NACE Rev. 2 (fis-se mill-2008) g al NACE Rev. 2.1. Il-kodici tal-klassi b'erba' cifri jzomm l-g amla tas-soltu - il-bicca l-kbira tal-klassijiet izommu l-istess numru - imma xi attivitajiet jissemmew mill-gdid, jinqasmu, jing aqdu jew jin olqu godda.

L-aktar bidliet vizibbli ta' NACE 2025 jolqtu l-pjattaformi digitali, ic-centri tad-data u s-servizzi tal-cloud, il-produzzjoni tal-energija rinnovabbli, it-tiswija u l-uzu mill-gdid, it-trattament tal-iskart u l-kura tas-sa a u socjali. L-ufficcji nazzjonali tal-istatistika jo orgu mill-gdid fl-istess data s-subklassijiet lokali tag hom ta' 5 cifri (NAF, WZ, CAE, ATECO, CNAE, SBI, PKD, ...) - il-kodici lokali ta' negozju jista' g alhekk jinbidel anki jekk l-attivita tibqa' l-istess.

NACEBridge tesponi z-zewg revizjonijiet b'mod parallel, u kull konverzjoni transkonfinali tg addi mit-tabella ufficjali tal-korrispondenza tal-Eurostat bejn Rev. 2 u Rev. 2.1.

Note: Is-sena ta' referenza 2025 hija l-ewwel sena li fiha Rev. 2.1 hija obligatorja. Id-dejta storika tibqa' f'Rev. 2 - qatt tergax tinnumeraha, u dejjem a zen ir-revizjoni dejn il-kodici.

X'inbidel f'Rev. 2.1

Rev. 2.1 hija revizjoni minuri - l-istruttura baqq et u l-maggoranza vasta



tal-klassijiet mhumiex mibdula. Iz-zidiet u r-raffinar ewlenin jimmiraw attivitajiet li kienu rapprezentati azin jew ikklassifikati azin ta t Rev. 2:

- servizzi medjati mill-pjattaformi (swieq, xog ol bil-gig, operatori tal-ekonomija tal-qsim),
- centri tad-dejta, infrastruttura tal-cloud u servizzi digitali speċjalizzati,
- tiswija u uzu mill-gdid tal-oggetti, skont il-politika tal-ekonomija cirkolari,
- generazzjoni tal-enerġija rinnovabbli u bilancjar tal-grilja, minflok produzzjoni tal-elettriku generika,
- attivitajiet ta' trattament tal-iskart u riciklagg, strutturati mill-gdid g al granuralita akbar,
- attivitajiet tas-saħħa u tal-kura soċjali, raffinati biex jirriflettu l-tigijiet ta' rappurtar ta' wara l-pandemija.

Note: Kodici ta' Rev. 2 mhux dejjem kodici ta' Rev. 2.1. L-Eurostat tippubblika tabella ta' korrispondenza ufficjali li tikkollega kull klassi ta' Rev. 2 ma' klassi wa da jew aktar ta' Rev. 2.1; xi mappings jinfirdu, xi w ud jing aqdu.

L-g aqda tad-dejta storika

G al kull min izomm serje ta' zmien li tinkludi l-bidla, ir-regola prattika hija: qatt ma erga' g add il-punti storici, u dejjem a zen ir-revizjoni flimkien mal-kodici. NACEBridge jag mel ezattament dan - kull klassi fid-dejta tag na jkollha s-sena tar-revizjoni tag ha, u l-mistoqsijiet bejn ir-revizjonijiet jg addu mit-tabella ta' korrispondenza ufficjali mizmuma mill-Eurostat.

Source: 1.5 Revision policy; Annex - Rev. 2 Rev. 2.1 correspondence, pp. 15, 380+ - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-5>



## CHAPTER 06

## VARJANTI NAZZJONALI

NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD - u kif dawn kollha huma relatati man-NACE.

## Il-kuntratt ta' kompatibbiltà

Kull klassifikazzjoni nazzjonali tal-attivitajiet fl-UE hija marbuta bl-istess kuntratt man-NACE: l-ewwel erba' cifri huma, u jridu jibqg u, klassi tan-NACE. L-istituti nazzjonali tal-istatistika jistg u jestendu l-klassi tar-raba' livell b' ames cifri (jew ittra), isemmu mill-gdid il-klassijiet bil-lingwa lokali, u jzidu noti spjegattivi adattati g all-ekonomija lokali - izda ma jistg ux jo olqu kodici gdid ta' erba' cifri li ma jeztix fin-NACE, u ma jistg ux jergg u juzaw kodici ezistenti tan-NACE g al attivita differenti.

Dan huwa dak li jag mel it-traduzzjoni transkonfinali possibbli ming ajr tabella ta' traduzzjoni g al kull par ta' pajjizi: il-qafas komuni ta' erba' cifri huwa l-ankra.

## Gwida fuq il-post g all-ikbar sistemi

- Franza - NAF (Nomenclature d'activites francaise). Izzid ittra finali mal-klassi NACE ta' erba' cifri (6201Z, 4711D). Mizmuma mill-INSEE.

- Il-Germanja - WZ (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Izzid il- ames cifra numerika separata minn tikka (62.01.0, 47.11.1). Mizmuma mid-DESTATIS.

- Il-Portugall - CAE (Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas), attwalment CAE-Rev. 4. Tikkompresa g al kodici numeriku ta' ames cifri (62010, 47111). Mizmuma mill-INE.

- L-Olanda - SBI (Standaard Bedrijfsindeling). Izzid il- ames cifra decimali (62.01, 47.11.1). Mizmuma mis-CBS.

- L-Italja - ATECO. Izzid il- ames cifra numerika (62.01.00 sa 62.01.99). Mizmuma mill-ISTAT.

- Spanja - CNAE (Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas). Estensjoni numerika ta' erba' cifri (6201). Mizmuma mill-INE.

- Is-Slovenja - SKD (Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti). Izzid il- ames cifra numerika. Mizmuma mis-SURS.

Hemm afna aktar - kull stat membru tal-UE, flimkien ma' bosta pajjizi taz-ZEE u



kandidati, izommu l-varjant tag hom stess.

Il-qari tag hom flimkien

Fil-prattika, kumpanija li topera bejn il-fruntieri - jew bejjieg ta' data li jikkonsolida data minn diversi pajjizi - te tieg li timxi b'mod fluwenti bejn dawn is-sistemi. Ir-regola hija semplici: biex tittraduci kwalunkwe kodici nazzjonali fi kwalunkwe kodici nazzjonali ie or, l-ewwel ibbaza fuq l-ankra komuni tan-NACE ta' erba' cifri, imbag ad qassam fis-sottoklassijiet tal- ames cifri tal-pajjiz fil-mira.

Dan huwa precizament dak li jag mel NACEBridge fil-prattika, u huwa dak li r-rotot /convert u /cousins jesponu b ala sej a wa da tal-API.

Note: Ankra l-ewwel, qassam it-tieni. Kull traduzzjoni ta' kodici ta' attivita transkonfinali titnaqqas g al tiftix ta' 4 cifri tan-NACE flimkien ma' espansjoni tas-sottoklassi tal-pajjiz fil-mira.

Source: 1.3 International context; national implementation notes, pp. 15-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), K  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-6>



## CHAPTER 07

## IL-QARI U L-ASSENJAZZJONI TA' KODICI

Ir-regola tal-attività ewlenija, it-te id tad-decizjonijiet minn fuq g al isfel, in-nases komuni.

## Attività ewlenija

Unita kummercjali tista' twettaq afna attivitajiet f'daqqa: forn jista' jmexxi wkoll kafetterija zg ira; mastrudaxxa tista' tinstalla dak li timmanifattura; dar tas-softwer tista' tospita dak li tizviluppa. In-NACE tassenja klassi wa da g al kull unita, abbazi tal-attività ewlenija tal-unita - l-attività li tikkontribwixxi l-aktar g all-valur mizjud tal-unita.

Il-valur mizjud, mhux il-fatturat. Il-fatturat huwa prokura konvenjenti meta d-data tal-valur mizjud mhix disponibbli, izda l-principju huwa l-valur mizjud: kemm mix-xog ol u l-kapital tal-unita stess iproducew ir-rizultat osservat.

## Il-metodu minn fuq g al isfel

Meta diversified klassijiet kandidati jkunu plawzibbli, in-NACE tippreskrivi procedura ta' decizjoni minn fuq g al isfel: l-ewwel ag zel is-sezzjoni rebbie a (billi tqabbel il-valur mizjud bejn is-sezzjonijiet), imbag ad id-divizjoni rebbie a gewwa dik is-sezzjoni, imbag ad il-grupp rebbie , imbag ad il-klassi rebbie a. Dan jipprevjeni attività zg ira nicca milli tkaxkar l-unita kollha fi klassi mhux rapprezentattiva biss g ax dik il-klassi hija specifika afna.

Note: Min-na a ta' fuq g al isfel tfisser: l-ewwel ag zel il-genitur rebbie , imbag ad inzel. Qatt ag zel klassi specifika afna biss g ax taqbel perfettament - l-ewwel iccekkja li s-sezzjoni genitur tag ha tkun attwalment ir-rebbie a.

## Ezempju zviluppat: kafetterija li tirrostja l-kafe

Unita legali wa da tirrostja l-kafe, tbieg ful s i bl-ingrossa lir-ristoranti, u tmexxi kafetterija fil-pjan terran. Tliet attivitajiet: manifattura ta' prodotti tal-kafe (divizjoni 10.83), bejg bl-ingrossa ta' xorb (46.34) u attivitajiet ta' servizz tal-ikel u xorb (56).

Meta tapplika l-metodu minn fuq g al isfel: l-ewwel qabbel il-valur mizjud fil-livell tas-sezzjoni - sezzjoni C (Manifattura), sezzjoni G (Kummerc bl-ingrossa u bl-imnut), sezzjoni I (Attivitajiet ta' akkomodazzjoni u servizz tal-ikel). Jekk ng idu a na l-kafetterija tipproduci aktar valur mizjud mir-rossjar u l-bejg bl-ingrossa flimkien. Is-sezzjoni I tirba . Nizzel: id-divizjoni 56 tirba bil-kostruzzjoni. Grupp 56.1 (Ristoranti u attivitajiet ta' servizz tal-ikel mobbli). Klassi 56.10.



L-unita kollha hija kklassifikata b'ala 56.10, anke jekk l-attivit  ta-rossjar hija genwinament prezenti u tista' jkollha l-linja tal-fatturat tag ha stess fil-kontijiet.

Nases komuni

- Ti awwad prodott ma' attivita. Kumpanija li tbieg softwer mhix awtomatikament kumpanija tas-softwer: jekk tbieg biss mill-gdid, tappartjeni g all-bejg bl-ingrossa/bl-imnut; jekk tizviluppa, tappartjeni g al 62.01.

- Tuza c-cifra nazzjonali finali biex tiddeciedi. Il-pajjizi kultant joffru sottoklassi tal-ames cifra specifika afna li tidher li tiddekrivi n-negozju perfettament. Dan huwa tajjeb - izda biss wara li l-klassi ta' erba' cifri tkun giet stabbilita bil-metodu minn fuq g al isfel.

- Irregistra unita legali kontra unita lokali. Il-kodicijiet NACE japplikaw g al unitajiet statistici. Kumpanija holding b'sussidjarji f'setturi differenti tikseb kodici li jirrifletti l-attivit  holding, mhux l-aggregat tas-sussidjarji tag ha.

Source: 3 Rules of classification, pp. 35-55 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-7>



## CHAPTER 08

## UZA' NACE B'G ODOD MODERNI

arsa qasira lejn l-g odod online, l-assistenti IA u l-downloads - b'referenzi g all-izviluppaturi.

## G odod online

Is-sit NACEBridge joffri ftit g odod zg ar li jkopru kwazi kull mistoqsija ta' kuljum ta' imprenditur, analista, gurnalist jew ufficjal. Fittex isib klassijiet b'kelma cavetta; Iddekodifika jispjega kodici li diga g andek; Kugini juri klassijiet girien g al kazijiet fuq il-fruntiera; Ikkonverti jittraduci kodici nazzjonali f'ekwivalenti f'pajjiz ie or tal-UE; u Grilja turi l-gerarkija s i a f'daqqa. Kollha b'xejn u ming ajr kont.

## Assistenti IA

Jekk tuza assistent IA modern - ChatGPT, Claude, Cursor u simili - jista' jwiegeb mistoqsijiet dwar NACE direttament, billi juza dan is-sit b'ala sors. Tista' tistaqsi bi Isien komuni, pereżempju "liema klassi NACE tkopri karrettun tal-kafe mobbli fil-Portugall?" u tircievi twegiba li ticcita l-kodici t-tajjeb. G all-bicca l-kbira tal-qarrejja dan huwa l-mod l-aktar facli biex ja dmua ma' NACE: ming ajr formoli, ming ajr downloads, sempliciment konverzazzjoni.

## Downloads

G all-qari offline, l-istudju jew l-arkivjar, dan il-manwal huwa disponibbli b'ala PDF u EPUB mill-pagna tal-qoxra tal-manwal. Il-manwal ufficjali tal-Eurostat - is-sors primarju wara kull kapitolu - huwa wkoll riflessi hemm, klikk 'il bog od.

Note: Kollox fuq NACEBridge huwa b'xejn biex tinqara, tinkiseb link u tidda al. Il-livelli m'allsa biss jg ollu l-limiti tal-uzu awtomatizzat; il-klassifikazzjoni nnifisha hija infrastruttura pubblika Ewropea.

## G all-izviluppaturi

Jekk qed tibni software li g andu jikkonsulta l-kodici NACE programmatikament, NACEBridge joffri REST API u server MCP g all-g odod IA. Id-dettalji - endpoints, awtentikazzjoni, limiti, SDKs u eżempji - jinsabu fid-dokumentazzjoni g all-izviluppaturi fuq /docs. Dan il-manwal jibqa' deliberatament fil-livell tal-kuncetti.

Source: Cross-reference: NACEBridge API docs - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-8>



## APPENDIX A SOURCES & ATTRIBUTION

Where every claim in this handbook comes from, how it was derived, and how you may reuse it.

### A.1 Primary source

This handbook is a plain-language companion to the official Eurostat NACE manual. Every substantive statement - the four-level structure, the anchoring rules, the revision history, the classification principles - is derived from a single primary source published by the European Commission's statistical office.

NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community: Eurostat, Manuals and guidelines series, 2025 edition. Publication code KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N. ISBN 978-92-68-19443-4. doi:10.2785/4407311. - <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-manuals-and-guidelines/-/ks-gq-24-007>

Ramon - Eurostat's classifications server: Machine-readable NACE code lists, explanatory notes, and correspondence tables between NACE Rev. 2, Rev. 2.1, ISIC Rev. 4, and ISIC Rev. 5. -

[https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST\\_NOM\\_DTL&StrNom=NACE\\_REV](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST_NOM_DTL&StrNom=NACE_REV)

### A.2 Legal basis

NACE is not a suggestion. It is EU statistical law, and any handbook that speaks to "who governs it" must cite the acts that establish it. Two instruments matter:

Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006: The European Parliament and Council regulation that established NACE Rev. 2 as the mandatory classification for European business statistics. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1893/oj>

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2023/137: Amends Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006 to introduce NACE Rev. 2.1 with effect from reference year 2025. - [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg\\_del/2023/137/oj](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg_del/2023/137/oj)

### A.3 International alignment

NACE is the European view of a global taxonomy. Its top two levels are aligned by treaty with the United Nations Statistics Division's ISIC. Cross-border comparisons and correspondence tables both defer to these UN publications.

ISIC Rev. 4: International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Rev. 4. United Nations, 2008. Series M, No. 4/Rev. 4. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>



ISIC Rev. 5: Draft international standard aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1. Adopted by the UN Statistical Commission in 2023. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>

#### A.4 National variants

Where this handbook names national classifications - CAE (Portugal), NAF (France), WZ (Germany), SBI (Netherlands), and their equivalents across the EU27 - the underlying code lists come from each Member State's national statistical institute. NACEBridge mirrors those lists and keeps them aligned with the Eurostat backbone.

Portugal - CAE Rev. 4: Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (INE).

France - NAF Rev. 2 / 2025: Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques (INSEE).

Germany - WZ 2025: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis).

Netherlands - SBI 2025: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS).

All other EU Member States: Respective national statistical institutes, mirrored via NACEBridge Market Intelligence.

#### A.5 Reuse and license

The primary source is reused under the European Commission's reuse policy. Commission Decision 2011/833/EU allows reuse of documents produced by the Commission and Eurostat for both commercial and non-commercial purposes, provided the source is acknowledged and the meaning is not distorted.

This handbook - the plain-language text, the illustrations, the code samples, and the software that renders it - is TEKSOMA Technologies. It is distributed free of charge under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence (CC BY 4.0). You may copy, redistribute, translate, or adapt it, provided you credit NACEBridge and preserve the citation to Eurostat.

Commission Decision 2011/833/EU: Reuse of Commission documents. Recital and articles govern the reuse of the Eurostat manual quoted throughout this handbook. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2011/833/oj>

CC BY 4.0: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International - applies to the derivative text, layout, and code of this handbook. -



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### A.6 Editorial method

The eight chapters were written by re-reading the corresponding sections of KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N and producing a shorter, plainer restatement in the same order the manual presents them. No claim in the body of any chapter is invented; every claim is traceable to the page range printed at the foot of that chapter ("Source: ... pp. ...").

Where the primary source is ambiguous or silent - for example, on how to use NACE programmatically, or on the practical mechanics of cross-border code conversion - the handbook says so explicitly, and cites NACEBridge's own API documentation instead of the manual.

Translations into the 22 other official EU languages were produced by machine translation (Google Gemini via the Lovable AI Gateway) and marked with a translationStatus banner. English is the source of truth; where a translation and the English disagree, the English wins.

#### A.7 How to cite this handbook

If you quote or paraphrase this handbook in a research paper, policy note, or software documentation, please cite it as:

Suggested citation: TEKSOMA Technologies (2026). The NACE Handbook - a plain-language companion to NACE Rev. 2.1. NACEBridge, first edition. <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook>

Underlying source (always cite alongside): Eurostat (2025). NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.

#### A.8 Corrections and contact

If you spot a paraphrase that materially differs from the primary source, an outdated legal reference, or a broken citation link, please tell us. Corrections are applied to the master English source, then re-translated into the other locales in the same release.

Corrections: [handbook@nacebridge.eu](mailto:handbook@nacebridge.eu)

Reuse questions: See the CC BY 4.0 licence link above.

Live version: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#attribution>



## APPENDIX B INSTITUTIONS & DATA SOURCES

European and national statistical authorities referenced across the handbook.

### B.1 European & international bodies

Commission - European Commission

European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/commission>

Council - Council of the European Union

Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/council>

EEA - European Economic Area

European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/efta>

EU - European Union

European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eu>

European Parliament - European Parliament

The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/european-parliament>



**Eurostat - Eurostat - Statistical Office of the European Union**

The statistical office of the European Union. Eurostat produces, maintains and publishes NACE - the classification every EU member state uses to describe economic activity.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eurostat>

**OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development**

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/oecd>

**UN - United Nations Statistics Division**

United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/un>

**B.2 National statistical institutes****CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (NL)**

Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cbs>

**CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde (LV)**

Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/csb>

**CSO - Central Statistics Office (Ireland) (IE)**

Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cso>

**CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service (CY)**

Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cystat>

#### CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad (CZ)

Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/czso>

#### Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt (DE)

Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/destatis>

#### DST - Danmarks Statistik (DK)

Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB (Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dst>

#### DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku (HR)

Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dzs>

#### ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority (GR)

Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute; publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/elstat>

#### GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny (PL)

G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/gus>

#### INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (Portugal) (PT)

Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute; publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine>



INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística (Spain) (ES)  
Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.  
Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica (Romania) (RO)  
Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.  
Official source: <https://insse.ro/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (FR)  
Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.  
Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica (IT)  
Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.  
Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal (HU)  
Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.  
Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas (LT)  
Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.  
Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/lsd>

NSI - (Bulgaria) (BG)  
- Bulgaria's national statistical institute;  
publishes KID.  
Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nsi>



**NSO - National Statistics Office (Malta) (MT)**

National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nso>

**SCB - Statistiska centralbyran (SE)**

Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/scb>

**SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra (NO)**

Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ssb>

**STAT - Statistik Austria (AT)**

Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat>

**STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)**

Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat-fi>

**STATBEL - Statbel (BE)**

Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statbel>

**STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg (LU)**

Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statec>

**Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia (EE)**

Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.



Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statistikaamet>

SURS - Statistični urad Republike Slovenije (SI)

Statistični urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/surs>

SUSR - Štatistický úrad Slovenskej republiky (SK)

Štatistický úrad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/susr>

Tilastokeskus - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)

Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/tilastokeskus>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions>



## APPENDIX C

## NATIONAL &amp; EU CLASSIFICATIONS

Activity classifications aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1 at the 4-digit class level.

## C.1 European reference

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity

Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities

International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/istic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/istic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community

The EU's official classification of economic activities. NACE is the backbone every national system in the Union anchors to at the 4-digit class.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace>

NACEBridge - NACEBridge

Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System

North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naics>

PRODCOM - Community Production statistics

EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification (UK)



Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sic>

## C.2 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche (IT)

Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas (PT)

Portugal's national activity classification, published by INE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level.

Official source: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine\\_cnactividades](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala (RO)

Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas (ES)

Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736177032](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE (CZ)

CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace\\_ekonomickyh\\_cinnosti\\_cz\\_nace](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 (DK)

Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.



Official source:

<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator (EE)

Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/emtak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius (LT)

Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/evrk>

KID - -2008 (BG)

-2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL (BE)

NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise (FR)

France's national activity classification, published by INSEE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level with a 5-character format.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti (HR)

Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE (AT)



Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci (PL)

Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling (NL)

Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-20>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE (SK)

SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti (SI)

Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering 2007 (NO)

Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning (SE)

Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sni>



**STAKOD - STAKOD (GR)**

STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/stakod>

**TEAOR - TEAOR (HU)**

TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/teor>

**TOL - Toimialaluokitus (FI)**

Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/tol>

**WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (DE)**

Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/wz>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies>



## APPENDIX D

## GLOSSARY

Classifications, EU bodies and national statistical institutes referenced across the handbook.

## D.1 NACEBridge steward

TEKSOMA | MARKET INTELLIGENCE - Market-intelligence practice of the TEKSOMA group; curates the European classification datasets that feed NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://mi.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-m-rket-int-lligence>

TEKSOMA Holding - Short name for TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - the Portuguese group that stewards NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding>

TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - Portuguese parent company (Lisbon) that owns and stewards the NACEBridge open-data project.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding-lda>

TEKSOMA Technologies - Technology arm of TEKSOMA Holding; builds, hosts and maintains the NACEBridge platform and its public APIs.

Official source: <https://tech.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-technologies>

## D.2 Classifications

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community - the EU standard for describing what a business does.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace>



NACEBridge - Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naics>

PRODCOM - EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sic>

### D.3 EU institutions

Commission - European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-commission>

Council - Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-council>

EEA - European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-efta>



EU - European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eu>

European Parliament - The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-european-parliament>

Eurostat - The statistical office of the European Union - publishes and maintains NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eurostat>

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-oecd>

UN - United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-un>

#### D.4 National statistical institutes

CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cbs>

CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-csb>

CSO - Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cso>



CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes

CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DESTATIS - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB

(Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes

NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute;  
publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute;



publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine>

INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-lsd>

NSI - - Bulgaria's national statistical institute; publishes KID.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nsi>

NSO - National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.



Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nso>

SCB - Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-scb>

SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ssb>

STAT - Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat>

STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat-fi>

STATBEL - Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statbel>

STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statec>

Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-surs>



SUSR - Statistický úrad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-susr>

Tilastokeskus - Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tilastokeskus>

#### D.5 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas - the Portuguese national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine\\_cnactividades](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736177032](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace\\_ekonomickyh\\_cinnosti\\_cz\\_nace](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:



<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-emptak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-evrk>

KID - -2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise - the French national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sni>

STAKOD - STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stakod>

TEAOR - TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-teaor>

TOL - Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tol>



WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-wz>

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