

The NACE Handbook

What NACE is, who governs it, and how to read every European activity code - in plain language.

First edition - Based on NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025)

Chapters in Latvian. Attribution, institutions, taxonomies and glossary appendices in English.



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CHAPTER 01 KAS IR NACE?

Kopigs vardu krajums, lai aprakstītu uzņēmējdarbību.

Kopigs vardu krajums

NACE - nomenclature statistique des activités économiques dans la Communauté européenne - ir Eiropas Savienības kopeja ekonomisko darbību statistiska klasifikācija. Katrai produktīvai darbībai, kas tiek veikta ES, tiek piešķirts kods, lai dažādas valstīs, dažādas iestādes, dažādas valodas savāktu statistiku vārotu apkopot un salīdzināt bez divnozīmības.

Klasifikāciju uztur Eurostat, Eiropas Savienības Statistikas birojs, sadarbībā ar dalībvalstu valstu statistikas iestādēm. To izmanto valsts pārvaldes iestādes, valsts statistikas iestādes, tirdzniecības kameras, nodokļu iestādes, uzņēmumu reģistri, privātie datu piegādātāji un - arvien biežāk - jebkura programmatūras sistēma, kurai jāspriež par to, ko uzņēmums patiesībā dara.

Pasreizeja NACE Rev. 2.1 redakcija, ko aptver šī rokasgrāmata, tika pieņemta 2023. gada un piemērota statistikas datiem, sākot ar 2025. gada atskaites gadu.

Note: NACE ir darbību, nevis produktu, profesiju vai juridisko formu klasifikācija. Pasnodarbināts galdnieks un simts cilvēku liels galdnieku uzņēmums pieder vienai NACE klasei, ja tie veic vienu un to pašu darbu.

Darbība, nevis produkts

Pats svarīgākais atšķirības aspekts, kas jāinternalizē, ir tas, ka NACE klasificē darbības - to, ko organizācija dara -, nevis produktus, preces, profesijas vai juridiskas formas. Produktiem ir sava klasifikācija (CPA ES, HS/CN tirdzniecība). Profesijas tiek klasificētas saskaņā ar ISCO. Juridiskas formas ir katrā valstī atšķirīgas. NACE paliek pie procesa: maizes cepšana, programmatūras izstrāde, cilvēku pārvadāšana ar gaisa transportu.

Tas nozīmē, ka mazs pasnodarbināts galdnieks un simts cilvēku liels galdnieku uzņēmums pieder vienai NACE klasei, ja tie veic vienu un to pašu darbu. Tas arī nozīmē, ka uzņēmums, kas ražo velosipēdus pardosšanai, un uzņēmums, kas iznoma velosipēdus ar stundu likmi, pieder dažādam klasēm, lai gan velosipēds ir centrālais elements abiem.

Kur jūs sastapsiet NACE

Katram uzņēmumam, kas reģistrēts ES uzņēmumu reģistrā, ir vismaz viens no NACE atvasināts kods. Nodokļu iestādes izmanto valsts NACE balstītus kodus, lai klasificētu



PVN kategorijas un nozaru specifiskos noteikumus. Bankas tos izmanto naudas atmazgasanas noversanas riska novertesanai. Statistiskas aptaujas tos izmanto, lai definetu savu merka populaciju. Petniecibas finansetaji tos izmanto, lai aprakstisu atbalstamas nozares. Darba meklesanas portali, reklamas tikli, kreditiestades un B2B datu piegadataji tiesi vai netiesi palaujas uz NACE.

Isuma: ja kadai sistemai Eiropa ir nepieciesams zinats, ko uzņēmums dara, ta runas kada NACE dialekta.

Source: Foreword; 1 Introduction, pp. 11-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-1>



CHAPTER 02 KAS PARVALDA NACE?

Eurostat, Padomes regula un 27 valstu statistikas iestades.

Juridiskais pamats

NACE izveidoja ar Eiropas Parlamenta un Padomes Regulu (EK) Nr. 1893/2006, ar kuru ta kluva saistosa visam dalibvalstim Eiropas statistikas veidosanai. Mineto regulu grozija 2023. gada, lai ieviestu NACE Rev. 2.1 - pasreizejo versiju.

Ta ka NACE nosaka ar regulu, nevis direktivu, ta ir tiesi un vienadi piemerojama katra dalibvalsti: valstu parlamenti to netranspone, tie to isteno.

Eurostat un valstu statistikas iestades

Ikdienas uzraudzibu veic Eurostat, Eiropas Savienibas Statistikas birojs, kas atrodas Luksemburga. Eurostat publice oficialo rokasgramatu, uztur atbilstibas tabulas uz un no vecakam redakcijam un uz klasifikacijam, kas nav ES klasifikacijas, un koordine parskatisanu ar 27 dalibvalstu valstu statistikas iestadem (VSI).

Katra VSI - INE Portugale, INSEE Francija, DESTATIS Vacija, CBS Niderlande, ISTAT Italija un ta talak - tulko klasifikaciju sava valoda un vairuma gadijumu paplasina to ar piekto ciparu, lai izveidotu valsts darbibu klasifikaciju, kas pielagota vietejam zinosanas vajadzibam. CAE Portugale, NAF Francija, WZ Vacija, SBI Niderlande un ATECO Italija ir tiesi NACE valsts paplasinajumi.

Note: NACE ir ES pamats. NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD un to lidzigas klasifikacijas ir valstu dialekti, kas to izmanto - pirmie cetri to cipari pec konstrukcijas ir NACE klase.

Starptautiska saskanosana

NACE nav veidota izoleti. Ta ir pilniba saskanota ar Apvienoto Naciju Organizacijas starptautisko visu saimniecisko darbibu nozaru standarta klasifikaciju (ISIC), un tas detalizeta struktura ir izstradata ta, lai katra NACE klase skaidri apkopotos ISIC klase. Si saskanosana lauj apkopot ES statistiku ar parejas pasaules oficialo statistiku bez tulkosanas zudumiem.

Source: 1.2 Legal basis; 1.3 International context, pp. 13-17 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-2>



CHAPTER 03 KAPEC PASTAV NACE?

Salidzinamiba, uzņemumu registri, nodokļu administrēšana, pētniecība.

Salidzinamības problēma

Katra valsts sagatavo ekonomisko statistiku savam vajadzībam: IKP sadalījums, nodarbinātības skaits, rupnieciskās ražošanas indeksi, uzņēmējdarbības demogrāfijas apsekojumi. Bez kopīgas klasifikācijas skaitļus nevar saskaitīt, atņemt vai salīdzināt: Francijas "activites informatiques" un Vācijas "Informationstechnologie" aptver parklājosas, bet atšķirīgas jomas, un jebkura pārrobežu kopsumma kļūst divkarša vai izlaiz veselus apakšsektoros.

NACE ir galvenā atbilde uz šo problēmu Eiropas Savienībā. Ja Francijas statistikas dati un Vācijas statistikas dati abi norāda vienu un to pašu NACE klasi, tie - pēc definīcijas - runā par vienu un to pašu darbību.

Uzņemumu registri un administratīvā izmantošana

Papildus tirai statistikai, no NACE atvasinātie kodi tagad ir iestrādāti Savienības administratīvajā struktūrā. Katra ES uzņemumu reģistra ir katras reģistrētas juridiskās personas galvenais darbības kods, kas atvasināts no NACE. PVN iestādes tos izmanto, lai virzītu nozārspecifiskus noteikumus. Sociālās apdrošināšanas shēmas tos izmanto, lai apreķinātu nozārspecifiskas iemaksu likmes. Tirdzniecības kameras tos izmanto, lai organizētu savu dalību. Eiropas Investīciju banka tos izmanto, lai vērtētu atbilstošas investīcijas.

Privāta sektora izmantošana

Kreditreitingu aģentūras, bankas un apdrošinātāji izmanto NACE kodus sektora riska novērtēšanai. Marketinga platformas, reklāmas tīkli un B2B datu piegādātāji tos izmanto merkauditorijas atlasīšanai. Iepirkumu sistēmas tos izmanto, lai struktūrētu piegādātāju katalogus. AI sistēmas arvien biežāk tos izmanto kā kanonisku, zemas kardinalitātes pazīmi uzņēmuma aprakstīšanai.

NACE vērtība visos šajos gadījumos ir vienāda: mazs, stabils, izsmelšoss un savstarpēji izsleđzoss kategoriju kopums, par kuru visi ir vienisprātis.

Note: Mazs, stabils, izsmelšoss, savstarpēji izsleđzoss. Šīs četras īpašības veido labu klasifikāciju - un tas ir īpašības, ko NACE ir izstrādājis, lai aizsargātu, veicot redakcijas.



Source: 1.1 Purpose; 1.4 Uses of NACE, pp. 11-13, 17-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-E
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-3>



CHAPTER 04 NACE STRUKTURA

Nozari Iedalū Grupu Klasi un piektais valsts cipars.

Cetri hierarhijas limeni

NACE ir stingra cetru limenu hierarhija. Katra darbība tiek iedalīta tieši viena klase viszemākajā līmenī, un katra klase tiek pakļauta tieši vienai grupai, vienai iedalīšanai un vienai nozarei - nav parklājumu, nav dubultas pakļautības.

Cetri līmeņi ir šādi:

- Nozare - 21 plaša joma, ko identificē ar vienu burtu, no A līdz U (piemēram, A Lauksaimniecība; C Apstrādes rūpniecība; J Informācijas un komunikācijas pakalpojumi).
- Iedalīšana - 88 vidēja līmeņa apvienojumi, ko identificē ar divciparu kodu (piemēram, 62 Datorprogrammesana, konsultēšana un saistītas darbības).
- Grupa - 272 šķērķas apvienojumi, ko identificē ar trīsciparu kodu (piemēram, 62.0 Datorprogrammesana, konsultēšana un saistītas darbības).
- Klase - 658 zemākā līmeņa kategorijas, ko identificē ar četrciparu kodu (piemēram, 62.01 Datorprogrammesanas darbības).

Koda uzbūve

NACE klases kods vienmēr izskatās šādi - DD.CC: divi cipari, punkts, vēl divi cipari. Pirmie divi cipari pirms punkta identificē iedalīšanu; pirmais cipars pēc punkta identificē grupu šajā iedalīšanā; un pēdējais cipars identificē klasi šajā grupā.

Tādējādi 62.01 šādas šādi: iedalīšana 62 (Datorprogrammesana, konsultēšana un saistītas darbības), grupa 62.0 (tāds pats nosaukums - vienīga grupa iedalīšanā), klase 62.01 (Datorprogrammesanas darbības). Nozare J nav koda daļa, bet to norāda iedalīšanas numurs: visas iedalīšanas 58-63 ietilpst nozarē J.

Note: Kods 62.01 vienmēr norāda vienu un to pašu darbību - datorprogrammesanu. No šīs klases dalībvalstu sistēmās atzarojas - PT 62010, FR 62.01Z, DE 62.01.0, NL 62.01 -, bet visas tās ir saistītas ar 62.01.

Piektais valsts cipars

Regula apstājas pie četriem cipariem. Valstu statistikas institūti pēc tam var - un praksē parasti izvēlas - paplašināt pēdējo klasi ar piekto ciparu, kas apzīmē valsts



limeni svarigas apakšdarbības. Seit arī rodas valstu atskirības: Francijas NAF pievieno burtu beigas (6201Z), Vācijas WZ pievieno skaitlisku piekto ciparu (62.01.0), Portugāles CAE saīsina līdz pieciparu skaitliskam kodam (62010), Nīderlandes SBI izmanto decimālo piekto ciparu (62.01).

Butiskais invariants, ko garantē regula, ir tas, ka jebkura valsts koda pirmie ceturi cipari pēc uzbuves ir NACE klase. Tas nodrošina pārrobežu tulkosanas iespējas: ņemot piekto ciparu, jūs atgriezaties ES pamatsistēmā.

Skaidrojošas piezīmes

Katrai klasei ir pievienota oficiāla skaidrojoša piezīme, kas apraksta to, kas klase iekļauts un - būtiski - kas nav iekļauts. Izslēgšanas klauzulas bieži norāda uz klasi, kura izslēgta darbībā patiesam ietilpst. Šīs piezīmes kalpo kā skirejtiesnes, ja skiet, ka abas klases varētu būt piemērotas: tas būtība ir NACE judikatura.

Source: 2 Structure, pp. 19-34 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-4>



CHAPTER 05

PARSKATISANA UN PAREJA UZ REV. 2.1

Ka NACE laika gaita mainas un kas tika parnests no Rev. 2 uz Rev. 2.1.

Kapec notiek parskatisana

Ekonomikas attistas. Paradas jaunas nozares, citas saplust vai pazud, un kadreiz marginalas apakšnozares kļūst pietiekami lielas, lai tam butu nepieciešama sava klase. Statistikas klasifikacija, kas neattistas līdz ar ekonomiku, kļūsam zaudē precizitāti: pavisam jaunas darbības tiek iekļautas visparīgās "citu" klases, un laika rindas vairs nenozīmē to, ko tas nozīmēja iepriekš.

Lai NACE saglabātu nodarīgumu, nedestabilizējot katru pateretāju, parskatisana ir apzinata, reta un saskanota ar atbilstošo ANO ISIC parskatisanu. Rev. 1 parādījās 1993. gada, Rev. 1.1 - 2002. gada, Rev. 2 - 2006. gada (piemerota no 2008. gada), un Rev. 2.1 tika pieņemta 2023. gada un attiecas uz atskaites gadu 2025. un turpmākajiem gadiem.

NACE 2025 atjauninājums: kas mainas versija 2.1

Sakot ar parskata gadu 2025, ES statistika pariet no NACE Rev. 2 (speka kops 2008. gada) uz NACE Rev. 2.1. Cetrciparu klases kods saglaba ierasto formu - vairums klasu paliek ar to pašu numuru -, taču dažas darbības tiek pardevetas, sadalītas, apvienotas vai izveidotas no jauna.

Redzamakas NACE 2025 izmaiņas skar digitalas platformas, datu centrus un makonpakalpojumus, atjaunīgas enerģijas ražošanu, remontu un atkārtotu izmantošanu, atkritumu apsaimniekošanu, kā arī veselības aprūpi un sociālos pakalpojumus. Valstu statistikas iestādes taja pasa datuma no jauna publice savas 5 ciparu vietējas apakšklases (NAF, WZ, CAE, ATECO, CNAE, SBI, PKD, ...) - uzmēmuma vietējais kods var mainīties, pat ja darbība paliek tāda pati.

NACEBridge piedāvā abas revīzijas paralēli, un katrā pārrobežu pārveidē notiek pa Eurostat oficiālo Rev. 2 - Rev. 2.1 atbilstības tabulu.

Note: Parskata gads 2025 ir pirmais gads, kura Rev. 2.1 ir obligāta. Vesturiskie dati paliek Rev. 2 - nemainiet to numerāciju un vienmēr saglabāiet revīziju līdzas kodam.

Kas mainījas Rev. 2.1

Rev. 2.1 ir neliela parskatisana - struktūra ir saglabāta, un lielāka daļa klasu nav mainītas. Galvenie papildinājumi un precizējumi attiecas uz darbībām, kas saskaņā ar Rev. 2 bija nepietiekami parstāvetas vai nepareizi klasificētas:



- platformu starpniecības pakalpojumi (tirgus laukumi, nestandarta darbs, "sharing economy" operatori);
- datu centri, makonpakalpojumu infrastruktūra un specializēti digitālie pakalpojumi;
- precu remonts un atkārtota izmantošana atbilstoši aprītes ekonomikas politikai;
- atjaunojamas enerģijas ražošana un tīkla līdzsvarošana, kas atdalīta no vispārējās elektroenerģijas ražošanas;
- atkritumu apstrādes un pārstrādes darbības, reorganizētas lielākas detalizācijas pakāpē nodrošināšanai;
- veselības aprūpes un sociālās aprūpes pakalpojumi, precizēti, lai atspoguļotu zināšanu vajadzības pēc pandēmijas.

Note: Rev. 2 kods ne vienmēr ir Rev. 2.1 kods. Eurostat publicē oficiālu atbilstības tabulu, kurā katrā Rev. 2 klase ir kartēta uz vienu vai vairākiem Rev. 2.1 klasēm; dažādi kartējumi sadalās, citi saplūst.

Vesturisko datu savienošana

Ikvienam, kas uztur laika rindu, kas aptver pārējās periodu, praktiskais noteikums ir: nekad nenumērijiet vēsturiskos punktus un vienmēr glabājat pārskatīšanu kopā ar kodu. NACEBridge dara tieši to - katrā klase mūsu datus satur savu pārskatīšanas gadu, un starppārskatīšanas vaicājumi tiek veikti, izmantojot oficiālo atbilstības tabulu, ko uztur Eurostat.

Source: 1.5 Revision policy; Annex - Rev. 2 Rev. 2.1 correspondence, pp. 15, 380+ - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-5>



CHAPTER 06

VALSTU VARIANTI

NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD - un ka tie visi ir saistiti ar NACE.

Saderibas ligums

Jebkura nacionala darbibu klasifikacija ES ir saistita ar NACE ar to pasu ligumu: pirmie cetri cipari ir un tiem japaliek NACE klasei. Valstu statistikas instituti var paplasinat ceturta limena klasi ar piekto ciparu (vai burtu), pardevet klases vieteja valoda un pievienot paskaidrojas piezimes, kas pielagotas vietejai ekonomikai - tacu tie nedrīkst izveidot jaunu cetrciparu kodu, kas neeksiste NACE, un tie nedrīkst atkartoti izmantot esosu NACE kodu citai darbībai.

Tas padara parrobezu tulkosanu iespējamu bez tulkosanas tabulas katram valstu parim: kopigais cetrciparu mugurkauls ir enkurs.

Lauku celvedis lielakajam sistemam

- Francija - NAF (Nomenclature d'activites francaise). Pievieno burtu cetrciparu NACE klasei (6201Z, 4711D). Uztur INSEE.

- Vacija - WZ (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Pievieno ciparu piekto ciparu, atdalitu ar punktu (62.01.0, 47.11.1). Uztur DESTATIS.

- Portugale - CAE (Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas), pasreiz CAE-Rev. 4. Saspiestas lidz piecciparu ciparu kodam (62010, 47111). Uztur INE.

- Niderlande - SBI (Standaard Bedrijfsindeling). Pievieno decimalo piekto ciparu (62.01, 47.11.1). Uztur CBS.

- Italija - ATECO. Pievieno ciparu piekto ciparu (62.01.00 lidz 62.01.99). Uztur ISTAT.

- Spanija - CNAE (Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas). Cetrciparu ciparu paplasinajums (6201). Uztur INE.

- Slovenija - SKD (Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti). Pievieno ciparu piekto ciparu. Uztur SURS.

Ir daudz vairak - katra ES dalibvalsts, ka ari vairakas EEZ un kandidatvalstis uztur savu variantu.



Lasot tos kopa

Prakse uzņemums, kas darbojas parrobezu - vai datu piegadatajs, kas apvieno datus no vairakam valstim - nepieciemsams brivi parvietoties starp sim sistemam. Noteikums ir vienkarsss: lai tulkotu jebkuru nacionalo kodu jebkura cita nacionalaja koda, vispirms janonak pie kopiga cetrciparu NACE enkura, pec tam japaplasina atbilstosas valsts piekta cipara apaksklases.

Tas ir tiesi tas, ko NACEBridge dara, un tas ir tas, ko /convert un /cousins marsruti atklaj ka vienu API izsaukumu.

Note: Vispirms enkurs, pec tam paplasinasana. Katra parrobezu darbibu kodu tulkosana reducejas uz NACE 4 ciparu meklesanu plus merka valsts apaksklases paplasinasanu.

Source: 1.3 International context; national implementation notes, pp. 15-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), K
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-6>



CHAPTER 07

KODA NOLASISANA UN PIESKIRSANA

Pamatdarbības noteikums, lēmumu pieņemšana no augsas uz leju, biežākas kludas.

Pamatdarbība

Uzņēmējdarbības vienība vienlaikus var veikt daudzas darbības: ceptuve var vadīt arī nelielu kafējnicu; galdniecība var uzstādīt to, ko tā rāz; programmaturas izstrādes uzņēmums var mitināt to, ko tas izstrādā. NACE katrai vienībai piešķir vienu klasi, pamatojoties uz vienības pamatdarbību - darbību, kas visvairāk veicina vienības pievienoto vērtību.

Pievienota vērtība, nevis apgrozījums. Apgrozījums ir ērts aizstājējs, ja nav pieejami pievienotas vērtības dati, taču princips ir pievienota vērtība: cik daudz vienības pasa darba un kapitāla radīja noveroto produkciju.

Metode no augsas uz leju

Ja ir ticamas vairākas kandidātu klases, NACE paredzēta lēmumu pieņemšanas procedūra no augsas uz leju: vispirms jāizvēlas veiksmīgākā sadala (salīdzinot pievienoto vērtību dažādās sadaļās), pēc tam veiksmīgākais iedalījums šajā sadaļā, tad veiksmīgākā grupa, tad veiksmīgākā klase. Tas nelauj nelielai nīsas darbībai ievilkt visu vienību neatbilstošā klase tikai tāpēc, ka šī klase ir ļoti specifiska.

Note: No augsas uz leju nozīmē: vispirms izvēlieties veiksmīgāko parent, tad nolaidieties. Nekad neizvēlieties ļoti specifisku klasi tikai tāpēc, ka tā perfekti der - vispirms pārbaudiet, vai tas parent sadaļā patiesam uzvar.

Piemērs: kafijas grauzdetāja kafējnicā

Viena juridiska vienība grauzde kafiju, vairumtirdzniecība pārdod veselās pupiņas restorāniem un vada kafējnicu pirmajā stāvā. Trīs darbības: kafijas produktu rāzšana (iedzīvotāji 10.83), dzerienu vairumtirdzniecība (46.34) un ēdināšanas pakalpojumi (56).

Piemērojot metodi no augsas uz leju: vispirms salīdziniet pievienoto vērtību sadaļu līmeni - sadaļā C (Apstrādes rūpniecība), sadaļā G (Vairumtirdzniecība un mazumtirdzniecība), sadaļā I (Izmitināšana un ēdināšanas pakalpojumi). Pieņemsim, ka kafējnicā rāda vairākas pievienotas vērtības neka grauzdesana un vairumtirdzniecība kopā. Uzvar sadaļā I. Nolaidieties: iedalījums 56 uzvar pēc konstrukcijas. Grupa 56.1 (Restorāni un mobilo ēdināšanas pakalpojumu darbības). Klase 56.10.

Visa vienība tiek klasificēta kā 56.10, pat ja grauzdesanas darbība patiesam pastāv un



tas apgrozijumam var but atseviska pozicija gramatvediba.

Biezakas kludas

- Produkta sajuksana ar darbibu. Uznemums, kas pardod programmaturu, automatiski nav programmaturas uzņēmums: ja tas tikai pardod talak, tas pieder pie vairumtirdzniecibas/mazumtirdzniecibas; ja tas izstrada, tas pieder pie 62.01.

- Aizmugureja nacionala cipara izmantosana lemuma pienemsanai. Valstis dazkart piedava loti specifisku piecu ciparu apaksklasi, kas skietami perfekti apraksta uzņēmumu. Tas ir labi - bet tikai pec tam, kad cetru ciparu klase ir noteikta ar metodi no augsas uz leju.

- Juridiskas vienibas registresana pret vietejo vienibu. NACE kodi attiecas uz statistikas vienibam. Holdsabiedriba ar meitasuznemumiem dazadas nozares sanem kodu, kas atspogulo kontrolesanas darbibu, nevis tas meitasuznemumu kopsummu.

Source: 3 Rules of classification, pp. 35-55 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-7>



CHAPTER 08

NACE LIETOSANA AR MUSDIENIGIEM RIKIEM

Iss ieskats tiessaistes rikos, MI paligos un lejupielades - ar noradem izstradatajiem.

Tiessaistes riki

NACEBridge vietne piedava sauju nelielu riku, kas aptver gandriz katru uznameja, analitika, zurnalista vai ieredna ikdienas jautajumu. Meklesana atrod klases pec atslegvarda; Atkodesana izskaidro jau esosu kodu; Braleni parada blakusklases robezgadijumu parbaudei; Parveidosana partulko nacionalu kodu uz ekvivalentu cita ES valsti; un Rezgis parada visu hierarhiju viena acu uzmetiena. Viss ir bezmaksas un bez konta.

MI paligi

Ja lietojat musdienigu MI paligu - ChatGPT, Claude, Cursor un lidzigus - tas var atbildet uz jautajumiem par NACE tiesi, ka avotu izmantojot so vietni. Varat jautat ikdienas valoda, piemeram, "kura NACE klase ietver mobilu kafijas ratinu Portugale?" un sanemt atbildi, kas cite pareizo kodu. Vairumam lasitaju tas ir vienkarsakais veids, ka stradat ar NACE: bez veidlapam, bez lejupieladem, tikai saruna.

Lejupielades

Lasisanai bezsaiste, macibam vai arhivesanai si rokasgramata ir pieejama ka PDF un ka EPUB no rokasgramatas vaka lapas. Oficiala Eurostat rokasgramata - katras nodalas primarais avots - ari tur ir spogulota, viena klikkska attaluma.

Note: Viss NACEBridge ir bez maksas lasams, saitejams un iegulstams. Maksas limeni tikai paaugstina automatizetas piekluves limitus; pati klasifikacija ir Eiropas publiska infrastruktura.

Izstradatajiem

Ja veidojat programmaturu, kurai NACE kodi jamekle programmatiski, NACEBridge piedava REST API un MCP serveri MI rikiem. Detalas - galapunkti, autentifikacija, limiti, SDK un piemeru - atrodamas izstradataju dokumentacija /docs. Si rokasgramata apzinati paliek jedzienu limeni.

Source: Cross-reference: NACEBridge API docs - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-8>



APPENDIX A SOURCES & ATTRIBUTION

Where every claim in this handbook comes from, how it was derived, and how you may reuse it.

A.1 Primary source

This handbook is a plain-language companion to the official Eurostat NACE manual. Every substantive statement - the four-level structure, the anchoring rules, the revision history, the classification principles - is derived from a single primary source published by the European Commission's statistical office.

NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community: Eurostat, Manuals and guidelines series, 2025 edition. Publication code KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N. ISBN 978-92-68-19443-4. doi:10.2785/4407311. - <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-manuals-and-guidelines/-/ks-gq-24-007>

Ramon - Eurostat's classifications server: Machine-readable NACE code lists, explanatory notes, and correspondence tables between NACE Rev. 2, Rev. 2.1, ISIC Rev. 4, and ISIC Rev. 5. -

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST_NOM_DTL&StrNom=NACE_REV

A.2 Legal basis

NACE is not a suggestion. It is EU statistical law, and any handbook that speaks to "who governs it" must cite the acts that establish it. Two instruments matter:

Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006: The European Parliament and Council regulation that established NACE Rev. 2 as the mandatory classification for European business statistics. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1893/oj>

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2023/137: Amends Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006 to introduce NACE Rev. 2.1 with effect from reference year 2025. - https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg_del/2023/137/oj

A.3 International alignment

NACE is the European view of a global taxonomy. Its top two levels are aligned by treaty with the United Nations Statistics Division's ISIC. Cross-border comparisons and correspondence tables both defer to these UN publications.

ISIC Rev. 4: International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Rev. 4. United Nations, 2008. Series M, No. 4/Rev. 4. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>



ISIC Rev. 5: Draft international standard aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1. Adopted by the UN Statistical Commission in 2023. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>

A.4 National variants

Where this handbook names national classifications - CAE (Portugal), NAF (France), WZ (Germany), SBI (Netherlands), and their equivalents across the EU27 - the underlying code lists come from each Member State's national statistical institute. NACEBridge mirrors those lists and keeps them aligned with the Eurostat backbone.

Portugal - CAE Rev. 4: Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (INE).

France - NAF Rev. 2 / 2025: Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques (INSEE).

Germany - WZ 2025: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis).

Netherlands - SBI 2025: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS).

All other EU Member States: Respective national statistical institutes, mirrored via NACEBridge Market Intelligence.

A.5 Reuse and license

The primary source is reused under the European Commission's reuse policy. Commission Decision 2011/833/EU allows reuse of documents produced by the Commission and Eurostat for both commercial and non-commercial purposes, provided the source is acknowledged and the meaning is not distorted.

This handbook - the plain-language text, the illustrations, the code samples, and the software that renders it - is TEKSOMA Technologies. It is distributed free of charge under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence (CC BY 4.0). You may copy, redistribute, translate, or adapt it, provided you credit NACEBridge and preserve the citation to Eurostat.

Commission Decision 2011/833/EU: Reuse of Commission documents. Recital and articles govern the reuse of the Eurostat manual quoted throughout this handbook. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2011/833/oj>

CC BY 4.0: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International - applies to the derivative text, layout, and code of this handbook. -



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

A.6 Editorial method

The eight chapters were written by re-reading the corresponding sections of KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N and producing a shorter, plainer restatement in the same order the manual presents them. No claim in the body of any chapter is invented; every claim is traceable to the page range printed at the foot of that chapter ("Source: ... pp. ...").

Where the primary source is ambiguous or silent - for example, on how to use NACE programmatically, or on the practical mechanics of cross-border code conversion - the handbook says so explicitly, and cites NACEBridge's own API documentation instead of the manual.

Translations into the 22 other official EU languages were produced by machine translation (Google Gemini via the Lovable AI Gateway) and marked with a translationStatus banner. English is the source of truth; where a translation and the English disagree, the English wins.

A.7 How to cite this handbook

If you quote or paraphrase this handbook in a research paper, policy note, or software documentation, please cite it as:

Suggested citation: TEKSOMA Technologies (2026). The NACE Handbook - a plain-language companion to NACE Rev. 2.1. NACEBridge, first edition. <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook>

Underlying source (always cite alongside): Eurostat (2025). NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.

A.8 Corrections and contact

If you spot a paraphrase that materially differs from the primary source, an outdated legal reference, or a broken citation link, please tell us. Corrections are applied to the master English source, then re-translated into the other locales in the same release.

Corrections: handbook@nacebridge.eu

Reuse questions: See the CC BY 4.0 licence link above.

Live version: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#attribution>



APPENDIX B INSTITUTIONS & DATA SOURCES

European and national statistical authorities referenced across the handbook.

B.1 European & international bodies

Commission - European Commission

European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/commission>

Council - Council of the European Union

Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/council>

EEA - European Economic Area

European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/efta>

EU - European Union

European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eu>

European Parliament - European Parliament

The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/european-parliament>



Eurostat - Eurostat - Statistical Office of the European Union

The statistical office of the European Union. Eurostat produces, maintains and publishes NACE - the classification every EU member state uses to describe economic activity.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eurostat>

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/oecd>

UN - United Nations Statistics Division

United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/un>

B.2 National statistical institutes**CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (NL)**

Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cbs>

CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde (LV)

Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/csb>

CSO - Central Statistics Office (Ireland) (IE)

Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cso>

CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service (CY)

Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad (CZ)

Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt (DE)

Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik (DK)

Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB (Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku (HR)

Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority (GR)

Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute; publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny (PL)

G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (Portugal) (PT)

Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute; publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine>



INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística (Spain) (ES)
Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.
Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica (Romania) (RO)
Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.
Official source: <https://insse.ro/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (FR)
Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.
Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica (IT)
Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.
Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal (HU)
Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.
Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas (LT)
Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.
Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/lsd>

NSI - (Bulgaria) (BG)
- Bulgaria's national statistical institute;
publishes KID.
Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nsi>



NSO - National Statistics Office (Malta) (MT)

National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nso>

SCB - Statistiska centralbyran (SE)

Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/scb>

SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra (NO)

Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ssb>

STAT - Statistik Austria (AT)

Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat>

STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)

Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat-fi>

STATBEL - Statbel (BE)

Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statbel>

STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg (LU)

Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statec>

Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia (EE)

Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.



Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije (SI)

Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/surs>

SUSR - Statistický urad Slovenskej republiky (SK)

Statistický urad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/susr>

Tilastokeskus - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)

Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/tilastokeskus>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions>



APPENDIX C

NATIONAL & EU CLASSIFICATIONS

Activity classifications aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1 at the 4-digit class level.

C.1 European reference

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity

Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities

International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community

The EU's official classification of economic activities. NACE is the backbone every national system in the Union anchors to at the 4-digit class.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace>

NACEBridge - NACEBridge

Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System

North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naics>

PRODCOM - Community Production statistics

EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification (UK)



Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sic>

C.2 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche (IT)

Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas (PT)

Portugal's national activity classification, published by INE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level.

Official source: https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala (RO)

Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas (ES)

Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE (CZ)

CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 (DK)

Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.



Official source:

<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator (EE)

Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/emtak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius (LT)

Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/evrk>

KID - -2008 (BG)

-2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL (BE)

NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise (FR)

France's national activity classification, published by INSEE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level with a 5-character format.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti (HR)

Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE (AT)



Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci (PL)

Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling (NL)

Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-20>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE (SK)

SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti (SI)

Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering 2007 (NO)

Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning (SE)

Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sni>



STAKOD - STAKOD (GR)

STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/stakod>

TEAOR - TEAOR (HU)

TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/teor>

TOL - Toimialaluokitus (FI)

Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/tol>

WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (DE)

Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/wz>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies>



APPENDIX D

GLOSSARY

Classifications, EU bodies and national statistical institutes referenced across the handbook.

D.1 NACEBridge steward

TEKSOMA | MARKET INTELLIGENCE - Market-intelligence practice of the TEKSOMA group; curates the European classification datasets that feed NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://mi.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-m-rket-int-lligence>

TEKSOMA Holding - Short name for TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - the Portuguese group that stewards NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding>

TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - Portuguese parent company (Lisbon) that owns and stewards the NACEBridge open-data project.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding-lda>

TEKSOMA Technologies - Technology arm of TEKSOMA Holding; builds, hosts and maintains the NACEBridge platform and its public APIs.

Official source: <https://tech.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-technologies>

D.2 Classifications

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community - the EU standard for describing what a business does.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace>



NACEBridge - Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naics>

PRODCOM - EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sic>

D.3 EU institutions

Commission - European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-commission>

Council - Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-council>

EEA - European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-efta>



EU - European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eu>

European Parliament - The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-european-parliament>

Eurostat - The statistical office of the European Union - publishes and maintains NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eurostat>

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-oecd>

UN - United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-un>

D.4 National statistical institutes

CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cbs>

CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-csb>

CSO - Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cso>



CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes

CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DESTATIS - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB

(Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes

NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute;
publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute;



publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine>

INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-lsd>

NSI - - Bulgaria's national statistical institute; publishes KID.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nsi>

NSO - National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.



Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nso>

SCB - Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-scb>

SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ssb>

STAT - Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat>

STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat-fi>

STATBEL - Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statbel>

STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statec>

Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-surs>



SUSR - Statistický úrad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-susr>

Tilastokeskus - Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tilastokeskus>

D.5 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas - the Portuguese national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:



<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-emptak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-evrk>

KID - -2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise - the French national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sni>

STAKOD - STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stakod>

TEAOR - TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-teaor>

TOL - Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tol>



WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-wz>

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