

# The NACE Handbook

*What NACE is, who governs it, and how to read every European activity code - in plain language.*

**First edition - Based on NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025)**

Chapters in Lietuviu. Attribution, institutions, taxonomies and glossary appendices in English.



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## CHAPTER 01 KAS YRA NACE?

Bendras zodynas apibudinti imones veikla.

### Bendras zodynas

NACE - nomenclature statistique des activites economiques dans la Communaute europeenne - yra Europos Sajungos bendra statistine ekonomines veiklos klasifikacija. Kiekvienai produktyviai veiklai, vykdomai ES, yra priskiriamas kodas, kad skirtingose salyse, skirtingu instituciju, skirtingomis kalbomis surinkta statistika galetu buti agreguota ir palyginta be dviprasmybiu.

Klasifikacija tvarko Eurostatas, Europos Sajungos statistikos tarnyba, bendradarbiaudama su valstybiu nariu nacionaliniais statistikos institutais. Ji naudoja viesosios administracijos, nacionalines statistikos tarnybos, prekybos rumai, mokesciu institucijos, imoniu registrai, privatus duomenu teikejai ir - vis dazniau - bet kokios programines irangos sistemos, kurioms reikia samprotauti apie tai, ka is tikruju daro imone.

Dabartinis leidimas, kuriam taikomas sis vadovas, yra NACE Rev. 2.1, priimtas 2023 m. ir taikomas statistiniams duomenims nuo 2025 m. ataskaitiniu metu.

Note: NACE yra veiklos, o ne produktu, profesiju ar teisiniu formu klasifikacija. Savaime dirbantis stalius ir simta zmoniu turinti staliaus dirbtuve priklauso tai paciai NACE klasei, jei jie atlieka ta pati darba.

### Veikla, o ne produktas

Svarbiausias skirtumas, kuri reikia isisavinti, yra tas, kad NACE klasifikuoja veikla - tai, ka organizacija daro - o ne produktus, prekes, profesijas ar teisines formas. Produktai turi savo klasifikacija (ES - CPA, prekybai - HS/CN). Profesijos yra ISCO. Teisines formos yra nacionalines. NACE lieka prie proceso: duonos kepimas, programines irangos rasymas, zmoniu gabenimas oru.

Tai reiskia, kad nedidelis savarankiskai dirbantis stalius ir simto zmoniu dailidziu dirbtuves priklauso tai paciai NACE klasei, jei jie vykdo ta pacia veikla. Tai taip pat reiskia, kad dviracius pardavimui gaminanti imone ir dviracius valandai nuomojanti imone priklauso skirtingoms klasems, nors dviratis yra abiejy veiklos pagrindas.

### Kur sutikssite NACE

Kiekviena ES verslo registre uzregistruota imone turi bent viena NACE isvestini koda. Mokesciu institucijos naudoja nacionalinius NACE pagrindu sukurtus kodus, kad



nukreiptu PVM kategorijas ir konkretiems sektoriams taikomas taisykles. Bankai juos naudoja pinigų plovimo prevencijos rizikos vertinimui. Statistikos tyrimai juos naudoja tikslinei populiacijai apibrezti. Moksliniu tyrimu finansuotojai juos naudoja tinkamiems sektoriams apibudinti. Darbo skelbimu portalai, reklamos tinklai, kreditu biurai ir B2B duomenu teikejai - visi tiesiogiai ar netiesiogiai remiasi NACE.

Trumpai: jei kokiai nors sistemai Europoje reikia zinoti, ka imone daro, ji kalbes tam tikru NACE dialektu.

Source: Foreword; 1 Introduction, pp. 11-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-1>



## CHAPTER 02 KAS VALDO NACE?

Eurostatas, Tarybos reglamentas ir 27 nacionalines statistikos istaigos.

### Teisinis pagrindas

NACE buvo nustatyta Europos Parlamento ir Tarybos reglamentu (EB) Nr. 1893/2006, kuris padare ja privaloma visoms valstybems narems rengiant Europos statistika. Tas reglamentas buvo pakeistas 2023 m., ivedant NACE Rev. 2.1, dabartine versija.

Kadangi NACE nustatyta reglamentu, o ne direktyva, ji taikoma tiesiogiai ir vienodai visose valstybese narese: nacionaliniai parlamentai jos neperkelia i nacionaline teise, jie ja igyvendina.

### Eurostatas ir nacionalines statistikos istaigos

Kasdiene prieziura tenka Eurostatui, Europos Sajungos statistikos tarnybai, kurios bustine yra Liuksemburge. Eurostatas skelbia oficialu vadova, palaiko atitikties lenteles i senesnes redakcijas ir is ju, bei i ne ES klasifikacijas, ir koordinuoja perziuras su 27 valstybiu nariu nacionalinemis statistikos istaigomis (NSI).

Kiekviena NSI - INE Portugalijoje, INSEE Prancuzijoje, DESTATIS Vokietijoje, CBS Nyderlanduose, ISTAT Italijoje ir t. t. - vercia klasifikacija i savo kalba ir, daugeliu atveju, isplecia ja penktuoju skaitmeniu, kad sukurtu nacionaline veiklos klasifikacija, pritaikyta vietos ataskaitu poreikiams. CAE Portugalijoje, NAF Prancuzijoje, WZ Vokietijoje, SBI Nyderlanduose ir ATECO Italijoje yra tiesioginiai nacionaliniai NACE pletiniai.

Note: NACE yra ES pagrindas. NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD ir ju analogai yra nacionalines tarmes, kurios ja dalijasi - pirmieji keturi bet kurios is ju skaitmenys konstruktyviai atitinka NACE klase.

### Tarptautinis suderinimas

NACE kuriama ne izoliuotai. Ji yra visiskai suderinta su Jungtiniu Tautu visu ekonomines veiklos saku tarptautine standartine pramonės klasifikacija (ISIC), o jos detali struktura sukurta taip, kad kiekviena NACE klase svariai priskiriama ISIC klasei. Sis suderinimas leidzia ES statistika apibendrinti su likusios pasaulio oficialios statistikos duomenimis be vertimo nuostoliu.

Source: 1.2 Legal basis; 1.3 International context, pp. 13-17 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-2>



## CHAPTER 03 KAM REIKALINGA NACE

Palyginamumas, verslo registrai, mokesčiu administravimas, tyrimai.

### Palyginamumo problema

Kiekviena šalis rengia ekonomine statistika savo reikmėms: BVP suskirstyma, užimtumo skaičius, pramonės produkcijos indeksus, verslo-demografijos tyrimus. Be bendros klasifikacijos skaičiu negalima sudėti, atimti ar palyginti: Prancūzijos "activites informatiques" ir Vokietijos "Informationstechnologie" apima persidengiančias, bet skirtingas sritis, ir bet kokia tarpvalstybine suma tyliai dukart suskaiciuoja arba praleidžia istisus subsektorius.

NACE yra pagrindinis sprendimas šiai problemai Europos Sąjungoje. Kai prancūzų statistika ir vokiečių statistika nurodo tą pačią NACE klasę, jos - pagal konstrukciją - kalba apie tą pačią veiklą.

### Verslo registrai ir administracinis naudojimas

Be gryniosios statistikos, iš NACE išvestiniai kodai dabar yra įterpti į Sąjungos administracinę struktūrą. Kiekviename ES verslo registre saugomas iš NACE išvestas pagrindines veiklos kodas kiekvienam registruotam juridiniam vienetui. PVM institucijos juos naudoja sektoriui būdingoms taisyklėms nukreipti. Socialinės apsaugos schemos juos naudoja pramonės sąkams būdingiems imkui tarifams apskaiciuoti. Prekybos rūmai juos naudoja savo narių organizavimui. Europos investicijų bankas juos naudoja tinkamoms investicijoms atrinkti.

### Privataus sektoriaus naudojimas

Kreditų reitingų agentūros, bankai ir draudikai naudoja NACE kodus sektoriaus rizikos vertinimui. Rinkodaros platformos, skelbimų tinklai ir B2B duomenų tiekėjai juos naudoja auditorijos taikymui. Pirkimų sistemos juos naudoja tiekėjų katalogams struktūrizuoti. Dirbtinio intelekto sistemos vis dažniau juos naudoja kaip kanoninę, mazo kintamumo savybę imonei apibūdinti.

NACE teikiama vertė visose siose srityse yra ta pati: nedidelis, stabilus, išsamus ir tarpusavyje nesikertančių kategorijų rinkinys, dėl kurio visi sutaria.

Note: Nedidelės, stabilios, išsamios, tarpusavyje nesikertančios. Šios keturios savybės daro klasifikaciją gera - ir tai, kad NACE yra suprojektuota apsaugoti per peržiuras.



Source: 1.1 Purpose; 1.4 Uses of NACE, pp. 11-13, 17-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-E  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-3>



## CHAPTER 04 NACE STRUKTURA

Skyrius Poskyris Grupe Klase, ir penktasis nacionalinis skaitmuo.

Keturi hierarchiniai lygmenys

NACE yra griežta keturiu lygmeniu hierarchija. Kiekviena veikla priskiriama tiksliai vienai, žemiausio lygmens klasei, ir kiekviena klase patenka į tiksliai vieną grupę, vieną poskyrį ir vieną skyrį - jokių sutapimų, jokių dvigubų priskirčių.

Keturias lygmenis sudaro:

- Skyrius - 21 plati sritis, identifikuojama viena raide, nuo A iki U (pavyzdžiui, A Žemės ūkis; C Apdirbamoji gamyba; J Informacija ir ryšiai).
- Poskyris - 88 vidutinio lygmens grupės, identifikuojamos kodu iš dviejų skaitmenų (pavyzdžiui, 62 Kompiuterių programavimas, konsultacinė ir susijusi veikla).
- Grupe - 272 smulkesnės grupės, identifikuojamos kodu iš trijų skaitmenų (pavyzdžiui, 62.0 Kompiuterių programavimas, konsultacinė ir susijusi veikla).
- Klase - 658 galutinio lygmens kategorijos, identifikuojamos kodu iš keturių skaitmenų (pavyzdžiui, 62.01 Kompiuterių programavimo veikla).

Kodo sandara

NACE klases kodas visada atrodo DD.CC - du skaitmenys, taskas, dar du skaitmenys. Du skaitmenys prieš taską identifikuoja poskyrį; pirmasis skaitmuo po tasko identifikuoja grupę tame poskyryje; o paskutinis skaitmuo identifikuoja klasę toje grupėje.

Taigi 62.01 yra išskaidomas taip: poskyris 62 (Kompiuterių programavimas, konsultacinė ir susijusi veikla), grupė 62.0 (tas pats pavadinimas - vienintelė grupė poskyryje), klase 62.01 (Kompiuterių programavimo veikla). Skyrius J nėra kodo dalis, bet numanomas pagal poskyrio numerį: poskyriai 58-63 visi priklauso skyriui J.

Note: Kodas 62.01 visada reiškia tą pačią veiklą: kompiuterių programavimą. Nuo šios klases nacionalinės sistemos išsiskiria - PT 62010, FR 62.01Z, DE 62.01.0, NL 62.01 - bet visos jos grįžta prie 62.01.

Penktasis nacionalinis skaitmuo

Reglamente sustojama ties keturiais skaitmenimis. Nacionalinės statistikos institucijos turi laisvę - ir praktiskai visada pasirenka - praplešti paskutinę klasę



penktuoju skaitmeniu, kuris apima nacionaliniu mastu svarbia subveikla. Butent cia gyvena nacionalines dialektai: Prancuzijos NAF prideda gale raide (6201Z), Vokietijos WZ prideda skaitmenini penktaji skaitmeni (62.01.0), Portugalijos CAE suspaudzia i penkiu skaitmenu skaitmenini koda (62010), Nyderlandu SBI naudoja desimtaini penktaji skaitmeni (62.01).

Esmine, reglamento garantuojama invariantas yra tai, kad pirmieji keturi bet kokio nacionalinio kodo skaitmenys yra, pagal prigimti, NACE klase. Butent tai leidzia tarpvalstybini vertima: nuimkite penktaji skaitmeni, ir grisisite prie ES pagrindo.

#### Aiskinamieji rastai

Kiekviena klase turi oficialu aiskinamaji rasta, kuriame aprasoma, ka apima klase ir - kas itin svarbu - ko neapima. Isskirties nuostatos daznai nurodo klase, kuriai is tikruju priklauso isskirta veikla. Sie rastai yra arbitras, kai dvi klases atrodo tinkamos abi: praktiskai tai yra NACE precedentine teise.

Source: 2 Structure, pp. 19-34 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-4>



## CHAPTER 05 PERZIUROS IR SUOLIS I 2.1 VERSIJA

Kaip NACE keiciasi laikui begant ir kas pasikeite tarp 2 ir 2.1 versiju.

### Kodel vyksta perziuros

Ekonomikos vystosi. Atsiranda nauju pramonės saku, kitos jungiasi arba isnyksta, o kadaise buvo nedideli posriciai isauga pakankamai, kad nusipelnytu savo klases. Statistikos klasifikacija, kuri nesivysto kartu su ekonomika, tyliai praranda tiksluma: visiskai naujos veiklos priskiriamos bendroms "kitu" klasems, o laiko eilutes praranda savo pradine reiksme.

Norint islaikyti NACE naudinguma, nedestabilizuojant visu velesniu vartotoju, perziuros yra apgalvotos, retos ir suderintos su atitinkama JT ISIC perziura. 1 versija pasirode 1993 m., 1.1 versija - 2002 m., 2 versija - 2006 m. (pradeta taikyti nuo 2008 m.), o 2.1 versija buvo patvirtinta 2023 m. ir taikoma nuo 2025 m. ir velesniu ataskaitiniu metu.

### NACE 2025 naujinys: kas keiciasi 2.1 versijoje

Nuo 2025 ataskaitiniu metu ES statistika pereina nuo NACE Rev. 2 (galiojancios nuo 2008 m.) prie NACE Rev. 2.1. Keturzenklis klases kodas islaiko iprasta forma - dauguma klasiu lieka su tuo paciu numeriu -, taciau kai kurios veiklos pervadinamos, padalijamos, sujungiamos arba sukuriamos naujos.

Ryskiausi NACE 2025 pokyciai apima skaitmenines platformas, duomenu centrus ir debesijos paslaugas, atsinaujinancios energijos gamyba, remonta ir pakartotini naudojima, atlieku tvarkyma bei sveikatos ir socialines paslaugas. Nacionalines statistikos tarnybos ta pacia diena is naujo skelbia savo 5 zenklu vietines poklasius (NAF, WZ, CAE, ATECO, CNAE, SBI, PKD, ...) - imones vietinis kodas gali pasikeisti, net jei veikla nesikeicia.

NACEBridge tuo paciu metu teikia abi redakcijas, o kiekvienas tarpvalstybinis konvertavimas atliekamas per oficialia Eurostato Rev. 2 - Rev. 2.1 atitikties lentele.

Note: 2025 ataskaitiniai metai yra pirmieji metai, kai Rev. 2.1 yra privaloma. Istoriniai duomenys lieka Rev. 2 - ju nepernumeruokite ir visada saugokite redakcija salia kodo.

### Kas pasikeite 2.1 versijoje

2.1 versija yra nedidele perziura - struktura isliko, o didzioji dauguma klasiu yra nepakitusios. Pagrindiniai papildymai ir patobulinimai skirti veikloms, kurios buvo



nepakankamai atstovaujamos arba neteisingai klasifikuojamos pagal 2 versija:

- platformu teikiamos paslaugos (elektronines prekyvietes, darbas pagal uzduotis, dalijimosi ekonomikos operatoriai),
- duomenu centrai, debesu infrastruktura ir specializuotos skaitmenines paslaugos,
- prekiu taisymas ir pakartotinis naudojimas, atsizvelgiant i ziedines ekonomikos politika,
- atsinaujinancios energijos gamyba ir tinklo balansavimas, atskirti nuo bendros elektros energijos gamybos,
- atlieku tvarkymo ir perdirbimo veiklos, restrukturuotos siekiant didesnio detalumo,
- sveikatos ir socialines prieziuros veiklos, patobulintos siekiant atspindeti ataskaitu teikimo poreikius po pandemijos.

Note: 2 versijos kodas ne visada yra 2.1 versijos kodas. Eurostatas skelbia oficialia atitikties lentele, kuri susieja kiekviena 2 versijos klase su viena ar daugiau 2.1 versijos klasiu; kai kurie atitikmenys skyla, kai kurie jungiasi.

#### Istoriniu duomenu susiejimas

Visiems, kurie tvarko laiko eilutes, apimancias pokycius, praktine taisykle yra tokia: niekada nepernumeruoti istoriniu tasku ir visada saugoti perziura kartu su kodu. Butent tai ir daro NACEBridge - kiekviena klase musu duomenyse turi savo perziuros metus, o uzklauso, apimancias skirtingas perziuras, tvarkomos per oficialia Eurostatu palaikoma atitikties lentele.

Source: 1.5 Revision policy; Annex - Rev. 2 Rev. 2.1 correspondence, pp. 15, 380+ - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-5>



## CHAPTER 06

## NACIONALINIAI VARIANTAI

NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD - ir kaip jie visi susije su NACE.

## Suderinamumo sutartis

Kiekviena nacionaline veiklos klasifikacija ES yra susieta su ta pacia NACE sutartimi: pirmieji keturi skaitmenys yra ir turi likti NACE klase. Nacionaliniai statistikos institutai gali isplesti ketvirtojo lygio klase penktuoju skaitmeniu (arba raide), pervadinti klases i vietine kalba ir prideti paaiskinimus, pritaikytus vietos ekonomikai - taciau jie negali sukurti naujo keturiu skaitmenu kodo, kuris neegzistuoja NACE, ir jie negali pakartotinai naudoti esamo NACE kodo kitai veiklai.

Del to imanomas tarpvalstybinis vertimas be vertimo lenteles kiekvienai saliu porai: bendras keturiu skaitmenu pagrindas yra inkaras.

## Didziausiu sistemu vadovas

- Prancuzija - NAF (Nomenclature d'activites francaise). Prie keturiu skaitmenu NACE klases prideda paskutine raide (6201Z, 4711D). Priziuri INSEE.

- Vokietija - WZ (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Prideda skaitmenini penktaji skaitmeni, atskirta tasku (62.01.0, 47.11.1). Priziuri DESTATIS.

- Portugalija - CAE (Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas), siuo metu CAE-Rev. 4. Sutrupina iki penkiu skaitmenu skaitmeninio kodo (62010, 47111). Priziuri INE.

- Nyderlandai - SBI (Standaard Bedrijfsindeling). Prideda desimtini penktaji skaitmeni (62.01, 47.11.1). Priziuri CBS.

- Italija - ATECO. Prideda skaitmenini penktaji skaitmeni (nuo 62.01.00 iki 62.01.99). Priziuri ISTAT.

- Ispanija - CNAE (Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas). Keturiu skaitmenu skaitmeninis ispletimas (6201). Priziuri INE.

- Slovenija - SKD (Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti). Prideda skaitmenini penktaji skaitmeni. Priziuri SURS.

Yra daug daugiau - kiekviena ES valstybe nare, taip pat kelios EEE ir kandidates salys, palaiko savo varianta.



### Skaitymas kartu

Praktiskai, imone, veikianti tarpvalstybinu mastu - arba duomenu pardavejas, konsoliduojantis duomenis is keliu saliu - turi laisvai pereiti tarp siu sistemu. Taisykle paprasta: norint bet koki nacionalini koda paversti bet koku kitu nacionaliniu kodu, pirmiausia reikia pereiti prie bendro keturiu skaitmenu NACE inkaro, o tada isplesti i tikslines salies penktojo skaitmens poklasius.

Butent tai NACEBridge daro po antraste, ir tai yra tai, ka "/convert" ir "/cousins" marsrutai pateikia kaip viena API iskvietima.

Note: Pirmiausia inkaras, antra - ispletimas. Kiekvienas tarpvalstybinis veiklos kodo vertimas sumazinamas iki NACE keturiu skaitmenu paieskos ir tikslines salies poklasio ispletimo.

Source: 1.3 International context; national implementation notes, pp. 15-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), K  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-6>



## CHAPTER 07 KODO SKAITYMAS IR SUTEIKIMAS

Pagrindines veiklos taisykle, sprendimu priemimo metodas "nuo virsaus i apacia", dazniausiai pasitaikancios kl

### Pagrindine veikla

Verslo vienetas vienu metu gali vykdyti daug veiklu: kepykla gali tureti ir nedidele kavine; dailidziu dirbtuves gali irengti tai, ka gamina; programines irangos imone gali talpinti tai, ka kuria. NACE kiekvienam vienetui priskiria viena klase, atsizvelgiant i pagrindine vieneto veikla - ta veikla, kuri labiausiai prisideda prie vieneto sukurtos pridetines vertes.

Pridetine verte, o ne apyvarta. Apyvarta yra patogus igaliotinis, kai truksta pridetines vertes duomenu, taciau principas yra pridetine verte: kiek vieneto nuosavo darbo ir kapitalo sukure stebima produkcija.

### Metodas "nuo virsaus i apacia"

Kai tinka kelios kandidates klases, NACE nustato sprendimu priemimo procedura "nuo virsaus i apacia": pirmiausia pasirenkamas tinkamiausias skyrius (palyginant pridetine verte tarp skyriu), tada tinkamiausias poskyris tame skyriuje, tada tinkamiausia grupe, o tada tinkamiausia klase. Taip neleidziama, kad nedidele nisine veikla visa vieneta perkeltu i neatitinkancia klase vien todėl, kad ta klase yra labai specifine.

Note: Metodo "nuo virsaus i apacia" esme yra: pirmiausia pasirenkama tinkamiausia tevine klasifikavimo kategorija, paskui smulkinama. Niekada nesirinkite labai specifines klases vien todėl, kad ji puikiai tinka - pirmiausia patikrinkite, ar jos tevine kategorija is tiesu tinkama.

### Pavyzdys: kavos skrudinimo kavine

Vienas juridinis vienetas skrudina kava, parduoda pupeles didmeninemis partijomis restoranams ir pirmame aukste turi kavine. Trys veiklos: kavos produktu gamyba (poskyris 10.83), gerimu didmenine prekyba (46.34) ir maitinimo paslaugu veikla (56).

Taikant metoda "nuo virsaus i apacia": pirmiausia lyginama pridetine verte skyriu lygmeniu - C skyrius (Apdirbamoji gamyba), G skyrius (Didmenine ir mazmenine prekyba), I skyrius (Apgyvendinimo ir maitinimo paslaugu veikla). Tarkime, kad kavine sukuria daugiau pridetines vertes nei kavos skrudinimas ir didmenine prekyba kartu sudejus. Tada laimi I skyrius. Toliau: poskyris 56 laimi pagal pradine prielaida. Grupe 56.1 (Restoranu ir mobiliuju maitinimo paslaugu veikla). Klase 56.10.

Visas vienetas klasifikuojamas kaip 56.10, nors kavos skrudinimo veikla tikrai vykdoma



ir gali tureti savo apyvartos eilute apskaitoje.

Dazniausiai pasitaikancios klaidos

- Produkto painiojimas su veikla. Imone, parduodanti programine iranga, nera automatiskai programines irangos imone: jei ji tik perparduoda, ji priklauso didmenines / mazmenines prekybos srisciai; jei ji kuria, ji priklauso klasei 62.01.
- Sprendimo priemimas naudojant papildoma nacionalini treciaji skaitmeni. Salys kartais siulo labai specifini penkiazenkli poklasi, kuris, atrodo, puikiai apibudina versla. Tai gerai - bet tik po to, kai keturiu skaitmenu klase nustatoma remiantis metodu "nuo virsaus i apacia".
- Juridinio vieneto registravimas pries vietini padalini. NACE kodai taikomi statistiniams vienetais. Kontroliuojancijai imonei, turinciai dukteriniu imoniu skirtinguose sektoriuose, suteikiamas kodas, atspindintis kontroliuojanciosios imones veikla, o ne jos dukteriniu imoniu visuma.

Source: 3 Rules of classification, pp. 35-55 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-7>



## CHAPTER 08

## NACE NAUDOJIMAS SIUOLAIKINEMIS PRIEMONEMIS

Trumpas zvilgsnis i internetines priemones, DI padejejus ir atsisiuntimus - su nuorodomis kurejams.

## Internetines priemones

NACEBridge svetaine siulo saujele mazu irankiu, apimanciu beveik kiekviena verslininko, analitiko, zurnalisto ar valdininko kasdieni klausima. Paieska randa klases pagal raktazodi; Dekodavimas paaiskina jau turima koda; Pusbroliai rodo gretimas klases ribiniams atvejams; Konvertavimas vercia nacionalini koda i kitos ES salies atitikmeni; Tinklelis parodo visa hierarchija vienu zvilgsniu. Viskas nemokama ir be paskyros.

## DI padejejai

Jei naudojate siuolaikini DI padejeja - ChatGPT, Claude, Cursor ir panasius - jis gali atsakyti i NACE klausimus tiesiogiai, naudodamas sia svetaine kaip saltini. Galite klausti buitine kalba, pavyzdziui "kuri NACE klase apima mobilu kavos vezimeli Portugalijoje?" ir gauti atsakyma, kuriame cituojamas tinkamas kodas. Daugumai skaitytoju tai paprasciausias budas dirbti su NACE: jokiu formu, jokiu atsisiuntimu, tik pokalbis.

## Atsisiuntimai

Skaitymui neprisijungus, studijoms ar archyvavimui sis vadovas prieinamas kaip PDF ir EPUB is vadovo virselio puslapio. Oficialus Eurostato vadovas - kiekvieno skyriaus pirminis saltinis - taip pat atspindetas ten, per viena paspaudima.

Note: Viskas NACEBridge yra nemokama skaityti, susieti ir iterpti. Mokami lygiai tik padidina automatizuotos prieigos ribas; pati klasifikacija yra Europos viesoji infrastruktura.

## Kurejams

Jei kuriate programine iranga, kuriai reikia programiskai ieskoti NACE kodu, NACEBridge siulo REST API ir MCP serveri DI irankiams. Issami informacija - galutiniai taskai, autentifikavimas, ribos, SDK ir pavyzdziai - pateikta kureju dokumentacijoje /docs. Sis vadovas samoningai lieka savoku lygyje.

Source: Cross-reference: NACEBridge API docs - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-8>



## APPENDIX A SOURCES & ATTRIBUTION

Where every claim in this handbook comes from, how it was derived, and how you may reuse it.

### A.1 Primary source

This handbook is a plain-language companion to the official Eurostat NACE manual. Every substantive statement - the four-level structure, the anchoring rules, the revision history, the classification principles - is derived from a single primary source published by the European Commission's statistical office.

NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community: Eurostat, Manuals and guidelines series, 2025 edition. Publication code KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N. ISBN 978-92-68-19443-4. doi:10.2785/4407311. - <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-manuals-and-guidelines/-/ks-gq-24-007>

Ramon - Eurostat's classifications server: Machine-readable NACE code lists, explanatory notes, and correspondence tables between NACE Rev. 2, Rev. 2.1, ISIC Rev. 4, and ISIC Rev. 5. -

[https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST\\_NOM\\_DTL&StrNom=NACE\\_REV](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST_NOM_DTL&StrNom=NACE_REV)

### A.2 Legal basis

NACE is not a suggestion. It is EU statistical law, and any handbook that speaks to "who governs it" must cite the acts that establish it. Two instruments matter:

Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006: The European Parliament and Council regulation that established NACE Rev. 2 as the mandatory classification for European business statistics. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1893/oj>

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2023/137: Amends Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006 to introduce NACE Rev. 2.1 with effect from reference year 2025. - [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg\\_del/2023/137/oj](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg_del/2023/137/oj)

### A.3 International alignment

NACE is the European view of a global taxonomy. Its top two levels are aligned by treaty with the United Nations Statistics Division's ISIC. Cross-border comparisons and correspondence tables both defer to these UN publications.

ISIC Rev. 4: International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Rev. 4. United Nations, 2008. Series M, No. 4/Rev. 4. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>



ISIC Rev. 5: Draft international standard aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1. Adopted by the UN Statistical Commission in 2023. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>

#### A.4 National variants

Where this handbook names national classifications - CAE (Portugal), NAF (France), WZ (Germany), SBI (Netherlands), and their equivalents across the EU27 - the underlying code lists come from each Member State's national statistical institute. NACEBridge mirrors those lists and keeps them aligned with the Eurostat backbone.

Portugal - CAE Rev. 4: Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (INE).

France - NAF Rev. 2 / 2025: Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques (INSEE).

Germany - WZ 2025: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis).

Netherlands - SBI 2025: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS).

All other EU Member States: Respective national statistical institutes, mirrored via NACEBridge Market Intelligence.

#### A.5 Reuse and license

The primary source is reused under the European Commission's reuse policy. Commission Decision 2011/833/EU allows reuse of documents produced by the Commission and Eurostat for both commercial and non-commercial purposes, provided the source is acknowledged and the meaning is not distorted.

This handbook - the plain-language text, the illustrations, the code samples, and the software that renders it - is TEKSOMA Technologies. It is distributed free of charge under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence (CC BY 4.0). You may copy, redistribute, translate, or adapt it, provided you credit NACEBridge and preserve the citation to Eurostat.

Commission Decision 2011/833/EU: Reuse of Commission documents. Recital and articles govern the reuse of the Eurostat manual quoted throughout this handbook. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2011/833/oj>

CC BY 4.0: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International - applies to the derivative text, layout, and code of this handbook. -



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### A.6 Editorial method

The eight chapters were written by re-reading the corresponding sections of KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N and producing a shorter, plainer restatement in the same order the manual presents them. No claim in the body of any chapter is invented; every claim is traceable to the page range printed at the foot of that chapter ("Source: ... pp. ...").

Where the primary source is ambiguous or silent - for example, on how to use NACE programmatically, or on the practical mechanics of cross-border code conversion - the handbook says so explicitly, and cites NACEBridge's own API documentation instead of the manual.

Translations into the 22 other official EU languages were produced by machine translation (Google Gemini via the Lovable AI Gateway) and marked with a translationStatus banner. English is the source of truth; where a translation and the English disagree, the English wins.

#### A.7 How to cite this handbook

If you quote or paraphrase this handbook in a research paper, policy note, or software documentation, please cite it as:

Suggested citation: TEKSOMA Technologies (2026). The NACE Handbook - a plain-language companion to NACE Rev. 2.1. NACEBridge, first edition. <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook>

Underlying source (always cite alongside): Eurostat (2025). NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.

#### A.8 Corrections and contact

If you spot a paraphrase that materially differs from the primary source, an outdated legal reference, or a broken citation link, please tell us. Corrections are applied to the master English source, then re-translated into the other locales in the same release.

Corrections: [handbook@nacebridge.eu](mailto:handbook@nacebridge.eu)

Reuse questions: See the CC BY 4.0 licence link above.

Live version: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#attribution>



## APPENDIX B INSTITUTIONS & DATA SOURCES

European and national statistical authorities referenced across the handbook.

### B.1 European & international bodies

Commission - European Commission

European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/commission>

Council - Council of the European Union

Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/council>

EEA - European Economic Area

European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/efta>

EU - European Union

European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eu>

European Parliament - European Parliament

The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/european-parliament>



**Eurostat - Eurostat - Statistical Office of the European Union**

The statistical office of the European Union. Eurostat produces, maintains and publishes NACE - the classification every EU member state uses to describe economic activity.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eurostat>

**OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development**

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/oecd>

**UN - United Nations Statistics Division**

United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/un>

**B.2 National statistical institutes****CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (NL)**

Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cbs>

**CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde (LV)**

Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/csb>

**CSO - Central Statistics Office (Ireland) (IE)**

Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cso>

**CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service (CY)**

Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad (CZ)

Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt (DE)

Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik (DK)

Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB (Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku (HR)

Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority (GR)

Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute; publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny (PL)

G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (Portugal) (PT)

Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute; publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine>



INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística (Spain) (ES)  
Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.  
Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica (Romania) (RO)  
Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.  
Official source: <https://insse.ro/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (FR)  
Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.  
Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica (IT)  
Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.  
Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal (HU)  
Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.  
Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas (LT)  
Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.  
Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/lsd>

NSI - (Bulgaria) (BG)  
- Bulgaria's national statistical institute;  
publishes KID.  
Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nsi>



**NSO - National Statistics Office (Malta) (MT)**

National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nso>

**SCB - Statistiska centralbyran (SE)**

Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/scb>

**SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra (NO)**

Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ssb>

**STAT - Statistik Austria (AT)**

Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat>

**STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)**

Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat-fi>

**STATBEL - Statbel (BE)**

Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statbel>

**STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg (LU)**

Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statec>

**Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia (EE)**

Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.



Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije (SI)

Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/surs>

SUSR - Statistický urad Slovenskej republiky (SK)

Statistický urad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/susr>

Tilastokeskus - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)

Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/tilastokeskus>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions>



## APPENDIX C NATIONAL & EU CLASSIFICATIONS

Activity classifications aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1 at the 4-digit class level.

### C.1 European reference

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity

Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities

International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/istic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/istic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community

The EU's official classification of economic activities. NACE is the backbone every national system in the Union anchors to at the 4-digit class.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace>

NACEBridge - NACEBridge

Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System

North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naics>

PRODCOM - Community Production statistics

EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification (UK)



Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sic>

## C.2 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche (IT)

Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas (PT)

Portugal's national activity classification, published by INE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level.

Official source: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine\\_cnactividades](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala (RO)

Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas (ES)

Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736177032](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE (CZ)

CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace\\_ekonomickyh\\_cinnosti\\_cz\\_nace](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 (DK)

Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.



Official source:

<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator (EE)

Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/emtak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius (LT)

Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/evrk>

KID - -2008 (BG)

-2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL (BE)

NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise (FR)

France's national activity classification, published by INSEE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level with a 5-character format.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti (HR)

Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE (AT)



Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci (PL)

Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling (NL)

Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-20>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE (SK)

SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti (SI)

Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering 2007 (NO)

Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning (SE)

Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sni>



**STAKOD - STAKOD (GR)**

STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/stakod>

**TEAOR - TEAOR (HU)**

TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/teor>

**TOL - Toimialaluokitus (FI)**

Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/tol>

**WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (DE)**

Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/wz>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies>



## APPENDIX D

## GLOSSARY

Classifications, EU bodies and national statistical institutes referenced across the handbook.

## D.1 NACEBridge steward

TEKSOMA | MARKET INTELLIGENCE - Market-intelligence practice of the TEKSOMA group; curates the European classification datasets that feed NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://mi.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-m-rket-int-lligence>

TEKSOMA Holding - Short name for TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - the Portuguese group that stewards NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding>

TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - Portuguese parent company (Lisbon) that owns and stewards the NACEBridge open-data project.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding-lda>

TEKSOMA Technologies - Technology arm of TEKSOMA Holding; builds, hosts and maintains the NACEBridge platform and its public APIs.

Official source: <https://tech.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-technologies>

## D.2 Classifications

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community - the EU standard for describing what a business does.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace>



NACEBridge - Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naics>

PRODCOM - EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sic>

### D.3 EU institutions

Commission - European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-commission>

Council - Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-council>

EEA - European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-efta>



EU - European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eu>

European Parliament - The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-european-parliament>

Eurostat - The statistical office of the European Union - publishes and maintains NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eurostat>

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-oecd>

UN - United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-un>

#### D.4 National statistical institutes

CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cbs>

CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-csb>

CSO - Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cso>



CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes

CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DESTATIS - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB

(Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes

NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute;  
publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute;



publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine>

INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-lsd>

NSI - - Bulgaria's national statistical institute; publishes KID.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nsi>

NSO - National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.



Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nso>

SCB - Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-scb>

SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ssb>

STAT - Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat>

STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat-fi>

STATBEL - Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statbel>

STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statec>

Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-surs>



SUSR - Statistický úrad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-susr>

Tilastokeskus - Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tilastokeskus>

#### D.5 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas - the Portuguese national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine\\_cnactividades](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736177032](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace\\_ekonomickyh\\_cinnosti\\_cz\\_nace](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:



<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-emptak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-evrk>

KID - -2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise - the French national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sni>

STAKOD - STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stakod>

TEAOR - TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-teaor>

TOL - Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tol>



WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>.

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