

The NACE Handbook

What NACE is, who governs it, and how to read every European activity code - in plain language.

First edition - Based on NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025)

Chapters in Gaeilge. Attribution, institutions, taxonomies and glossary appendices in English.



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CHAPTER 01 CAD IS NACE ANN?

Stor focal coiteann chun cur síos a dheanamh ar a ndeanann gno.

Stor focal comhroinnte

Is e NACE - nomenclature statistique des activites economiques dans la Communaute europeenne - aicmiu staidrimh coiteann an Aontais Eorpaigh ar ghníomhaíochtaí eacnamaíocha. Sannraítear cod do gach cineál gníomhaíochta tairgiúla a fheidhmitear laistigh den Aontas Eorpach ionas gur feidir an staidreamh a bhailítear i dtíortha eagsula, ag institiúidí eagsula, i dteangacha eagsula, a chomhiomlanu agus a chur i gcomparáid gan debhriocht.

Coimeadann Eurostat, oifig staidrimh an Aontais Eorpaigh, an t-aicmiú, i gcomhar le hinstiúidí naisiunta staidrimh na mBallstat. Usaideann riaracháin phoiblí, oifigí naisiunta staidrimh, cumainn trachtála, udaráis chanach, clair ghno, díoltoirí príobháideacha sonraí agus - níos mó fós mar sin - aon choras bogearraí a bhfuil ga leis chun smaoineamh ar a ndéanann cuideachta i ndáiríre, e.

Is e NACE Rev. 2.1 an t-eagraíocht reatha a chumhdaítear leis an lámhleabhar seo, agus glacadh leis sa bhliain 2023 agus cuirtear i bhfeidhm e maidir le sonraí staidrimh o bhliain thagartha 2025 ar aghaidh.

Note: Is aicmiú gníomhaíochtaí e NACE, ní tairgí, gairmeacha na foirmeacha dlíthiúla. Tá an t-aicme NACE ceanna ag saor siúineir feinfhostaithe agus ag siúineireacht cead duine ma dheanann siad an obair cheanna.

Gníomhaíocht, ní tairge

Is e an t-idirdhealu is tabhachtaí le cur i gcuimhne go n-aicmíonn NACE gníomhaíochtaí - an meid a dheanann eagraíocht - in ionad tairgí, earraí, gairmeacha nó foirmeacha dlíthiúla. Tá aicmiú fein ag tairgí (CPA san Aontas Eorpach, HS/CN don trádáil). Tá gairmeacha in ISCO. Tá foirmeacha dlíthiúla naisiunta. Fanann NACE ar an bproiseas: aran a bhacail, bogearraí a scríobh, daoine a iompar ar muin an aeir.

Ciallaíonn se seo go bhfuil an t-aicme NACE ceanna ag saor siúineir feinfhostaithe agus ag siúineireacht cead duine ma dheanann siad an ghníomhaíocht cheanna. Ciallaíonn se freisin go bhfuil cuideachta a thairgeann rothair le díol agus cuideachta a fhostaíonn rothair in aghaidh na huairé i ranganna eagsula ce go bhfuil rothar larnach don da cheann.

Ca bhfaighidh tu NACE



Iompraíonn gach cuideachta ata claithe i gclar gno de chuid an Aontais Eorpaigh cod amháin ar a laghad ata diorthaithe ó NACE. Úsáideann udarais chanach coid naisiunta bunaithe ar NACE chun catagóirí CBL agus rialacha sonracha tionscail a shannadh. Úsáideann bainc iad le haghaidh scórala riosca frithsciuradh airgid. Úsáideann suirbheanna staidrimh iad chun a ndaonra sprice a shainiú. Úsáideann maoinitheoirí taighde iad chun cur síos a dheanamh ar earrialacha inchailithe. Braitheann clair post, líonraí fograí, oifigí creidmheasa agus díoltóirí sonraí B2B, go díreach nó go hindireach, ar NACE.

I mbeagan focal: ma theastaíonn ó choras ar bith san Eoraip a fháil amach cad a dheanann cuideachta, labhroidh se canuint de NACE.

Source: Foreword; 1 Introduction, pp. 11-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-1>



CHAPTER 02 CE RIALAIONN NACE?

Eurostat, rialachan den Chomhairle, agus 27 institiúid naisiunta staidrimh.

An bunús dli

Bhunaigh Rialachan (CE) Uimh. 1893/2006 o Pharlaimint na hEorpa agus on gComhairle NACE, rud a cheangail ar gach ballstat e chun staidreamh Eorpach a thairgeadh. Leasaiodh an rialachan sin in 2023 chun NACE Rev. 2.1, an leagan reatha, a thabhairt isteach.

Toisc gurb e rialachan seachas treoir a leagann síos NACE, baineann se go díreach agus go comhionann i ngach ballstat: ní thrasphlandalann parlaimintí naisiunta e, cuireann siad i bhfeidhm e.

Eurostat agus na hInstitiúidí Naisiunta Staidrimh

Is ag Eurostat, oifig staidrimh an Aontais Eorpaigh atá lonnaithe i Lucsamburg, a bhíonn an curam laethuil. Foilsíonn Eurostat an lamhleabhar oifigiúil, coinníonn se na tablaí comhfhreagrais idir athbhreithnithe níos sine agus aicmithe neamh-AE agus uathu, agus comhordaíonn se athbhreithnithe leis na hInstitiúidí Naisiunta Staidrimh (INSanna) sna 27 mballstat.

Aistriúnn gach INS - INE sa Phortaingéil, INSEE sa Fhrainc, DESTATIS sa Ghearmain, CBS san Ísiltír, ISTAT san Iodail, agus mar sin de - an t-aicmiú ina theanga féin agus, i bhformhór na gcasanna, leathnaíonn se e le cuigiú digiteach chun aicmiú naisiunta gníomhaíochta a chruthú atá tionsaí do riachtanais tuairiscithe aitiúla. Is sineadh naisiunta díreach de NACE iad CAE sa Phortaingéil, NAF sa Fhrainc, WZ sa Ghearmain, SBI san Ísiltír agus ATECO san Iodail.

Note: Is e NACE cnamh droma an AE. Is canúintí naisiunta iad NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD agus a gcuid gaolta a roinneann e - ta na chead cheithre dhigiteach d'aon cheann acu, de réir mar a togadh iad, ina n-aicme NACE.

Ailiniú idir-naisiunta

Ní togadh NACE i bhfolus. Tá se ailinithe go hiomlán le hAicmiú Caighdeanach Tionscal Idirnaisiunta na Naisiun Aontaithe de Gach Gníomhaíocht Eacnamaíoch (ISIC), agus tá a struchtúr mionsonraithe deartha sa chaoi is go rollaíonn gach aicme NACE go glan chuig aicme ISIC. Ligeann an t-ailiniú seo staidreamh an AE a chomhiomlanu le staidreamh oifigiúil an chuid eile den domhan gan cailteanais aistriúchain.



Source: 1.2 Legal basis; 1.3 International context, pp. 13-17 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-2>



CHAPTER 03 CEN FATH A BHFUIL AN NACE ANN

Inchomparaideacht, clair ghno, riarachan canach, taighde.

Fadhb na hinchomparaideachta

Tairgeann gach tír staidreamh eacnamaíoch da críocha fein: miondealuithe OTI, líon na bhfostaithe, innéacsanna tairgeachta tionsclaíche, suirbheanna deimeagrafaíochta gno. Gan aicmiú comhroinnte ní feidir na huimhreacha a shuimiu le cheile, a dhealu na a chur i gcomparaid: cludaíonn an Fhraincis "activites informatiques" agus an Ghearmainis "Informationstechnologie" imlíne fhorluiteacha ach eagsula, agus deanann aon iomlán trasteorann fo-earnalacha iomlána a chomhaireamh faoi dhó nó a ligean ar lár gan chuimhneamh. Is é NACE an príomhfhreagra ar an bhfadhb sin laistigh den Aontas Eorpach. Nuair a luann staidreamh Fraincise agus staidreamh Gearmanach an aicme cheanna NACE, tá siad - de réir an struchtúir - ag caint faoin ngníomhaíocht cheanna.

Clair ghno agus usaid riarachain

Níos faide na an staidreamh amháin, tá coid a fhaightear ó NACE leabaithe anois i bhfíochan riarachain an Aontais. Storalann gach clár gno san AE cod príomhghníomhaíochta a fhaightear ó NACE do gach aonad dlíthiúil cláraithe. Usaideann udarais CBL iad chun rialacha sonracha earнала a threoru. Usaideann sceimeanna slándála sóisialta iad chun rataí ranníocaíochta sonracha tionscail a ríomh. Usaideann cumainn thrachtála iad chun a mballraíocht a eagra. Usaideann Banc Eorpach Infheistíochta iad chun infheistíochtaí inchailithe a scagadh.

Usaid san earnail phríobhaideach

Usaideann gníomhaireachtaí rataí creidmheasa, bainc agus arachóirí coid NACE chun scorail riosca earнала. Usaideann ardain mhargáíochta, líonraí fograíocht agus díoltoirí sonraí B2B iad chun spríodhíriú lucht feachana. Usaideann corais solathair iad chun cataloga solathraithe a struchturu. Usaideann corais AI iad níos mó agus níos mó mar ghne chanonach, íseal-chairdinalta chun gnólacht a thuairisciu.

Tá an luach a sholathraíonn NACE i ngach ceann de na sócruithe seo mar an gceanna: tacar buicead beag, seasmhach, cuimsitheach agus frithdhunta a aontaíonn gach duine air.

Note: Beag, seasmhach, cuimsitheach, frithdhunta. Is iad na ceithre airí sin a dheanann aicmiú maith - agus is é sin a n-oibrítear NACE chun é a chosaint thar leasuithe.



Source: 1.1 Purpose; 1.4 Uses of NACE, pp. 11-13, 17-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-E
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-3>



CHAPTER 04 STRUCHTUR NACE

Roinn Aicme Grupa Rang, agus an cuigiú digid naisiunta.

Ceithre leibheal ordlathach

Is ordlathas dian e NACE le ceithre leibheal. Cuirtear gach gníomhaíocht go beacht i rang amháin ag an leibheal is ísle, agus tagann gach rang suas go dtí grúpa amháin, rannan amháin agus roinn amháin - gan aon fhorlú, gan aon dhubailpbhuaineacht.

Is iad na ceithre leibheal:

- Roinn - 21 fearann leathan a aithnítear le litir amháin, A go U (mar shampla, A Talmhaíocht; C Deantusaíocht; J Faisneis agus cumarsáid).
- Rannan - 88 grúpail larleibheil a aithnítear le cod dha dhigit (mar shampla, 62 Clarsceidealú ríomhairí, comhairleoireacht agus gníomhaíochtaí gaolmhara).
- Grúpa - 272 grúpail níos míne a aithnítear le cod trí dhigit (mar shampla, 62.0 Clarsceidealú ríomhairí, comhairleoireacht agus gníomhaíochtaí gaolmhara).
- Rang - 658 catagóir ar leibheal na duilleoige a aithnítear le cod ceithre dhigit (mar shampla, 62.01 Gníomhaíochtaí clarsceidealaithe ríomhairí).

Ainmiú coid

Bionn cuma DD.CC i gconai ar chod ranga NACE - dha dhigit, ponc, dha dhigit eile. Aithníonn an da dhigit roimh an ponc an rannan; aithníonn an chead digid tar eis an phoin an grúpa laistigh den rannan sin; agus aithníonn an digid deireanach an rang laistigh den ghrúpa sin.

Mar sin, deanann 62.01 dianscaoilte mar seo: rannan 62 (Clarsceidealú ríomhairí, comhairleoireacht agus gníomhaíochtaí gaolmhara), grúpa 62.0 (an teideal ceanna - an t-aon ghrúpa sa rannan), rang 62.01 (Gníomhaíochtaí clarsceidealaithe ríomhairí). Níl Roinn J mar chuid den chod féin ach tá sí intuigthe de réir uimhir an rannain: tagann rannain 58-63 go leir faoi roinn J.

Note: Is ionann an cod 62.01 i gconai agus an gníomhaíocht cheanna: clarsceidealú ríomhairí. On rang sin, leathnaíonn corais naisiunta amach - PT 62010, FR 62.01Z, DE 62.01.0, NL 62.01 - ach tagann siad go leir ar ais go 62.01.

An cuigiú digid naisiunta



Stopann an Rialachan ag ceithre dhigit. Ta sairse ansin ag institiuidi naisiunta staidrimh - agus, go praiticiuil, roghnaionn siad go huilíoch - an rang deireanach a leathnu le cuigiú digid a ghabhann fochatagóirí ar leith naisiunta. Seo an áit a bhfuil na canúintí naisiunta le fail: cuireann NAF na Fraince litir dheiridh leis (6201Z), cuireann WZ na Gearmaine cuigiú digid uimhriúil leis (62.01.0), comhbhruíonn CAE na Portaingéile go cod uimhriúil cuig dhigit (62010), úsáideann SBI na hÍsiltíre cuigiú digid deachúlach (62.01).

Is é an t-athróg rithabhachtach, ata rathaithe ag rialail, go bhfuil an chead cheithre dhigit d'aon chod naisiunta, de reir togala, ina rang NACE. Is é seo a fhagann gur feidir aistriú trasteorann: bain an cuigiú digid amach, agus beidh tu ar ais ar chnamh droma an AE.

Notai miniuchain

Ta nota miniuchain oifigiúil ag gabhail le gach rang a chuireann síos ar an meid a chuimsíonn an rang agus - go criticiúil - an meid a eisiúnn se. Is minic a thagraíonn clasail eisiatacha don rang lena mbaineann an ghníomhaíocht eiscthe i ndáire. Is iad na notai seo an fear reitigh nuair a bhíonn cuma ar an dá rang go bhfeadfadh siad a bheith oiriúnach: is dlí casanna NACE iad, i bhfeidhm.

Source: 2 Structure, pp. 19-34 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-4>



CHAPTER 05

ATHBHREITHNITHE AGUS AN LEIM GO HATHBHR. 2.1

Conas a athraionn NACE le himeacht ama, agus cad a bhog idir Athbhr. 2 agus Athbhr. 2.1.

Cen fath a dtarlaíonn athbhreithnithe

Tagann athru ar gheilleagair. Tagann tionscail nua chun cinn, tagann tionscail eile le cheile no imíonn siad, agus fasann fochorais a bhí imeallach trath go mbeidh siad mor go leor chun a n-aicme fein a bheith acu. Caillfidh aicmiu staidrimh nach dtagann chun cinn leis an ngeilleagar cruinneas gan torann: cuirtear gníomhaíochtaí urnua isteach in aicmi cinealacha "eile", agus stopann sraitheanna ama ag ciallu an rud a bhíodh acu.

Chun NACE a choinneail usaideach gan gach usaideoir iartheachtach a dhíchobhsu, deantar athbhreithnithe d'aon ghno, go hannamh agus i gcomhar leis an athbhreithniú comhfhreagrach de ISIC o na Naisiúin Aontaithe. Thainig Athbhr. 1 sa bhliain 1993, Athbhr. 1.1 sa bhliain 2002, Athbhr. 2 sa bhliain 2006 (arna chur i bhfeidhm on mbliain 2008), agus glacadh le hAthbhr. 2.1 sa bhliain 2023 agus baineann se le bliain tagartha 2025 ar aghaidh.

Nuashonru NACE 2025: cad ata ag athru i Rev. 2.1

On mbliain tagartha 2025, athraionn staitistici an AE o NACE Rev. 2 (i bhfeidhm o 2008) go NACE Rev. 2.1. Coinníonn cod aicme ceithre dhigit a chruth aitheanta - coinníonn formhor na n-aicmi an uimhir cheanna - ach deantar cuid de na gníomhaíochtaí a athainmniú, a scoilteadh, a chumasc no a chruthu as an nua.

Baineann na hathruithe NACE 2025 is feicealái le hardain dhigiteacha, ionaid sonraí agus seirbhísi nealríomhaireachta, giniúint fuinnimh in-athnuaite, deisiú agus athusaíd, coireail dramhaiola agus curam slainte agus soisialta. Athfhoilsíonn na hinstiúidí staitistiúla naisiúnta a bhfoaicmi aitiúla 5-dhigit (NAF, WZ, CAE, ATECO, CNAE, SBI, PKD, ...) an la ceanna - is feidir mar sin le cod aitiúil gno athru fiú mura n-athraionn an ghníomhaíocht.

Cuireann NACEBridge an da athbhreithniú ar fail taobh le taobh, agus teann gach tiontu trasteorann trí thabla comhfhreagrais oifigiúil Eurostat idir Rev. 2 agus Rev. 2.1.

Note: Is í an bhliain tagartha 2025 an chead bhliain ina bhfuil Rev. 2.1 eigeantach. Fanann sonraí staire i Rev. 2 - na hathuimhrigh iad, agus stor an t-athbhreithniú i gconai in aice leis an gcod.

Cad a athraigh in Athbhr. 2.1



Is mion-athbhreithniú e Athbhr. 2.1 - thainig an struchtúr slán agus nior athraíodh formhór mór na n-aicmí. Dioltar na príomh-bhreithe agus mionchoigeartuithe ar ghníomhaíochtaí a ndearnadh robheagan ionadaíocht orthu nó a aicmíodh go mícheart faoi Athbhr. 2:

- seirbhísí ardan-idirghabhála (margóirí, obair shíochta, oibreoirí geilleagar comhroinnte),
- ionaid sonraí, bonnagar neil agus seirbhísí digiteacha speisialaithe,
- deisiú agus athsáid earraí, i gcomhréir leis an mbeartas geilleagar ciorclach,
- giniúint fuinnimh in-athnuaite agus cothromú eangai, scoilte amach ó nginiúint cinealach leictreachais,
- gníomhaíochtaí coireala dramhaíola agus athchursála, athstruchtúru chun granulacht níos mó a bhaint amach,
- gníomhaíochtaí sláinte agus curaim shóisialta, mionchoigeartú chun freastal ar riachtanais tuairiscithe iar-phaindeime.

Note: Ní cod Athbhr. 2.1 e cod Athbhr. 2 i gconai. Foilsíonn Eurostat tabla comhfhreagrais oifigiúil a mhpalann gach aicme Athbhr. 2 le haicme Athbhr. 2.1 amháin nó níos mó; scoilteann roinnt mapalacha, comhcheanglaíonn roinnt eile.

Sonraí stairiúla a líonadh

D'aon duine a choinníonn sraith ama a chuimsíonn an t-athru, is é an riail phraiticiúil: na hathuimhrigh na pointí stairiúla choíche, agus storail an t-athbhreithniú i gconai in éineacht leis an gcod. Is é seo go díreach a dheanann NACEBridge - ta bliain athbhreithnithe ag gach aicme inar sonraí, agus teann ceisteanna tras-athbhreithnithe tríd an tabla comhfhreagrais oifigiúil a choimeadann Eurostat.

Source: 1.5 Revision policy; Annex - Rev. 2 Rev. 2.1 correspondence, pp. 15, 380+ - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-5>



CHAPTER 06

LEAGANACHA NAISIUNTA

NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD - agus a gcaidreamh go leir le NACE.

An Conradh comhoiriunachta

Ta gach aicmiu gníomhaíochta naisiunta san AE faoi cheangal ag an gconradh ceanna le NACE: is e aicme NACE an chead cheithre dhigit, agus ní mor doibh fanacht amhlaidh. Feadfaidh institiúidí naisiunta staidrimh an aicme ceathru leibheal a leathnu le cuigiú digit (no litir), aicmi a athainmniú sa teanga aitiúil, agus notaí míniúcháin a chur leo ata oiriúnaithe don gheilleagar aitiúil - ach ní fheadfaidh siad cod ceithre dhigit nua a chruthú nach bhfuil ann in NACE, agus ní fheadfaidh siad cod NACE ata ann cheana a athsáid le haghaidh gníomhaíochta eagsula.

Is e seo a fhagann gur feidir aistriúchán trasteorann a dheanamh gan tabla aistriúcháin do gach peire tíortha: is e an cnamh droma comhroinnté ceithre dhigit ancaire.

Treoir allamuigh do na corais is mo

- An Fhrainc - NAF (Nomenclature d'activites francaise). Cuireann litir i ndiaidh an choid NACE ceithre dhigit (6201Z, 4711D). Cothabhailte ag INSEE.

- An Ghearmain - WZ (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Cuireann cuigiú digit uimhriúil leis ata scartha le ponc (62.01.0, 47.11.1). Cothabhailte ag DESTATIS.

- An Phortaingéil - CAE (Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas), CAE-Ath. 4 faoi lathair. Comhbhrúnn se go cod uimhriúil cuig dhigit (62010, 47111). Cothabhailte ag INE.

- An Isiltír - SBI (Standaard Bedrijfsindeling). Cuireann cuigiú digit dheachulach leis (62.01, 47.11.1). Cothabhailte ag CBS.

- An Iodail - ATECO. Cuireann cuigiú digit uimhriúil leis (62.01.00 go 62.01.99). Cothabhailte ag ISTAT.

- An Spáinn - CNAE (Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas). Breisiú uimhriúil ceithre dhigit (6201). Cothabhailte ag INE.

- An tSloivein - SKD (Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti). Cuireann cuigiú digit uimhriúil leis. Cothabhailte ag SURS.



Ta i bhfad nios mo ann - coimeadann gach ballstat de chuid an AE, moide roinnt tiortha LEE agus tiortha iarrthoiri, a leagan fein.

Ag leamh le cheile iad

Go praiticiuil, ni mor do chuideachta a fheidhmionn thar theorainneacha - no do dhioltoir sonraí a chomhthathaimonn sonraí o roinnt tiortha - bogadh go líofa idir na corais seo. Ta an riail simpli: chun cod naisiunta ar bith a aistriú go cod naisiunta ar bith eile, ancaire go dtí an ancaire NACE ceithre dhigit comhroinnte ar dtús, ansin scaipeadh amach isteach i bhfo-aicmi cuigiú digit na tíre sprice.

Is e seo go díreach a dheanann NACEBridge faoin gcead, agus is e a nochtann na bealaí /convert agus /cousins mar ghlaó API aonair.

Note: Ancair ar dtús, scaip amach sa dara hait. Aistrítear gach aistriúchan coid gníomhaíochta trasteorann go cuardach NACE 4-dhigit moide leathnú fo-aicme na tíre sprice.

Source: 1.3 International context; national implementation notes, pp. 15-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), K
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-6>



CHAPTER 07

COD A LEAMH AGUS A SHANNADH

An riail maidir leis an bpríomhghníomhaíocht, cinnteoireacht anuas, gaisti coitianta.

Príomhghníomhaíocht

Is feidir le haonad gno go leor gníomhaíochtaí a dheanamh ag an am ceanna: d'fheadfadh baiceireacht caife beag a reachtail freisin; d'fheadfadh saorail adhmaid an meid a mhonaraíonn sí a shuiteail; d'fheadfadh teach bogearraí ostail a dheanamh ar an meid a fhorbraíonn se. Sanntaíonn NACE aicme aonair in aghaidh an aonaid, bunaithe ar phríomhghníomhaíocht an aonaid - an gníomhaíocht is mó a chuireann le breisluach an aonaid.

Breisluach, ní laimhdeachas. Is ionadach aisiuil é laimhdeachas nuair nach bhfuil sonraí breisluacha ar fáil, ach is é an príonsabal na breisluach: ce mhead de shaothar agus de chaipiteal fein an aonaid a thairg an treguacht a breathnaíodh.

An modh anuas

Nuair is dochuill go mbeidh roinnt aicme iarrthacha ann, forordaíonn NACE nos imeachta cinnidh anuas: roghnaigh an rannan buaiteach ar dtús (tri bhreisluach a chur i gcomparaid ar fud na rannan), ansin an roinn buaiteach laistigh den rannan sin, ansin an grúpa buaiteach, ansin an aicme buaiteach. Cuirtear cosc leis seo ar gníomhaíocht bheag nideoige an t-aonad iomlán a tharraingt isteach in aicme neamhionadaíoch díreach toisc go bhfuil an aicme sin an-sonrach.

Note: Ciallaíonn anuas: roghnaigh an tuismitheoir buaiteach ar dtús, ansin teigh síos. Na roghnaigh aicme an-sonrach riamh díreach toisc go n-oireann se go foirfe - cinntigh ar dtús go mbuaileann a rannan tuismitheora i ndairire.

Sampla oibríthe: caife rostala caife

Deanann aonad dlíthiúil amháin caife a rostadh, díolann se ponairí slána mordhiola le bialanna, agus reachtalann se caife ar an urlar talún. Tri gníomhaíocht: deantusaíocht tairgí caife (roinn 10.83), mordhiola dí (46.34) agus seirbhísi bia agus dí (56).

Agus an modh anuas a chur i bhfeidhm: cuir breisluach i gcomparaid ar leibheal an rannain ar dtús - rannan C (Deantusaíocht), rannan G (Mordhiol agus miondiol), rannan I (Seirbhísi coiríochta agus bia). Cuir i gcas go dtairgeann an caife níos mó breisluacha na an rostadh agus an mordhiol le cheile. Buaileann rannan I. Teigh síos: buaillann roinn 56 trí thogail. Grúpa 56.1 (Bialanna agus seirbhísi soghluaiste bia). Aicme 56.10.



Aicmítear an t-aonad iomlán mar 56.10, ce go bhfuil an ghníomhaíocht rostala i lathair go firinneach agus go bhfeadfadh a line laimhdeachais fein a bheith aici sna cuntais.

Gaisti coitianta

- Tairge a mheascadh le gníomhaíocht. Ní cuideachta bogearraí i cuideachta a dhiolann bogearraí go huathoibrioch: mura ndiolann sí ach amháin, baineann sí le mordhiola/miondiol; ma fhorbraíonn sí, baineann sí le 62.01.
- An uimhir naisiunta dheiridh a úsáid chun cinneadh a dheanamh. Uaireanta tairgeann tíortha fo-aicme is cuigiú digit an-sonrach a bhfuil an chuma air go ndéanann sí cur síos foirfe ar an ngno. Tá se sin ceart go leor - ach sin i ndiaidh an aicme ceithre dhigit a reiteach leis an modh anuas.
- Aonad dlíthiúil a chlarú i gcomparáid le haonad aitiúil. Baineann coid NACE le haonaid staidrimh. Faigheann cuideachta shealbhaíochta le fochuideachtaí in earnalacha eagsula cod a leiríonn an ghníomhaíocht shealbhaíochta, ní suim a fochuideachtaí.

Source: 3 Rules of classification, pp. 35-55 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-7>



CHAPTER 08

NACE A USAID LE HUIRLISI NUA-AIMSEARTHA

Turas gearr tri uirlisi ar line, cuntoiri IS agus ioslodalacha - le tagairti d'fhorbroiri.

Uirlisi ar line

Cuireann suiomh NACEBridge dornan uirlisi beaga ar fail a chludaíonn nach mor gach ceist laethuil o fhiontraí, o anailisi, o iriseoir no o statseirbhiseach. Aimsíonn Cuardach ranganna tri eochairfhocal; miníonn Dichodaigh cod ata agat cheana; taispeanann Col Ceathracha ranganna comharsanachta le haghaidh casanna teorann; aistríonn Tiontaigh cod naisiunta ina choibheis i dtír eile de chuid an AE; agus taispeanann Greille an t-ordlathas iomlán d'aon amharc amhain. Ar fad saor in aisce, gan cuntas.

Cuntoiri IS

Ma usaideann tu cuntoir IS nua-aimseartha - ChatGPT, Claude, Cursor agus a leitheidi - is feidir leis freagra a thabhairt ar cheisteanna faoi NACE go díreach, agus e ag baint usaid as an suiomh seo mar fhoínse. Is feidir leat fiafraí sa ghnathchaint, mar shampla "cen rang NACE a chludaíonn cart caife soghluaiste sa Phortaingeil?" agus freagra a fhail a luaigh an cod ceart. Don chuid is mo de leitheoiri, sin an bealach is easca oibriú le NACE: gan foirmeacha, gan ioslodalacha, comhra amhain.

Ioslodalacha

Le haghaidh leitheoireacht as line, staideir no cartlannaithe, ta an lámhleabhar seo ar fail mar PDF agus mar EPUB o phríomhleathanach an lámhleabhair. Ta lámhleabhar oifigiúil Eurostat - príomhfhoínse gach caibidle - scathailte ann freisin, aon chliceail amhain.

Note: Ta gach rud ar NACEBridge saor in aisce le leamh, nasc a chur leis agus a leabu. Ní ardaíonn na leibheil íochta ach na teorainneacha rochtana uathoibríthe; is bonneagar poiblí Eorpach i an t-aicmiú fein.

D'fhorbroiri

Ma ta bogearraí a dtógail agat a chaithfidh coid NACE a chuardach go ríomhchlaraithe, cuireann NACEBridge REST API agus freastaláí MCP ar fail d'uirlisi IS. Ta na sonraí - críochphointí, fiordheimhniú, teorainneacha, SDKanna agus samplaí - sa doicimeadu d'fhorbroiri ag /docs. Fanann an lámhleabhar seo d'aon ghno ag leibheal na gcoincheap.

Source: Cross-reference: NACEBridge API docs - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-8>



APPENDIX A SOURCES & ATTRIBUTION

Where every claim in this handbook comes from, how it was derived, and how you may reuse it.

A.1 Primary source

This handbook is a plain-language companion to the official Eurostat NACE manual. Every substantive statement - the four-level structure, the anchoring rules, the revision history, the classification principles - is derived from a single primary source published by the European Commission's statistical office.

NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community: Eurostat, Manuals and guidelines series, 2025 edition. Publication code KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N. ISBN 978-92-68-19443-4. doi:10.2785/4407311. - <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-manuals-and-guidelines/-/ks-gq-24-007>

Ramon - Eurostat's classifications server: Machine-readable NACE code lists, explanatory notes, and correspondence tables between NACE Rev. 2, Rev. 2.1, ISIC Rev. 4, and ISIC Rev. 5. -

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST_NOM_DTL&StrNom=NACE_REV

A.2 Legal basis

NACE is not a suggestion. It is EU statistical law, and any handbook that speaks to "who governs it" must cite the acts that establish it. Two instruments matter:

Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006: The European Parliament and Council regulation that established NACE Rev. 2 as the mandatory classification for European business statistics. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1893/oj>

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2023/137: Amends Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006 to introduce NACE Rev. 2.1 with effect from reference year 2025. - https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg_del/2023/137/oj

A.3 International alignment

NACE is the European view of a global taxonomy. Its top two levels are aligned by treaty with the United Nations Statistics Division's ISIC. Cross-border comparisons and correspondence tables both defer to these UN publications.

ISIC Rev. 4: International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Rev. 4. United Nations, 2008. Series M, No. 4/Rev. 4. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>



ISIC Rev. 5: Draft international standard aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1. Adopted by the UN Statistical Commission in 2023. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>

A.4 National variants

Where this handbook names national classifications - CAE (Portugal), NAF (France), WZ (Germany), SBI (Netherlands), and their equivalents across the EU27 - the underlying code lists come from each Member State's national statistical institute. NACEBridge mirrors those lists and keeps them aligned with the Eurostat backbone.

Portugal - CAE Rev. 4: Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (INE).

France - NAF Rev. 2 / 2025: Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques (INSEE).

Germany - WZ 2025: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis).

Netherlands - SBI 2025: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS).

All other EU Member States: Respective national statistical institutes, mirrored via NACEBridge Market Intelligence.

A.5 Reuse and license

The primary source is reused under the European Commission's reuse policy. Commission Decision 2011/833/EU allows reuse of documents produced by the Commission and Eurostat for both commercial and non-commercial purposes, provided the source is acknowledged and the meaning is not distorted.

This handbook - the plain-language text, the illustrations, the code samples, and the software that renders it - is TEKSOMA Technologies. It is distributed free of charge under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence (CC BY 4.0). You may copy, redistribute, translate, or adapt it, provided you credit NACEBridge and preserve the citation to Eurostat.

Commission Decision 2011/833/EU: Reuse of Commission documents. Recital and articles govern the reuse of the Eurostat manual quoted throughout this handbook. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2011/833/oj>

CC BY 4.0: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International - applies to the derivative text, layout, and code of this handbook. -



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

A.6 Editorial method

The eight chapters were written by re-reading the corresponding sections of KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N and producing a shorter, plainer restatement in the same order the manual presents them. No claim in the body of any chapter is invented; every claim is traceable to the page range printed at the foot of that chapter ("Source: ... pp. ...").

Where the primary source is ambiguous or silent - for example, on how to use NACE programmatically, or on the practical mechanics of cross-border code conversion - the handbook says so explicitly, and cites NACEBridge's own API documentation instead of the manual.

Translations into the 22 other official EU languages were produced by machine translation (Google Gemini via the Lovable AI Gateway) and marked with a translationStatus banner. English is the source of truth; where a translation and the English disagree, the English wins.

A.7 How to cite this handbook

If you quote or paraphrase this handbook in a research paper, policy note, or software documentation, please cite it as:

Suggested citation: TEKSOMA Technologies (2026). The NACE Handbook - a plain-language companion to NACE Rev. 2.1. NACEBridge, first edition. <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook>

Underlying source (always cite alongside): Eurostat (2025). NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.

A.8 Corrections and contact

If you spot a paraphrase that materially differs from the primary source, an outdated legal reference, or a broken citation link, please tell us. Corrections are applied to the master English source, then re-translated into the other locales in the same release.

Corrections: handbook@nacebridge.eu

Reuse questions: See the CC BY 4.0 licence link above.

Live version: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#attribution>



APPENDIX B INSTITUTIONS & DATA SOURCES

European and national statistical authorities referenced across the handbook.

B.1 European & international bodies

Commission - European Commission

European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/commission>

Council - Council of the European Union

Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/council>

EEA - European Economic Area

European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/efta>

EU - European Union

European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eu>

European Parliament - European Parliament

The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/european-parliament>



Eurostat - Eurostat - Statistical Office of the European Union

The statistical office of the European Union. Eurostat produces, maintains and publishes NACE - the classification every EU member state uses to describe economic activity.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eurostat>

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/oecd>

UN - United Nations Statistics Division

United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/un>

B.2 National statistical institutes**CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (NL)**

Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cbs>

CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde (LV)

Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/csb>

CSO - Central Statistics Office (Ireland) (IE)

Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cso>

CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service (CY)

Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad (CZ)

Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt (DE)

Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik (DK)

Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB (Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku (HR)

Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority (GR)

Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute; publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny (PL)

G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (Portugal) (PT)

Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute; publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine>



INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística (Spain) (ES)
Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.
Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica (Romania) (RO)
Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.
Official source: <https://insse.ro/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (FR)
Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.
Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica (IT)
Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.
Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal (HU)
Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.
Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas (LT)
Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.
Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/lsd>

NSI - (Bulgaria) (BG)
- Bulgaria's national statistical institute;
publishes KID.
Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nsi>



NSO - National Statistics Office (Malta) (MT)

National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nso>

SCB - Statistiska centralbyran (SE)

Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/scb>

SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra (NO)

Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ssb>

STAT - Statistik Austria (AT)

Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat>

STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)

Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat-fi>

STATBEL - Statbel (BE)

Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statbel>

STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg (LU)

Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statec>

Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia (EE)

Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.



Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije (SI)

Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/surs>

SUSR - Statistický urad Slovenskej republiky (SK)

Statistický urad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/susr>

Tilastokeskus - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)

Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/tilastokeskus>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions>



APPENDIX C

NATIONAL & EU CLASSIFICATIONS

Activity classifications aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1 at the 4-digit class level.

C.1 European reference

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity

Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities

International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community

The EU's official classification of economic activities. NACE is the backbone every national system in the Union anchors to at the 4-digit class.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace>

NACEBridge - NACEBridge

Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System

North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naics>

PRODCOM - Community Production statistics

EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification (UK)



Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sic>

C.2 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche (IT)

Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas (PT)

Portugal's national activity classification, published by INE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level.

Official source: https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala (RO)

Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas (ES)

Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE (CZ)

CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomicky_cinnosti_cz_nace

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 (DK)

Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.



Official source:

<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator (EE)

Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/emtak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius (LT)

Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/evrk>

KID - -2008 (BG)

-2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL (BE)

NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise (FR)

France's national activity classification, published by INSEE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level with a 5-character format.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti (HR)

Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE (AT)



Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci (PL)

Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling (NL)

Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-20>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE (SK)

SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti (SI)

Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering 2007 (NO)

Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning (SE)

Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sni>



STAKOD - STAKOD (GR)

STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/stakod>

TEAOR - TEAOR (HU)

TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/teor>

TOL - Toimialaluokitus (FI)

Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/tol>

WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (DE)

Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/wz>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies>



APPENDIX D

GLOSSARY

Classifications, EU bodies and national statistical institutes referenced across the handbook.

D.1 NACEBridge steward

TEKSOMA | MARKET INTELLIGENCE - Market-intelligence practice of the TEKSOMA group; curates the European classification datasets that feed NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://mi.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-m-rket-int-lligence>

TEKSOMA Holding - Short name for TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - the Portuguese group that stewards NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding>

TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - Portuguese parent company (Lisbon) that owns and stewards the NACEBridge open-data project.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding-lda>

TEKSOMA Technologies - Technology arm of TEKSOMA Holding; builds, hosts and maintains the NACEBridge platform and its public APIs.

Official source: <https://tech.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-technologies>

D.2 Classifications

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community - the EU standard for describing what a business does.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace>



NACEBridge - Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naics>

PRODCOM - EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sic>

D.3 EU institutions

Commission - European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-commission>

Council - Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-council>

EEA - European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-efta>



EU - European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eu>

European Parliament - The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-european-parliament>

Eurostat - The statistical office of the European Union - publishes and maintains NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eurostat>

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-oecd>

UN - United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-un>

D.4 National statistical institutes

CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cbs>

CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-csb>

CSO - Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cso>



CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes

CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DESTATIS - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB

(Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes

NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute;
publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute;



publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine>

INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-lsd>

NSI - - Bulgaria's national statistical institute; publishes KID.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nsi>

NSO - National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.



Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nso>

SCB - Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-scb>

SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ssb>

STAT - Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat>

STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat-fi>

STATBEL - Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statbel>

STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statec>

Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-surs>



SUSR - Statistický úrad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-susr>

Tilastokeskus - Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tilastokeskus>

D.5 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas - the Portuguese national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:



<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-emptak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-evrk>

KID - -2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise - the French national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sni>

STAKOD - STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stakod>

TEAOR - TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-teaor>

TOL - Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tol>



WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-wz>

Live glossary (search + jump anchors): <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary>



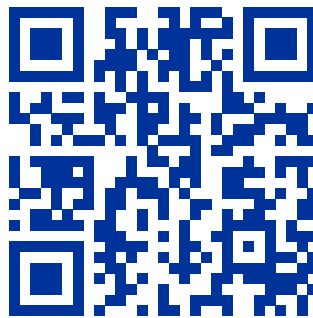


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