

# The NACE Handbook

*What NACE is, who governs it, and how to read every European activity code - in plain language.*

**First edition - Based on NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025)**

Chapters in Eesti. Attribution, institutions, taxonomies and glossary appendices in English.



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Printable glossary: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary>



## CHAPTER 01 MIS ON NACE?

Uhine sonavara ettevotte tegevuse kirjeldamiseks.

### Uhine sonavara

NACE - nomenclature statistique des activites economiques dans la Communaute europeenne - on Euroopa Liidu uhine majandustegevuse statistiline klassifikatsioon. Iga EL-is toimuv tootmistegevus saab koodi, et erinevates riikides, erinevate institutsioonide poolt ja erinevates keeltes kogutud statistikat saaks ilma kahemottelisuseta koondada ja vorrelda.

Klassifikatsiooni haldab Euroopa Liidu statistikaamet Eurostat koosteos liikmesriikide riiklike statistikaametitega. Seda kasutavad avalikud haldusasutused, riiklikud statistikaametid, kaubanduskojad, maksuhaldurid, ariregistrid, eraandmete muujad ja - uha enam - iga tarkvarasustem, mis peab analuusima, mida ettevotte tegelikult teeb.

Kaesoleva kasiraamatu kasitletav valjaanne on NACE Rev. 2.1, mis voeti vastu 2023. aastal ja mida kohaldatakse statistilistele andmetele alates 2025. aasta vordlusaastast.

Note: NACE on tegevuste, mitte toodete, ametite voi oiguslike vormide klassifikatsioon. Fuusilisest isikust ettevotja puusepp ja sajatootajaga puusepatookoda kuuluvad samasse NACE klassi, kui nad teevad sama tood.

### Tegevus, mitte toode

Koige olulisem erinevus, mida tuleb moista, on see, et NACE klassifitseerib tegevusi - seda, mida organisatsioon teeb - pigem kui tooteid, kaupu, ameteid voi oiguslikke vorme. Toodetel on oma klassifikatsioon (EL-is CPA, kaubanduse puhul HS/CN). Ametid on ISCO-s. Oiguslikud vormid on riiklikud. NACE keskendub protsessile: leiva kupsetamine, tarkvara kirjutamine, inimeste ohutransport.

See tahendab, et vaike fuusilisest isikust ettevotja puusepp ja sajatootajaga puusepatookoda kuuluvad samasse NACE klassi, kui nad teevad sama tood. See tahendab ka seda, et jalgrataste muugiks tootmise ettevotte ja jalgrataste tunnipohise rentimise ettevotte kuuluvad erinevatesse klassidesse, kuigi jalgratas on molema jaoks keskse tahtsusega.

### Kus te NACE'i kohtate

Igal EL-i ariregistris registreeritud ettevottel on vahemalt üks NACE-ist tuletatud kood. Maksuhaldurid kasutavad riiklikke NACE-pohiseid koode kaibemaksu kategooriate ja



valdkonnaspetsiifiliste reeglite suunamiseks. Pangad kasutavad neid rahapesu riskianaluusi jaoks. Statistilised uuringud kasutavad neid oma sihtruhma maaratlemiseks. Teadusfondid kasutavad neid abikolblike sektorite kirjeldamiseks. Tooportalid, reklaamivorgustikud, krediidiagentuurid ja B2B andmete pakkujad tuginevad kõik otseselt või kaudselt NACE'ile.

Lühidalt: kui moni süsteem Euroopas vajab teada, mida ettevõtte teeb, raagib see NACE mingit dialekti.

Source: Foreword; 1 Introduction, pp. 11-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-1>



## CHAPTER 02 KES HALDAB NACE'I?

Eurostat, noukogu maarus ja 27 riiklikku statistikaametit.

### Oiguslik alus

NACE kehtestati Euroopa Parlamendi ja noukogu maarusega (EU) nr 1893/2006, mis muutis selle Euroopa statistika koostamisel koikidele liikmesriikidele siduvaks. Seda maarust muudeti 2023. aastal, et votta kasutusele NACE Rev. 2.1, mis on praegune versioon.

Kuna NACE on kehtestatud maaruse, mitte direktiiviga, kohaldatakse seda otseselt ja identselt igas liikmesriigis: riikide parlamendid seda ei transponeeri, vaid rakendavad.

### Eurostat ja riiklikud statistikaametid

Igapaevane jarelevalve kuulub Eurostatile, Euroopa Liidu statistikaburoole, mis asub Luksemburgis. Eurostat avaldab ametliku kasiraamatu, haldab vastavustabeleid vanemate revisjonide ja ELi-valiste klassifikatsioonidega ning koordineerib revisjone 27 liikmesriigi riiklike statistikaametitega (RSA-d).

Iga RSA - INE Portugalis, INSEE Prantsusmaal, DESTATIS Saksamaal, CBS Hollandis, ISTAT Itaalias jne - tolgib klassifikatsiooni oma keelde ja enamikul juhtudest laiendab seda viienda numbrikohaga, et luua kohalike aruandlusvajadustega kohandatud riiklik tegevusalade klassifikatsioon. CAE Portugalis, NAF Prantsusmaal, WZ Saksamaal, SBI Hollandis ja ATECO Itaalias on koik NACE otsesed riiklikud laiendused.

Note: NACE on ELi selgroog. NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD ja nende sarnased on riiklikud dialektid, mis seda jagavad - nende koigi neli esimest numbrit on oma olemuselt NACE klass.

### Rahvusvaheline uhtlustamine

NACE ei ole ehitatud eraldiseisvalt. See on taelikult kooskolas URO rahvusvahelise koigi majandustegevusalade standardklassifikaatoriga (ISIC) ja selle uksikasjalik struktuur on kavandatud nii, et iga NACE klass rullub puhtalt kokku ISIC klassiks. See joendus voimaldab ELi statistikat koondada ulejaanud maailma ametlike statistikatega ilma tolkimiskaotusteta.

Source: 1.2 Legal basis; 1.3 International context, pp. 13-17 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-2>



## CHAPTER 03 MIKS NACE ON OLEMAS

Vorreldavus, ariregistrid, maksuhaldus, teadusuuringud.

### Vorreldavuse probleem

Iga riik koostab oma otstarbeks majandusstatistikasid: SKP jaotused, toohoive naitajad, tootustoodangu indeksid, ettevotlusdemograafia uuringud. Ilma uhise klassifikatsioonita ei saa numbreid liita, lahutada ega vorrelda: Prantsuse "activites informatiques" ja Saksa "Informationstechnologie" holmavad kattuvusi, kuid on erineva ulatusega ning mis tahes piiriulene summa kas topeltloendab vaikselt voi jatab valja terved allharud.

NACE on selle probleemi peamine lahendus Euroopa Liidus. Kui nii Prantsusmaa kui ka Saksamaa statistika viitavad samale NACE klassile, raagivad nad - ulesehituse jargi - samast tegevusest.

### Ariregistrid ja halduskasutus

Lisaks puhtale statistikale on NACE-st tuletatud koodid nuudseks integreeritud liidu haldusstruktuuridesse. Igas EL-i ariregistris on iga registreeritud juriidilise isiku kohta salvestatud NACE-st tuletatud pohitegevusala kood. Kaibemaksuhaldurid kasutavad neid sektoripohiste reeglite rakendamiseks. Sotsiaalkindlustusskeemid kasutavad neid tootusharuspetsiifiliste sissemaksete maarade arvutamiseks. Kaubanduskojad kasutavad neid oma liikmete organiseerimiseks. Euroopa Investeerimispank kasutab neid abikolblike investeeringute kontrollimiseks.

### Erasektori kasutus

Krediidireitingu agentuurid, pangad ja kindlustusandjad kasutavad NACE koode sektori riskide hindamiseks. Turundusplatvormid, reklaamivorgustikud ja B2B andmemuujad kasutavad neid sihtruhma suunamiseks. Hankesusteemid kasutavad neid tarnijakataloogide struktureerimiseks. Tehisintellektisusteemid kasutavad neid uha enam kanoonilise, madala kardinaalsusega tunnuseks ettevotte kirjeldamiseks.

NACE vaartus koigis neis kasutusjuhtudel on sama: vaike, stabiilne, ammendav ja vastastikku valistav kategooriate kogum, milles koik kokku lepivad.

Note: Vaike, stabiilne, ammendav, vastastikku valistav. Need neli omadust teevad heast klassifikatsioonist hea klassifikatsiooni - ja NACE on loodud neid omadusi revisjonide kaigus kaitsma.



Source: 1.1 Purpose; 1.4 Uses of NACE, pp. 11-13, 17-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-E  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-3>



## CHAPTER 04 KUIDAS NACE ON ULES EHITATUD

Jagu osa grupp klass ja viies riiklik number.

Neli hierarhilist taset

NACE on range hierarhia nelja tasemega. Iga tegevus paigutatakse tapselt uhte klassi koige madalamal tasemel ja iga klass koondub tapselt uhte gruppi, uhte ossa ja uhte jaosse - kattumisi ega topeltvanemlust ei ole.

Neli taset on:

- Jagu - 21 laia valdkonda, mida tahistab üks taht A kuni U (naiteks A Pollumajandus; C Tootlev toostus; J Info ja side).
- Osa - 88 keskmise taseme rühma, mida tahistab kahekohaline kood (naiteks 62 Programmeerimine, konsultatsioonid ja seotud tegevused).
- Grupp - 272 tapsemat rühmitust, mida tahistab kolmekohaline kood (naiteks 62.0 Programmeerimine, konsultatsioonid ja seotud tegevused).
- Klass - 658 lehe tasandi kategooriat, mida tahistab neljakohaline kood (naiteks 62.01 Programmeerimistegevused).

Koodi anatoomia

NACE klassikood on alati kujul DD.CC - kaks numbrit, punkt, veel kaks numbrit. Kaks numbrit enne punkti tahistavad osa; esimene number parast punkti tahistab gruppi selle osa sees; viimane number tahistab klassi selle grupi sees.

Nii jaguneb 62.01: osa 62 (Programmeerimine, konsultatsioonid ja seotud tegevused), grupp 62.0 (sama pealkiri - osa ainus grupp), klass 62.01 (Programmeerimistegevused). Jagu J ei kuulu koodi enda hulka, kuid tuleneb osa numbrist: osad 58-63 kuuluvad kõik jao J alla.

Note: Kood 62.01 tahendab alati sama tegevust: programmeerimist. Sellest klassist hargnevad riiklikud susedmid - PT 62010, FR 62.01Z, DE 62.01.0, NL 62.01 - aga kõik jouavad tagasi koodini 62.01.

Viies riiklik number

Maarus lopeb neljanda numbriga. Riiklikel statistikaasutustel on siis vabadus - ja praktikas nad kõik seda kasutavad - laiendada viimast klassi viienda numbriga, mis



kajastab riigi jaoks huvipakkuvaid alategevusi. Just siin elavad rahvuslikud dialektid: Prantsuse NAF lisab loputahe (6201Z), Saksamaa WZ lisab numbrilise viienda numbriga (62.01.0), Portugali CAE tihendab viiekohaliseks numbriliseks koodiks (62010), Hollandi SBI kasutab kumnendkoha viiendat numbrit (62.01).

Kriitiline muutumatu tingimus, mida maarus tagab, on see, et iga riikliku koodi neli esimest numbrit on ehituse jargi NACE klass. See teebki võimalikuks piiriülese tolke: eemalda viies number ja oled tagasi EL-i selgrooluli peal.

#### Selgitavad markused

Iga klassiga tuleb kaasa ametlik selgitav markus, mis kirjeldab, mida klass holmab ja - mis on kriitiline - mida ta valistab. Valistavad klauslid osutavad sageli klassile, kuhu valistatud tegevus tegelikult kuulub. Need markused on vahekohtunikuks siis, kui kaks klassi tunduvad vordsest sobivat: need on sisuliselt NACE kohtupraktika.

Source: 2 Structure, pp. 19-34 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-4>



## CHAPTER 05

## REVISIOONID JA HUPE VERSIOONILE REV. 2.1

Kuidas NACE ajas muutub ja mis liikus Rev. 2-st Rev. 2.1-le.

Miks revisioonid toimuvad

Majandused arenevad. Tekivad uued tootusharud, teised uhinevad või kaovad ning kunagi marginaalsed alamsektorid kasvavad piisavalt suureks, et vaariks omaette klassi. Statistiline klassifikatsioon, mis ei arene koos majandusega, kaotab vaikselt oma tapsuse: uhiuued tegevused grupeeritakse uldistesse "muud" klassidesse ja ajasarjad ei tahenda enam seda, mida nad varem tähendasid.

Selleks, et NACE pusiks kasulik, destabiliseerimata iga järgnevat kasutajat, on revisioonid tahtlikud, haruldased ja kooskolastatud vastava URO ISIC-i revisiooniga. Rev. 1 saabus 1993. aastal, Rev. 1.1 2002. aastal, Rev. 2 2006. aastal (rakendati alates 2008. aastast) ja Rev. 2.1 voeti vastu 2023. aastal ning seda rakendatakse alates 2025. aasta vordlusaastast.

NACE 2025 uuendus: mis muutub versioonis 2.1

Alates vordlusaastast 2025 laheb ELi statistika NACE Rev. 2 pealt (kehtinud alates 2008) üle NACE Rev. 2.1 peale. Neljakohaline klassikood sailitab tuttava kuju - enamik klasse jääb sama numbriga -, kuid osa tegevusi nimetatakse ümber, jagatakse, liidetakse või luuakse uued.

Koige nähtavamad NACE 2025 muudatused puudutavad digiplatvorme, andmekeskusi ja pilveteenuseid, taastuvenergia tootmist, remonti ja korduskasutust, jaatmekaitlust ning tervishoiu- ja sotsiaalteenuseid. Riikide statistikaametid annavad samal kuupäeval uuesti välja oma 5-kohalised kohalikud alamklassid (NAF, WZ, CAE, ATECO, CNAE, SBI, PKD, ...) - ettevotte kohalik kood võib seega muutuda, kuigi tegevus jääb samaks.

NACEBridge pakub mõlemat versiooni paralleelselt ja iga piirilene teisendus toimub Eurostati ametliku Rev. 2 - Rev. 2.1 vastavustabeli kaudu.

Note: Vordlusaasta 2025 on esimene aasta, mil Rev. 2.1 on kohustuslik. Ajaloolised andmed jäävad Rev. 2-sse - arge numereerige neid ümber ja salvestage versioon alati koodi korpale.

Mis muutus versioonis Rev. 2.1

Rev. 2.1 on vaike revisioon - struktuur sailis ja valdav enamus klasse on muutumatud. Peamised täiendused ja täpsustused on suunatud tegevustele, mis olid Rev. 2 alusel



alaesindatud voi valesti klassifitseeritud:

- platvormipohised teenused (turundusplatvormid, tootsingud, jagamismajanduse operaatorid),
- andmekeskused, pilveinfrastruktuur ja spetsialiseeritud digitaalteenused,
- kaupade remont ja taaskasutus vastavalt ringmajanduse poliitikale,
- taastuenergia tootmine ja vorgu tasakaalustamine, eraldatud uldisest elektritootmisest,
- jaatmekaitluse ja ringlussevotu tegevused, umber struktureeritud suurema detailsuse saavutamiseks,
- tervishoiu- ja sotsiaalhoolekande tegevused, tapsustatud kajastama pandeemiajargseid aruandlusvajadusi.

Note: Rev. 2 kood ei ole alati Rev. 2.1 kood. Eurostat avaldab ametliku vastavustabeli, mis kaardistab iga Rev. 2 klassi uhe voi mitmele Rev. 2.1 klassile; moned kaardistused jagunevad, moned uhinevad.

Ajalooliste andmete uhendamine

Koigile, kes hoiavad ajasarja, mis holmab uleminekut, kehtib praktiline reegel: arge kunagi umber nummerdage ajaloolisi punkte ja salvestage revisjon alati koos koodiga. NACEBridge teeb just seda - iga meie andmete klass sisaldab oma revisjoniraasta ja revisioonidevahelised paringud kasutavad Eurostati hallatavat ametlikku vastavustabelit.

Source: 1.5 Revision policy; Annex - Rev. 2 Rev. 2.1 correspondence, pp. 15, 380+ - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-5>



## CHAPTER 06

## RIIKLIKUD VARIANDID

NAF, WZ, CAE, SBI, ATECO, SKD - ja kuidas need kõik NACEga seotud on.

## Uhilduvusleping

Iga riiklik tegevusalade klassifikaator ELis on NACEga seotud sama lepinguga: esimesed neli numbrit on ja peavad jaama NACE klassiks. Riiklikud statistikaametid võivad laiendada neljanda taseme klassi viienda numbrit (voi tahega), nimetada klassid umber kohalikku keelde ja lisada kohalikule majandusele kohandatud selgitusi - kuid nad ei tohi luua uut neljakohalist koodi, mida NACEs ei eksisteeri, ja nad ei tohi taaskasutada olemasolevat NACE koodi teise tegevusalaga.

See muudab piiriülese tolkimise võimalikuks ilma iga riikidepaari tolketabelita: jagatud neljakohaline selgroog on ankruks.

## Suurimate susteemide valijuhend

- Prantsusmaa - NAF (Nomenclature d'activites francaise). Lisab neljakohalisele NACE klassile loputahe (6201Z, 4711D). Halduse eest vastutab INSEE.

- Saksamaa - WZ (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Lisab punktiga eraldatud numbrilise viienda numbrit (62.01.0, 47.11.1). Halduse eest vastutab DESTATIS.

- Portugal - CAE (Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas), praeguse seisuga CAE-Rev. 4. Pakitakse kokku viiekohaliseks numbriliseks koodiks (62010, 47111). Halduse eest vastutab INE.

- Holland - SBI (Standaard Bedrijfsindeling). Lisab kumnendkoha viiendasse kohta (62.01, 47.11.1). Halduse eest vastutab CBS.

- Itaalia - ATECO. Lisab numbrilise viienda numbrit (62.01.00 kuni 62.01.99). Halduse eest vastutab ISTAT.

- Hispaania - CNAE (Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas). Neljakohaline numbriline laiendus (6201). Halduse eest vastutab INE.

- Sloveenia - SKD (Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti). Lisab numbrilise viienda numbrit. Halduse eest vastutab SURS.

Neid on palju rohkem - iga ELi liikmesriik, lisaks mitu EMP ja kandidaatriiki, haldavad oma varianti.



Nende koos lugemine

Praktikas peab piiriüleselt tegutsev ettevõtte - või andmebaasi pakkuja, kes koondab andmeid mitmest riigist - sujuvalt nende süsteemide vahel liikuma. Reegel on lihtne: mis tahes riikliku koodi tõlkimiseks mis tahes muuks riiklikuks koodiks langeta koigepealt jagatud neljakohalisse NACE ankrusse, seejärel laiendamine sihtriigi viienda numbriga alamklassidesse.

Just seda NACEBridge taustal teeb ja seda pakuvad teed /convert ja /cousins ühe API-kutsena.

Note: Koigepealt ankurda, seejärel paisu laiendamine. Iga piiriüleline tegevusvaldkonna koodide tõlkimine taandub NACE 4-kohalisele otsingule ja sihtriigi alamklassi laiendamisele.

Source: 1.3 International context; national implementation notes, pp. 15-18 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), K  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-6>



## CHAPTER 07 KOODI LUGEMINE JA MAARAMINE

Peamise tegevuse reegel, ulalt-alla otsustamine, sagedased vead.

### Peamine tegevus

Majandusüksus võib korraga teostada mitmeid tegevusi: pagariari võib pidada ka vaikest kohvikut; puusepatookoda võib paigaldada seda, mida see toodab; tarkvaraarendusfirma võib majutada seda, mida see arendab. EMTAK maarab igale üksusele uhe klassi, lahtuvalt üksuse peamisest tegevusest - tegevusest, mis panustab koige rohkem üksuse lisandvaartusesse.

Lisandvaartus, mitte kaive. Kaive on mugav ligikaudne naitaja, kui lisandvaartuse andmed puuduvad, kuid pohimote on lisandvaartus: kui palju üksuse oma toojoud ja kapital tootsid vaadeldud toodangut.

### Ulalt-alla meetod

Kui mitu kandidaatklassi on usutavad, siis kehtestab EMTAK ulalt-alla otsustusprotseduuri: esmalt valitakse voitnud sektor (lisandvaartust vorreldes sektorite vahel), seejarel voitnud jaotis selles sektoris, seejarel voitnud grupp, siis voitnud klass. See takistab vaikesse nisitegevuse tombamast kogu üksust mittetuupilisse klassi lihtsalt seetottu, et see klass on vaga spetsiifiline.

Note: Ulalt-alla tahendab: vali esmalt voitnud vanem, seejarel lasku allapoole. Ara kunagi vali vaga spetsiifilist klassi lihtsalt seetottu, et see sobib tuiuslikult - kontrolli esmalt, kas selle vanemsektor tegelikult voidab.

### Tootav naide: kohvi rostiv kohvik

Uks ja sama juriidiline isik rostib kohvi, muub terveid ube hulgimuugiga restoranidele ja peab esimesel korrusel kohvikut. Kolm tegevust: kohvitoodete tootmine (jaotis 10.83), jookide hulgimuuk (46.34) ning toidu ja joogi serveerimise tegevus (56).

Ulalt-alla meetodi rakendamine: vordle lisandvaartust esmalt jaotise tasandil - jaotis C (Tootlev toostus), jaotis G (Hulgi- ja jaekaubandus), jaotis I (Majutus ja toitlustus). Oletame, et kohvik toodab rohkem lisandvaartust kui rostmine ja hulgimuuk kokku. Jaotis I voidab. Lasku allapoole: jaotis 56 voidab, nagu ka ehitus. Grupp 56.1 (Restoranid ja mobiilsete toitlustusteenuste osutamine). Klass 56.10.

Kogu üksus liigitatakse klassi 56.10, isegi kui rostiv tegevus on tegelikult olemas ja sellel void olla oma kaiberea raamatupidamises.



#### Levinud vead

- Tootja segiajamisega tegevusega. Tarkvara muuv ettevote ei ole automaatselt tarkvarafirma: kui see ainult edasimuub, kuulub see hulgi-/jaemuuki; kui see arendab, kuulub see klassi 62.01.

- Otsustamiseks riikliku lisakoodi kasutamine. Riigid pakuvad monikord väga spetsiifilist viienda numbriga alamklassi, mis tundub ettevotet suureparaselt kirjeldavat. See on hea - kuid alles parast seda, kui neljakohaline klass on ulalt-alla meetodi abil paika pandud.

- Juriidilise ja kohaliku üksuse registreerimine. EMTAK-koodid kehtivad statistilistele üksustele. Erinevates sektorites tutarettevotteid omav valdusettevotete saab koodi, mis peegeldab valduse tegevust, mitte selle tutarettevotete koondit.

Source: 3 Rules of classification, pp. 35-55 - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-7>



## CHAPTER 08

## NACE KASUTAMINE KAASAEGSETE TOORIISTADEGA

Luhike ringkaik veebitooriistade, tehisintellekti assistentide ja allalaadimiste seas - koos viidetega arendajatele.

## Veebitooriistad

NACEBridge veebisait pakub peotaie vaikeseid tooriistu, mis katavad peaaegu iga ettevotja, analuutiku, ajakirjaniku voi ametniku igapaevase kusimuse. Otsing leiab klassid marksona jargi; Dekodeerija seletab olemasolevat koodi; Nood naitavad naaberklasse piiripealsete valikute kontrolliks; Teisenda tolgib riikliku koodi teise ELi riigi vasteks; ja Ruudustik naitab kogu hierarhiat uhe pilguga. Koik tasuta ja ilma kontota.

## Tehisintellekti assistendid

Kui kasutate kaasaegset tehisintellekti assistenti - ChatGPT, Claude, Cursor jt - võib see vastata NACE kusimustele otse, kasutades allikana seda saiti. Voite kusida tavakeeles, naiteks "milline NACE klass katab liikuva kohvikaru Portugalis?" ja saada oiget koodi tsiteeriva vastuse. Enamikule lugejatele on see koige lihtsam viis NACE-ga tootada: ei mingeid vorme ega allalaadimisi, lihtsalt vestlus.

## Allalaadimised

Vorguuhenduseta lugemiseks, oppimiseks voi arhiveerimiseks on see kasiraamat saadaval PDF-i ja EPUB-ina kasiraamatu esilehel. Eurostati ametlik kasiraamat - iga peatuki esmane allikas - on samuti sinna peegeldatud, uhe kliki kaugusel.

Note: Koik NACEBridge'is on tasuta lugeda, linkida ja manustada. Tasulised tasemed tostavad uksnes automatiseeritud juurdepaasu piiranguid; klassifikatsioon ise on Euroopa avalik taristu.

## Arendajatele

Kui ehitate tarkvara, mis peab NACE koode programmiliselt otsima, pakub NACEBridge REST API-t ja MCP serverit tehisintellekti tooriistade jaoks. Uksikasjad - lopp-punktid, autentimine, piirangud, SDK-d ja naited - on arendajate dokumentatsioonis aadressil /docs. See kasiraamat jaab teadlikult moistetasandile.

Source: Cross-reference: NACEBridge API docs - Eurostat, NACE Rev. 2.1 (2025), KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.  
Read this chapter online: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#chapter-8>



## APPENDIX A SOURCES & ATTRIBUTION

Where every claim in this handbook comes from, how it was derived, and how you may reuse it.

### A.1 Primary source

This handbook is a plain-language companion to the official Eurostat NACE manual. Every substantive statement - the four-level structure, the anchoring rules, the revision history, the classification principles - is derived from a single primary source published by the European Commission's statistical office.

NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community: Eurostat, Manuals and guidelines series, 2025 edition. Publication code KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N. ISBN 978-92-68-19443-4. doi:10.2785/4407311. - <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-manuals-and-guidelines/-/ks-gq-24-007>

Ramon - Eurostat's classifications server: Machine-readable NACE code lists, explanatory notes, and correspondence tables between NACE Rev. 2, Rev. 2.1, ISIC Rev. 4, and ISIC Rev. 5. -

[https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST\\_NOM\\_DTL&StrNom=NACE\\_REV](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=LST_NOM_DTL&StrNom=NACE_REV)

### A.2 Legal basis

NACE is not a suggestion. It is EU statistical law, and any handbook that speaks to "who governs it" must cite the acts that establish it. Two instruments matter:

Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006: The European Parliament and Council regulation that established NACE Rev. 2 as the mandatory classification for European business statistics. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1893/oj>

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2023/137: Amends Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006 to introduce NACE Rev. 2.1 with effect from reference year 2025. - [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg\\_del/2023/137/oj](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg_del/2023/137/oj)

### A.3 International alignment

NACE is the European view of a global taxonomy. Its top two levels are aligned by treaty with the United Nations Statistics Division's ISIC. Cross-border comparisons and correspondence tables both defer to these UN publications.

ISIC Rev. 4: International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Rev. 4. United Nations, 2008. Series M, No. 4/Rev. 4. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>



ISIC Rev. 5: Draft international standard aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1. Adopted by the UN Statistical Commission in 2023. - <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>

#### A.4 National variants

Where this handbook names national classifications - CAE (Portugal), NAF (France), WZ (Germany), SBI (Netherlands), and their equivalents across the EU27 - the underlying code lists come from each Member State's national statistical institute. NACEBridge mirrors those lists and keeps them aligned with the Eurostat backbone.

Portugal - CAE Rev. 4: Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (INE).

France - NAF Rev. 2 / 2025: Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques (INSEE).

Germany - WZ 2025: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis).

Netherlands - SBI 2025: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS).

All other EU Member States: Respective national statistical institutes, mirrored via NACEBridge Market Intelligence.

#### A.5 Reuse and license

The primary source is reused under the European Commission's reuse policy. Commission Decision 2011/833/EU allows reuse of documents produced by the Commission and Eurostat for both commercial and non-commercial purposes, provided the source is acknowledged and the meaning is not distorted.

This handbook - the plain-language text, the illustrations, the code samples, and the software that renders it - is TEKSOMA Technologies. It is distributed free of charge under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence (CC BY 4.0). You may copy, redistribute, translate, or adapt it, provided you credit NACEBridge and preserve the citation to Eurostat.

Commission Decision 2011/833/EU: Reuse of Commission documents. Recital and articles govern the reuse of the Eurostat manual quoted throughout this handbook. - <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2011/833/oj>

CC BY 4.0: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International - applies to the derivative text, layout, and code of this handbook. -



<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### A.6 Editorial method

The eight chapters were written by re-reading the corresponding sections of KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N and producing a shorter, plainer restatement in the same order the manual presents them. No claim in the body of any chapter is invented; every claim is traceable to the page range printed at the foot of that chapter ("Source: ... pp. ...").

Where the primary source is ambiguous or silent - for example, on how to use NACE programmatically, or on the practical mechanics of cross-border code conversion - the handbook says so explicitly, and cites NACEBridge's own API documentation instead of the manual.

Translations into the 22 other official EU languages were produced by machine translation (Google Gemini via the Lovable AI Gateway) and marked with a translationStatus banner. English is the source of truth; where a translation and the English disagree, the English wins.

#### A.7 How to cite this handbook

If you quote or paraphrase this handbook in a research paper, policy note, or software documentation, please cite it as:

Suggested citation: TEKSOMA Technologies (2026). The NACE Handbook - a plain-language companion to NACE Rev. 2.1. NACEBridge, first edition. <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook>

Underlying source (always cite alongside): Eurostat (2025). NACE Rev. 2.1 - Statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. KS-GQ-24-007-EN-N.

#### A.8 Corrections and contact

If you spot a paraphrase that materially differs from the primary source, an outdated legal reference, or a broken citation link, please tell us. Corrections are applied to the master English source, then re-translated into the other locales in the same release.

Corrections: [handbook@nacebridge.eu](mailto:handbook@nacebridge.eu)

Reuse questions: See the CC BY 4.0 licence link above.

Live version: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook#attribution>



## APPENDIX B INSTITUTIONS & DATA SOURCES

European and national statistical authorities referenced across the handbook.

### B.1 European & international bodies

Commission - European Commission

European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/commission>

Council - Council of the European Union

Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/council>

EEA - European Economic Area

European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association

European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/efta>

EU - European Union

European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eu>

European Parliament - European Parliament

The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/european-parliament>



**Eurostat - Eurostat - Statistical Office of the European Union**

The statistical office of the European Union. Eurostat produces, maintains and publishes NACE - the classification every EU member state uses to describe economic activity.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/eurostat>

**OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development**

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/oecd>

**UN - United Nations Statistics Division**

United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/un>

**B.2 National statistical institutes****CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (NL)**

Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cbs>

**CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde (LV)**

Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/csb>

**CSO - Central Statistics Office (Ireland) (IE)**

Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cso>

**CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service (CY)**

Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/cystat>

#### CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad (CZ)

Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/czso>

#### Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt (DE)

Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/destatis>

#### DST - Danmarks Statistik (DK)

Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB (Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dst>

#### DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku (HR)

Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/dzs>

#### ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority (GR)

Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute; publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/elstat>

#### GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny (PL)

G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/gus>

#### INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica (Portugal) (PT)

Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute; publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine>



INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística (Spain) (ES)  
Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.  
Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica (Romania) (RO)  
Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.  
Official source: <https://insse.ro/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (FR)  
Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.  
Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica (IT)  
Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.  
Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal (HU)  
Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.  
Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas (LT)  
Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.  
Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/lsd>

NSI - (Bulgaria) (BG)  
- Bulgaria's national statistical institute;  
publishes KID.  
Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nsi>



**NSO - National Statistics Office (Malta) (MT)**

National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/nso>

**SCB - Statistiska centralbyran (SE)**

Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/scb>

**SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra (NO)**

Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/ssb>

**STAT - Statistik Austria (AT)**

Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat>

**STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)**

Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/stat-fi>

**STATBEL - Statbel (BE)**

Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statbel>

**STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg (LU)**

Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statec>

**Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia (EE)**

Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.



Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije (SI)

Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/surs>

SUSR - Statistický úrad Slovenskej republiky (SK)

Statistický úrad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/susr>

Tilastokeskus - Tilastokeskus (Statistics Finland) (FI)

Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions/tilastokeskus>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/institutions>



## APPENDIX C NATIONAL & EU CLASSIFICATIONS

Activity classifications aligned with NACE Rev. 2.1 at the 4-digit class level.

### C.1 European reference

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity

Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities

International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community

The EU's official classification of economic activities. NACE is the backbone every national system in the Union anchors to at the 4-digit class.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace>

NACEBridge - NACEBridge

Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System

North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naics>

PRODCOM - Community Production statistics

EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification (UK)



Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sic>

## C.2 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche (IT)

Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas (PT)

Portugal's national activity classification, published by INE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level.

Official source: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine\\_cnactividades](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala (RO)

Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas (ES)

Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736177032](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE (CZ)

CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace\\_ekonomickyh\\_cinnosti\\_cz\\_nace](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 (DK)

Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.



Official source:

<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator (EE)

Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/emtak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius (LT)

Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/evrk>

KID - -2008 (BG)

-2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL (BE)

NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise (FR)

France's national activity classification, published by INSEE. Aligned with NACE at the 4-digit level with a 5-character format.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti (HR)

Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE (AT)



Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci (PL)

Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling (NL)

Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-20>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE (SK)

SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti (SI)

Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering 2007 (NO)

Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning (SE)

Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/sni>



**STAKOD - STAKOD (GR)**

STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/stakod>

**TEAOR - TEAOR (HU)**

TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/teor>

**TOL - Toimialaluokitus (FI)**

Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/tol>

**WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (DE)**

Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies/wz>

Live index: <https://nacebridge.eu/taxonomies>



## APPENDIX D

## GLOSSARY

Classifications, EU bodies and national statistical institutes referenced across the handbook.

## D.1 NACEBridge steward

TEKSOMA | MARKET INTELLIGENCE - Market-intelligence practice of the TEKSOMA group; curates the European classification datasets that feed NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://mi.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-m-rket-int-lligence>

TEKSOMA Holding - Short name for TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - the Portuguese group that stewards NACEBridge.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding>

TEKSOMA Holding, Lda. - Portuguese parent company (Lisbon) that owns and stewards the NACEBridge open-data project.

Official source: <https://teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-holding-lda>

TEKSOMA Technologies - Technology arm of TEKSOMA Holding; builds, hosts and maintains the NACEBridge platform and its public APIs.

Official source: <https://tech.teksoma.com>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-t-ksom-technologies>

## D.2 Classifications

CPA - Statistical Classification of Products by Activity - the EU classification of goods and services, derived from and aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/cpa>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cpa>

ISIC - International Standard Industrial Classification - the United Nations global backbone that NACE aligns to at the first two digits.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/isic>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-isic>

NACE - Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community - the EU standard for describing what a business does.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nace>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace>



NACEBridge - Open bridge between NACE and national activity classifications, maintained by TEKSOMA.

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nacebridge>

NAICS - North American Industry Classification System - used by the US, Canada and Mexico; a common counterpart when comparing EU and North American data.

Official source: <https://www.census.gov/naics/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naics>

PRODCOM - EU industrial production statistics - a detailed product list linked to NACE manufacturing classes.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/prodcom>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-prodcom>

SIC - Standard Industrial Classification - the UK activity classification, historically aligned with NACE Rev. 2.

Official source: <https://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/sic/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sic>

### D.3 EU institutions

Commission - European Commission - proposes EU legislation and, together with Eurostat, adopts the implementing acts that update NACE.

Official source: <https://commission.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-commission>

Council - Council of the European Union - represents member state governments and co-legislates EU statistical regulations.

Official source: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-council>

EEA - European Economic Area - extends the EU single market to Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway, which also apply NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/eea>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eea>

EFTA - European Free Trade Association - Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland; EFTA statistical offices align with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.efta.int/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-efta>



EU - European Union - the political and economic union whose member states use NACE as a shared statistical language.

Official source: <https://european-union.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eu>

European Parliament - The EU's directly elected legislative body; co-legislates the regulations that make NACE binding.

Official source: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-european-parliament>

Eurostat - The statistical office of the European Union - publishes and maintains NACE.

Official source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-eurostat>

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development - uses ISIC-aligned classifications for cross-country economic statistics.

Official source: <https://www.oecd.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-oecd>

UN - United Nations Statistics Division - custodian of ISIC, the global reference classification NACE is derived from.

Official source: <https://unstats.un.org/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-un>

#### D.4 National statistical institutes

CBS - Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek - the Netherlands' national statistical institute; publishes SBI.

Official source: <https://www.cbs.nl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cbs>

CSB - Centrala statistikas parvalde - Latvia's Central Statistical Bureau; publishes NACE 2.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.lv/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-csb>

CSO - Central Statistics Office - Ireland's national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cso.ie/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cso>



CyStat - Cyprus Statistical Service - Cyprus' national statistical office.

Official source: <https://www.cystat.gov.cy/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cystat>

CZSO - Cesky statisticky urad - Czechia's national statistical office; publishes

CZ-NACE.

Official source: <https://www.czso.cz/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-czso>

Destatis - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DESTATIS - Statistisches Bundesamt - Germany's federal statistical office; publishes

WZ.

Official source: <https://www.destatis.de/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-destatis>

DST - Danmarks Statistik - Denmark's national statistical institute; publishes DB

(Dansk Branchekode).

Official source: <https://www.dst.dk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dst>

DZS - Drzavni zavod za statistiku - Croatia's national statistical bureau; publishes

NKD.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-dzs>

ELSTAT - Hellenic Statistical Authority - Greece's national statistical institute;  
publishes STAKOD.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-elstat>

GUS - G owny Urzad Statystyczny - Poland's central statistical office; publishes PKD.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-gus>

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estatistica - Portugal's national statistical institute;



publishes CAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.pt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine>

INE-ES - Instituto Nacional de Estadística - Spain's national statistical institute; publishes CNAE.

Official source: <https://www.ine.es/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ine-es>

INS - Institutul National de Statistica - Romania's national institute of statistics; publishes CAEN.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ins>

INSEE - Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques - France's national statistical institute; publishes NAF.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-insee>

ISTAT - Istituto Nazionale di Statistica - Italy's national statistical institute; publishes ATECO.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-istat>

KSH - Központi Statisztikai Hivatal - Hungary's central statistical office; publishes TEAOR.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ksh>

LSD - Lietuvos statistikos departamentas - Lithuania's statistics office; publishes EVRK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.gov.lt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-lsd>

NSI - - Bulgaria's national statistical institute; publishes KID.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nsi>

NSO - National Statistics Office - Malta's national statistical office.



Official source: <https://nso.gov.mt/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nso>

SCB - Statistiska centralbyran - Sweden's national statistical institute; publishes SNI.

Official source: <https://www.scb.se/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-scb>

SSB - Statistisk sentralbyra - Norway's national statistical institute (EEA); publishes SN2007.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ssb>

STAT - Statistik Austria - Austria's national statistical institute; publishes ONACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat>

STAT.FI - Tilastokeskus - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stat-fi>

STATBEL - Statbel - Belgium's national statistical office; publishes NACE-BEL.

Official source: <https://statbel.fgov.be/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statbel>

STATEC - Institut national de la statistique et des etudes economiques du Luxembourg - publishes NACE-LUX.

Official source: <https://statistiques.public.lu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statec>

Statistikaamet - Statistics Estonia - Estonia's national statistical office; publishes EMTAK.

Official source: <https://www.stat.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-statistikaamet>

SURS - Statisticni urad Republike Slovenije - Slovenia's statistical office; publishes SKD.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-surs>



SUSR - Statistický úrad Slovenskej republiky - Slovakia's statistical office; publishes SK NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-susr>

Tilastokeskus - Statistics Finland - Finland's national statistical institute; publishes TOL.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tilastokeskus>

#### D.5 National classifications

ATECO - Classificazione delle attività economiche - the Italian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/17888>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-ateco>

CAE - Classificacao Portuguesa das Actividades Economicas - the Portuguese national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine\\_cnactividades](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpid=INE&xpgid=ine_cnactividades)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cae>

CAEN - Clasificarea Activitatilor din Economia Nationala - the Romanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://insse.ro/cms/en/content/caen-classification>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-caen>

CNAE - Clasificacion Nacional de Actividades Economicas - the Spanish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica\\_C&cid=1254736177032](https://www.ine.es/dyngs/INEbase/es/operacion.htm?c=Estadistica_C&cid=1254736177032)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cnae>

CZ-NACE - CZ-NACE - the Czech implementation of NACE.

Official source:

[https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace\\_ekonomickyh\\_cinnosti\\_cz\\_nace](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_ekonomickyh_cinnosti_cz_nace)

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-cz-nace>

DB07 - Dansk Branchekode 2007 - the Danish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:



<https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/dokumentation/nomenklaturer/dansk-branchekode-2007>  
On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-db07>

EMTAK - Eesti majanduse tegevusalade klassifikaator - the Estonian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://emtak.rik.ee/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-emptak>

EVRK - Ekonomines veiklos rusiu klasifikatorius - the Lithuanian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/klasifikatoriu-katalogas>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-evrk>

KID - -2008 - the Bulgarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.nsi.bg/en/content/2660/kid-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-kid>

NACE-BEL - NACE-BEL - the Belgian implementation of NACE with additional national detail.

Official source:

<https://statbel.fgov.be/nl/over-statbel/methodologie/classificaties/nace-bel-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nace-bel>

NAF - Nomenclature d'activites francaise - the French national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/information/2406147>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-naf>

NKD - Nacionalna klasifikacija djelatnosti - the Croatian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://dzs.gov.hr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-nkd>

ONACE - Osterreichische NACE - the Austrian implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistik.at/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-onace>

PKD - Polska Klasyfikacja Dzia alnosci - the Polish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://stat.gov.pl/Klasyfikacje/>



On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-pkd>

SBI - Standaard Bedrijfsindeling - the Dutch national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/methoden/classificaties/activiteiten/sbi-2008-standaard-bedrijfsindeling-2008>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sbi>

SK NACE - SK NACE - the Slovak implementation of NACE.

Official source: <https://slovak.statistics.sk/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sk-nace>

SKD - Standardna klasifikacija dejavnosti - the Slovenian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.si/StatWeb/en/Methods/Classifications>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-skd>

SN2007 - Standard for n ringsgruppering - the Norwegian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ssb.no/klass/klassifikasjoner/6>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sn2007>

SNI - Svensk naringsgrensindelning - the Swedish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.scb.se/dokumentation/klassifikationer-och-standarder/standard-for-svensk-naringsgrensindelning-sni>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-sni>

STAKOD - STAKOD - the Greek national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.statistics.gr/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-stakod>

TEAOR - TEAOR - the Hungarian national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.ksh.hu/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-teaor>

TOL - Toimialaluokitus - the Finnish national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source: <https://www.stat.fi/fi/luokitukset/toimiala/>

On NACEBridge: <https://nacebridge.eu/handbook/glossary#term-tol>



WZ - Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige - the German national activity classification, aligned with NACE.

Official source:

<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Methoden/Klassifikationen/Gueter-Wirtschaftsklassifikationen/klassifikation-wz-2008>.

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